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The President sends to the Congress each year a report on the Nation's manpower, as required by the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, which includes a comprehensive report by the Department of Labor on manpower requirements, resources, utilization, and training. This statistical appendix to the Department of Labor report presents data under seven major headings. Section A contains data on the labor force, employment, unemployment, long term unemployment, and full- and part-time employment. In Section B the special labor force data include tables on marital status, school enrollment, educational attainment, and dual jobholders and work experience. Section C contains data on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments. The state and area employment and unemployment data compose Section D. In Section E, estimates and projections are made for population and labor force, employment, educational attainments, and goals. In Section F, manpower program statistics include both Manpower Development and Training Act programs and other programs. Section G contains productivity, gross national product, and other data. The "Manpower Report of the President" for 1968 is available as ED 020 299. (MU)

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STATISTICAL TABLES ON MANPOWER

A REPRINT FROM THE 1968 MANPOWER REPORT

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR · Manpower Administration

The President sends to the Congress each year a report on the Nation's manpower as required by the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962. The report includes a comprehensive report by the Department of Labor on manpower requirements, resources, utilization, and training.

This is a reprint of the Statistical Appendix to the Department of Labor's report. Data are presented on the labor force, employment and unemployment, training, and related manpower topics.

Information regarding reprints of other sections of the *1968 Manpower Report of the President* may be obtained at the locations listed on the inside back cover.

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

The U.S. Department of Labor is the source of all data in this report unless otherwise specified. (Prior to July 1959 the data shown in sections A and B were published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.) Information on concepts, methodology, etc., will be found in the appropriate publications of the Department, particularly *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and publications of the Bureau of Employment Security. For those series based on samples, attention is invited to the estimates of sampling variability and sample coverage published in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force.*

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were:

(1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks (an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff). In the past the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous.

(2) Counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week (because of strikes, bad weather, etc.) and who were looking for other jobs. These persons had previously been classified as unemployed.

(3) Sharpening the questions on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in the February 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force.*

The tables in section A have been revised to exclude 14- and 15-year-olds where possible; otherwise, annual averages for 1966 are shown on both the old and new bases. Overlap averages for 1966, where pertinent, are also shown for the special labor force series in section B. Most of the projections in section E have been revised to relate to persons 16 years and over.

Most time series are shown from the first year for which continuous or relatively continuous data are available, beginning with 1947.

Alaska and Hawaii are included unless otherwise noted.

Individual items in the tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

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NOTE: The lower age limit for the inclusion of persons in labor force statistics was raised from 14 years to 16 years of age beginning with the publication of data for 1967. (For a discussion of this and other definitional changes adopted at the same time, see the preceding foreword.) Historical data in this section have been revised, where possible, to relate to persons 16 years and older; where this has not been possible, overlap averages are shown for 1966.

Table A-1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population 16 Years and Over, by Sex: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force, including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
					Employed			Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
BOTH SEXES										
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,711	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,752	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,230	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,748	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 [1]	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,915	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,898	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,718	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,506	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 [1]	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 [1]	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
MALE										
1947	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,366	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,581	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,573	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,243	1,221	2.8	6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,292	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953 [1]	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,175	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,414	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,354	1,854	4.2	7,634
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,334	1,711	3.8	7,633
1957	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	8,907
1960 [1]	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	9,633
1962 [1]	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	10,231
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	11,169
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	11,792
1967	*64,316*	*52,398*	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	11,919
FEMALE										
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,345	717	4.1	35,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,179	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,987	834	4.4	35,879
1952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,456	698	3.6	36,261
1953 [1]	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,740	632	3.3	36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,484	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,364	998	4.9	37,026
1956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,172	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	38,053
1960 [1]	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	38,343
1961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	38,679
1962 [1]	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	39,308
1963	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	39,791
1964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	40,225
1965	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	40,531
1966	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	40,496
1967	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	40,608

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[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (*a*) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (*b*) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (*c*) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

Table A–2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates [1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
	Number in total labor force (thousands)									
MALE										
1947	44,258	1,169	1,884	5,094	10,598	9,603	7,882	5,650	2,376	586
1948	44,729	1,168	1,834	5,117	10,758	9,723	7,975	5,770	2,385	572
1949	45,097	1,108	1,791	5,198	10,886	9,860	8,043	5,755	2,454	577
1950	45,446	1,079	1,742	5,224	11,044	9,952	8,152	5,800	2,453	623
1951	46,063	1,148	1,717	5,267	11,269	10,056	8,254	5,882	2,469	611
1952	46,416	1,154	1,658	5,223	11,446	10,189	8,374	5,957	2,415	585
1953 [2]	47,131	1,125	1,652	5,084	11,469	10,669	8,612	5,979	2,544	561
1954	47,275	1,073	1,653	4,959	11,467	10,748	8,743	6,110	2,525	572
1955	47,488	1,130	1,682	4,851	11,464	10,833	8,877	6,125	2,526	566
1956	47,914	1,216	1,731	4,814	11,359	10,926	9,044	6,224	2,604	665
1957	47,964	1,207	1,778	4,781	11,247	11,046	9,201	6,227	2,477	685
1958	48,126	1,197	1,754	4,849	11,108	11,161	9,369	6,308	2,379	676
1959	48,405	1,256	1,786	4,987	10,981	11,235	9,488	6,350	2,321	676
1960 [2]	48,870	1,335	1,849	5,089	10,930	11,340	9,634	6,405	2,287	637
1961	49,193	1,271	1,958	5,187	10,880	11,403	9,741	6,535	2,220	725
1962 [2]	49,395	1,225	2,027	5,272	10,720	11,542	9,803	6,565	2,241	780
1963	49,835	1,372	2,034	5,471	10,635	11,589	9,923	6,679	2,135	738
1964	50,387	1,549	2,026	5,704	10,636	11,559	10,043	6,745	2,123	731
1965	50,946	1,577	2,254	5,926	10,653	11,504	10,131	6,768	2,131	759
1966	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,395	10,202	6,852	2,089	790
1967	52,398	1,695	2,519	6,546	11,001	11,282	10,295	6,944	2,118	838
FEMALE										
1947	16,683	643	1,192	2,725	3,750	3,676	2,730	1,522	445	232
1948	17,351	671	1,164	2,721	3,940	3,804	2,973	1,565	514	248
1949	17,806	648	1,165	2,662	4,006	3,993	3,100	1,678	556	242
1950	18,412	611	1,103	2,681	4,101	4,166	3,328	1,839	584	268
1951	19,054	663	1,100	2,670	4,305	4,307	3,535	1,923	551	255
1952	19,314	706	1,052	2,519	4,335	4,444	3,637	2,032	590	244
1953 [2]	19,429	656	1,057	2,447	4,175	4,668	3,682	2,048	693	239
1954	19,718	620	1,068	2,441	4,224	4,715	3,824	2,164	666	253
1955	20,584	641	1,088	2,458	4,261	4,808	4,155	2,391	780	258
1956	21,495	736	1,132	2,467	4,285	5,006	4,407	2,610	821	313
1957	21,765	716	1,150	2,453	4,263	5,121	4,618	2,631	813	332
1958	22,149	685	1,153	2,510	4,201	5,190	4,862	2,727	822	333
1959	22,516	765	1,137	2,484	4,096	5,232	5,083	2,883	836	349
1960 [2]	23,272	805	1,257	2,590	4,140	5,308	5,280	2,986	907	347
1961	23,838	774	1,374	2,708	4,151	5,394	5,405	3,105	926	419
1962 [2]	24,047	741	1,411	2,814	4,111	5,479	5,383	3,198	911	460
1963	24,736	850	1,388	2,970	4,181	5,604	5,505	3,332	905	405
1964	25,443	950	1,371	3,220	4,187	5,618	5,682	3,447	966	411
1965	26,232	954	1,565	3,375	4,336	5,724	5,714	3,587	976	421
1966	27,333	1,054	1,826	3,601	4,516	5,761	5,885	3,727	963	481
1967	28,395	1,076	1,821	3,981	4,853	5,847	5,986	3,855	978	539
	Labor force participation rate									
MALE										
1947	86.8	52.2	80.5	84.9	95.8	98.0	95.5	89.6	47.8	27.7
1948	87.0	53.4	79.9	85.7	96.1	98.0	95.8	89.5	46.8	27.5
1949	86.9	52.3	79.5	87.8	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.5	46.9	27.4
1950	86.8	52.0	79.0	89.1	96.2	97.6	95.8	86.9	45.8	28.7
1951	87.3	54.5	80.3	91.1	97.1	97.6	96.0	87.2	44.9	27.7
1952	87.2	53.1	79.1	92.1	97.7	97.9	96.2	87.5	42.6	25.9
1953	86.9	51.7	78.5	92.2	97.6	98.2	96.6	87.9	41.6	24.6
1954	86.4	48.3	76.5	91.5	97.5	98.1	96.5	88.7	40.5	24.7
1955	86.2	49.5	77.1	90.8	97.7	98.1	96.5	87.9	39.6	24.0
1956	86.3	52.6	77.9	90.8	97.4	98.0	96.6	88.5	40.0	26.6
1957	85.5	51.1	77.7	89.8	97.3	97.9	96.4	87.5	37.5	25.1
1958	85.0	47.9	75.7	89.5	97.3	98.0	96.3	87.8	35.6	23.8
1959	84.5	46.0	75.5	90.1	97.5	97.8	96.0	87.4	34.2	24.2
1960	84.0	46.8	73.6	90.2	97.7	97.7	95.8	86.8	33.1	22.3
1961	83.6	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.6	97.7	95.6	87.3	31.7	21.8
1962	82.8	43.5	71.9	89.1	97.4	97.7	95.6	86.2	30.3	21.6
1963	82.2	42.7	73.1	88.3	97.3	97.6	95.8	86.2	28.4	20.9
1964	81.9	43.6	72.0	88.2	97.5	97.4	95.8	85.6	28.0	20.8
1965	81.5	44.6	70.0	88.0	97.4	97.4	95.6	84.7	27.9	21.4
1966	81.4	47.0	69.0	87.9	97.5	97.3	95.3	84.5	27.0	21.6
1967	81.5	47.5	70.9	87.5	97.4	97.4	95.2	84 4	27.1	22.2

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A-2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates [1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
	Labor force participation rate—Continued									
FEMALE										
1947	31.8	29.5	52.3	44.9	32.0	36.3	32.7	24.3	8.1	11.2
1948	32.7	31.4	52.1	45.3	33.2	36.9	35.0	24.3	9.1	12.2
1949	33.2	31.2	53.0	45.0	33.5	38.1	35.9	25.3	9.6	11.8
1950	33.9	30.1	51.3	46.1	34.0	39.1	38.0	27.0	9.7	12.7
1951	34.7	32.2	52.7	46.6	35.4	39.8	39.7	27.6	8.9	11.9
1952	34.8	33.4	51.4	44.8	35.5	40.5	40.1	28.7	9.1	11.1
1953	34.5	31.0	50.8	44.5	34.1	41.3	40.4	29.1	10.0	10.8
1954	34.6	28.7	50.5	45.3	34.5	41.3	41.2	30.1	9.3	11.3
1955	35.7	28.9	51.0	46.0	34.9	41.6	43.8	32.5	10.6	11.3
1956	36.9	32.8	52.1	46.4	35.4	43.1	45.5	34.9	10.9	12.9
1957	36.9	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.6	43.3	46.5	34.5	10.5	12.5
1958	37.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.6	43.4	47.9	35.2	10.3	12.1
1959	37.2	28.8	49.1	45.2	35.4	43.4	49.0	36.6	10.2	12.9
1960	37.8	29.1	51.1	46.2	36.0	43.5	49.8	37.2	10.8	12.6
1961	38.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	10.7	13.1
1962	38.0	27.1	50.9	47.4	36.4	44.1	50.0	38.7	9.9	13.2
1963	38.3	27.1	50.6	47.6	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	9.6	11.8
1964	38.7	27.4	49.3	49.5	37.3	45.0	51.4	40.2	10.1	12.0
1965	39.3	27.7	49.4	50.0	38.6	46.1	50.9	41.1	10.0	12.2
1966	40.3	30.7	52.1	51.5	39.9	46.9	51.7	41.8	9.6	13.5
1967	41.1	31.0	52.3	53.4	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	9.6	14.7

[1] Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A-3. Civilian Labor Force for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
MALE										
1947	42,686	1,106	1,382	4,629	10,207	9,492	7,847	5,647	2,376	586
1948	43,286	1,109	1,491	4,674	10,327	9,596	7,942	5,764	2,384	572
1949	43,498	1,056	1,421	4,681	10,410	9,722	8,008	5,748	2,454	577
1950	43,819	1,047	1,457	4,632	10,527	9,793	8,117	5,794	2,454	623
1951	43,001	1,080	1,266	3,935	10,375	9,798	8,204	5,874	2,469	611
1952	42,869	1,101	1,210	3,338	10,585	9,945	8,326	5,950	2,415	585
1953 [2]	43,633	1,070	1,249	3,054	10,737	10,436	8,570	5,974	2,544	561
1954	43,965	1,024	1,273	3,052	10,772	10,513	8,703	6,105	2,525	572
1955	44,475	1,070	1,299	3,221	10,805	10,595	8,839	6,122	2,526	566
1956	45,091	1,142	1,292	3,485	10,685	10,663	9,002	6,220	2,603	665
1957	45,197	1,127	1,290	3,626	10,571	10,731	9,153	6,222	2,478	685
1958	45,521	1,133	1,295	3,771	10,475	10,843	9,320	6,304	2,379	676
1959	45,886	1,207	1,391	3,940	10,346	10,899	9,437	6,345	2,322	676
1960 [2]	46,388	1,290	1,496	4,123	10,252	10,967	9,574	6,400	2,287	637
1961	46,653	1,210	1,583	4,255	10,176	11,012	9,667	6,530	2,220	725
1962 [2]	46,600	1,177	1,592	4,279	9,921	11,115	9,715	6,560	2,241	780
1963	47,129	1,321	1,586	4,514	9,875	11,187	9,836	6,674	2,135	738
1964	47,679	1,498	1,576	4,754	9,875	11,155	9,956	6,740	2,123	731
1965	48,255	1,531	1,866	4,894	9,902	11,121	10,045	6,763	2,131	759
1966	48,471	1,610	2,074	4,820	9,948	10,983	10,100	6,847	2,089	790
1967	48,987	1,658	1,976	5,043	10,207	10,860	10,189	6,938	2,118	838
FEMALE										
1947	16,664	643	1,192	2,716	3,740	3,676	2,731	1,522	445	232
1948	17,335	671	1,164	2,719	3,932	3,800	2,972	1,565	514	248
1949	17,788	648	1,163	2,659	3,997	3,989	3,099	1,678	556	242
1950	18,389	611	1,101	2,675	4,092	4,161	3,327	1,839	584	268
1951	19,016	662	1,095	2,659	4,292	4,301	3,534	1,923	551	255
1952	19,269	706	1,046	2,502	4,320	4,438	3,636	2,032	590	244
1953 [2]	19,382	656	1,050	2,428	4,162	4,662	3,680	2,048	693	239
1954	19,678	620	1,062	2,424	4,212	4,709	3,822	2,164	666	253
1955	20,548	641	1,083	2,445	4,251	4,805	4,154	2,391	780	258
1956	21,461	736	1,127	2,455	4,276	5,031	4,405	2,610	821	313
1957	21,732	716	1,144	2,442	4,255	5,116	4,615	2,631	813	332
1958	22,118	685	1,147	2,500	4,193	5,185	4,859	2,727	822	333
1959	22,483	765	1,131	2,473	4,089	5,227	5,081	2,883	836	349
1960 [2]	23,240	805	1,250	2,580	4,131	5,303	5,278	2,986	907	347
1961	23,806	774	1,368	2,697	4,143	5,389	5,403	3,105	926	419
1962 [2]	24,014	742	1,405	2,802	4,103	5,474	5,381	3,198	911	460
1963	24,704	850	1,381	2,959	4,174	5,600	5,503	3,332	905	405
1964	25,412	950	1,364	3,210	4,180	5,614	5,680	3,447	966	411
1965	26,200	954	1,559	3,364	4,329	5,720	5,712	3,587	976	421
1966	27,299	1,054	1,819	3,589	4,508	5,756	5,883	3,727	963	481
1967	28,360	1,076	1,811	3,967	4,848	5,844	5,984	3,855	978	539

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A–3. Civilian Labor Force for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
WHITE										
Male										
1954	39,760	895	1,094	2,656	9,695	9,516	7,914	5,654	2,338	495
1955	40,196	934	1,121	2,802	9,720	9,598	8,027	5,653	2,342	487
1956	40,734	1,003	1,111	3,034	9,594	9,662	8,175	5,736	2,417	586
1957	40,821	992	1,115	3,153	9,483	9,719	8,317	5,735	2,308	607
1958	41,080	1,001	1,116	3,278	9,386	9,822	8,465	5,800	2,213	606
1959	41,397	1,077	1,202	3,408	9,261	9,876	8,581	5,833	2,158	596
1960 [2]	41,742	1,140	1,293	3,559	9,153	9,919	8,689	5,861	2,129	555
1961	41,986	1,067	1,372	3,681	9,072	9,961	8,776	5,988	2,068	649
1962 [2]	41,931	1,041	1,391	3,726	8,846	10,029	8,820	5,995	2,082	710
1963	42,404	1,183	1,380	3,955	8,805	10,079	8,944	6,090	1,967	661
1964	42,893	1,345	1,371	4,166	8,800	10,055	9,053	6,160	1,943	646
1965	43,400	1,359	1,639	4,279	8,823	10,023	9,129	6,188	1,958	669
1966	43,572	1,423	1,831	4,200	8,859	9,892	9,189	6,250	1,928	706
1967	44,042	1,464	1,727	4,416	9,101	9,784	9,260	6,349	1,943	738
Female										
1954	17,057	552	960	2,098	3,532	4,025	3,346	1,937	607	205
1955	17,886	576	966	2,137	3,546	4,131	3,654	2,156	720	224
1956	18,693	654	1,003	2,158	3,559	4,340	3,886	2,344	748	269
1957	18,920	645	1,022	2,131	3,561	4,397	4,065	2,357	743	292
1958	19,213	614	1,028	2,172	3,498	4,435	4,262	2,454	751	295
1959	19,556	698	1,023	2,135	3,409	4,479	4,467	2,577	767	307
1960 [2]	20,171	731	1,112	2,228	3,441	4,531	4,633	2,661	835	300
1961	20,668	700	1,222	2,345	3,431	4,596	4,741	2,785	849	376
1962 [2]	20,819	668	1,254	2,438	3,372	4,666	4,731	2,861	830	418
1963	21,426	767	1,228	2,582	3,424	4,780	4,845	2,977	823	365
1964	22,028	867	1,201	2,786	3,435	4,797	4,989	3,077	874	374
1965	22,736	862	1,405	2,910	3,568	4,876	5,032	3,203	879	382
1966	23,702	944	1,630	3,123	3,732	4,894	5,181	3,333	865	444
1967	24,657	967	1,591	3,470	4,021	4,980	5,285	3,468	877	485
NONWHITE										
Male										
1954	4,203	127	178	396	1,075	997	790	451	187	79
1955	4,279	135	178	419	1,085	998	813	468	183	79
1956	4,359	140	181	450	1,090	1,002	827	484	185	77
1957	4,376	135	175	473	1,088	1,012	836	487	170	78
1958	4,442	133	180	493	1,089	1,021	855	505	166	69
1959	4,490	130	188	532	1,085	1,023	849	512	163	79
1960 [2]	4,645	150	203	564	1,099	1,049	884	538	158	83
1961	4,666	142	210	575	1,103	1,050	891	542	151	77
1962 [2]	4,668	136	201	553	1,074	1,087	895	564	159	71
1963	4,725	138	206	558	1,070	1,109	891	584	168	77
1964	4,785	154	205	588	1,074	1,101	903	580	181	86
1965	4,855	172	226	614	1,079	1,098	916	575	173	90
1966	4,899	187	244	620	1,089	1,090	912	597	162	84
1967	4,945	194	249	628	1,106	1,076	929	590	175	91
Female										
1954	2,621	68	101	326	680	684	476	226	59	47
1955	2,663	65	117	307	706	673	499	235	60	34
1956	2,768	82	124	297	717	692	519	266	72	44
1957	2,812	71	122	311	694	719	550	274	70	40
1958	2,905	71	120	328	695	750	597	274	72	38
1959	2,928	66	107	338	680	748	614	304	69	42
1960 [2]	3,069	74	139	352	690	771	645	324	73	47
1961	3,136	74	146	353	712	793	662	320	77	44
1962 [2]	3,195	73	151	364	730	809	650	336	82	42
1963	3,279	82	153	377	749	821	656	354	84	39
1964	3,384	83	164	424	744	818	690	370	92	37
1965	3,464	92	154	454	761	844	680	383	96	39
1966	3,597	110	188	466	777	863	702	394	99	37
1967	3,704	110	219	497	827	864	699	387	102	48

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[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A–4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Color, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1948–67

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
WHITE										
Male										
1948	86.5	51.2	76.2	84.4	96.0	98.0	95.9	89.6	46.5	26.1
1949	86.4	50.1	74.8	86.5	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.6	46.6	26.3
1950	86.4	50.5	75.6	87.5	96.4	97.7	95.9	87.3	45.8	27.6
1951	86.5	52.7	74.2	88.4	97.0	97.6	96.0	87.4	44.5	26.9
1952	86.2	51.9	72.7	87.6	97.6	97.9	96.3	87.7	42.5	25.3
1953	86.1	49.8	72.8	87.4	97.5	97.9	96.4	87.7	41.3	23.6
1954	85.6	47.1	70.4	86.4	97.5	98.2	96.8	89.2	40.4	24.5
1955	85.4	48.0	71.7	85.6	97.8	98.3	96.7	88.4	39.5	23.5
1956	85.6	51.3	71.9	87.6	97.4	98.1	96.8	88.9	40.0	26.7
1957	84.8	49.6	71.6	86.7	97.2	98.0	96.6	88.0	37.7	25.1
1958	84.3	46.8	69.4	86.7	97.2	98.0	96.6	88.2	35.7	24.1
1959	83.8	45.4	70.3	87.3	97.5	98.0	96.3	87.9	34.3	24.2
1960	83.4	46.0	69.0	87.8	97.7	97.9	96.1	87.2	33.3	22.2
1961	83.0	44.3	66.2	87.6	97.7	97.9	95.9	87.8	31.9	22.2
1962	82.1	42.9	66.4	86.5	97.4	97.9	96.0	86.7	30.6	22.3
1963	81.5	42.4	67.8	85.8	97.4	97.8	96.2	86.6	28.4	21.4
1964	81.1	43.5	66.6	85.7	97.5	97.6	96.1	86.1	27.9	21.2
1965	80.8	44.6	65.8	85.3	97.4	97.7	95.9	85.2	27.9	21.7
1966	80.6	47.1	65.4	84.4	97.5	97.6	95.8	84.9	27.2	22.3
1967	80.7	47.9	66.1	84.0	97.5	97.7	95.6	84.9	27.1	22.6
Female										
1948	31.3	31.7	53.5	45.1	31.3	35.1	33.3	23.3	8.6	11.1
1949	31.8	31.4	54.0	44.4	31.7	36.1	34.3	24.2	9.1	10.3
1950	32.6	30.1	52.6	45.9	32.1	37.2	36.2	26.0	9.2	11.5
1951	33.4	32.4	54.1	46.7	33.6	38.0	38.0	26.5	8.5	11.2
1952	33.6	34.1	52.0	44.8	33.8	38.9	38.8	27.6	8.7	10.2
1953	33.4	31.2	51.9	44.1	31.7	38.8	38.7	28.5	9.4	9.9
1954	33.3	29.3	52.1	44.4	32.5	39.4	39.8	29.1	9.1	10.5
1955	34.5	29.9	52.0	45.8	32.8	39.9	42.7	31.8	10.5	11.2
1956	35.7	33.5	53.0	46.5	33.2	41.5	44.4	34.0	10.6	12.7
1957	35.7	32.1	52.6	45.8	33.6	41.5	45.4	33.7	10.2	12.5
1958	35.8	28.8	52.3	46.1	33.6	41.4	46.5	34.5	10.1	12.2
1959	36.0	29.9	50.8	44.5	33.4	41.4	47.8	35.7	10.2	13.0
1960	36.5	30.0	51.9	45.7	34.1	41.5	48.6	36.2	10.6	12.5
1961	36.9	29.4	51.9	46.9	34.3	41.8	48.9	37.2	10.5	13.5
1962	36.7	27.9	51.6	47.1	34.1	42.2	48.9	38.0	9.8	13.7
1963	37.2	27.9	51.3	47.3	34.8	43.1	49.5	38.9	9.4	12.2
1964	37.5	28.5	49.6	48.8	35.0	43.3	50.2	39.4	9.9	12.7
1965	38.1	28.7	50.6	49.2	36.3	44.3	49.9	40.3	9.7	12.9
1966	39.2	31.8	53.1	51.0	37.7	45.0	50.6	41.1	9.4	14.5
1967	40.1	32.3	52.7	53.1	39.7	46.4	50.9	41.9	9.3	15.4
NONWHITE										
Male										
1948	87.3	59.8	77.8	85.6	95.3	97.2	94.7	88.6	50.3	39.3
1949	87.0	60.4	80.8	89.7	94.1	97.3	95.6	86.0	51.4	36.6
1950	85.9	57.4	78.2	91.4	92.6	96.2	95.1	81.9	45.5	37.7
1951	86.3	54.7	80.8	88.7	95.7	96.4	95.1	84.6	49.5	34.6
1952	86.8	52.3	79.1	92.8	96.2	97.2	95.0	85.7	43.3	30.5
1953	86.2	53.0	76.7	92.3	96.7	97.3	93.9	86.7	41.1	27.8
1954	85.2	46.7	78.4	91.1	96.2	96.6	93.2	83.0	41.2	27.2
1955	85.0	48.2	75.7	89.7	95.8	96.2	94.2	83.1	40.0	27.1
1956	85.1	49.6	76.4	88.9	96.2	96.2	94.4	83.9	39.8	25.5
1957	84.3	47.5	72.0	89.6	96.1	96.5	93.5	82.4	35.9	24.7
1958	84.0	45.1	71.7	88.7	96.3	96.4	93.9	83.3	34.5	21.3
1959	83.4	41.7	72.0	90.8	96.3	95.8	92.8	82.5	33.5	23.9
1960	83.0	45.6	71.2	90.4	96.2	95.5	92.3	82.5	31.2	23.3
1961	82.2	42.5	70.5	89.7	95.9	94.8	92.3	81.6	29.4	19.2
1962	80.8	40.2	68.8	89.3	95.3	94.5	92.2	81.5	27.2	16.5
1963	80.2	37.2	69.1	88.6	94.9	94.9	91.1	82.5	27.6	17.2
1964	80.0	37.3	67.2	89.4	95.9	94.4	91.6	80.6	29.6	18.7
1965	79.6	39.3	66.7	89.8	95.7	94.2	92.0	78.8	27.9	18.9
1966	79.0	41.1	63.7	89.9	95.5	94.1	90.7	81.1	25.6	17.3
1967	78.5	41.2	62.7	87.2	95.5	93.6	91.3	79.3	27.2	18.1
Female										
1948	45.6	29.1	41.2	47.1	50.6	53.3	51.1	37.6	17.5	21.0
1949	46.9	30.1	44.8	49.8	50.9	56.1	52.7	39.6	15.6	23.5
1950	46.9	30.2	40.6	46.9	51.6	55.7	54.3	40.9	16.5	22.0
1951	46.3	30.4	40.2	45.4	51.1	55.8	55.5	39.8	14.0	17.3
1952	45.5	27.4	44.7	43.9	50.1	54.0	52.7	42.3	14.3	18.5
1953	43.6	24.2	37.8	45.1	48.1	54.9	51.0	35.9	11.4	14.9
1954	46.1	24.5	37.7	49.6	49.7	57.5	53.4	41.2	12.2	16.2
1955	46.1	22.7	43.2	46.7	51.3	56.0	54.8	40.7	12.1	11.4
1956	47.3	28.3	44.6	44.9	52.1	57.0	55.3	44.5	14.5	14.4
1957	47.2	24.1	42.8	46.6	50.4	58.7	56.8	44.3	13.6	12.6
1958	48.0	23.2	41.2	48.3	50.8	60.8	59.8	42.8	13.3	11.6
1959	47.7	20.7	36.1	48.8	50.0	60.0	60.0	46.4	12.6	12.6
1960	48.2	22.1	44.3	48.8	49.7	59.8	60.5	47.3	12.8	13.2
1961	48.3	21.6	44.6	47.7	51.2	60.5	61.1	45.2	13.1	11.0
1962	48.0	21.0	45.5	48.6	52.0	59.7	60.5	46.1	12.2	9.7
1963	48.1	21.5	44.9	49.2	53.3	59.4	60.6	47.3	11.8	8.7
1964	48.5	19.5	46.5	53.6	52.8	58.4	62.3	48.4	12.7	8.0
1965	48.6	20.5	40.0	55.2	54.0	59.9	60.2	48.9	12.9	8.1
1966	49.3	23.6	44.0	54.5	54.9	60.9	61.0	49.1	13.0	7.5
1967	49.5	22.8	48.7	54.9	57.5	60.8	59.6	47.1	13.0	9.4

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[1] Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

Table A-5. Employment Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Color, for Teenagers 16 to 19 Years Old and for Adults: Annual Averages, 1954–67[1]

Employment status and year	White				Nonwhite			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
Civilian Labor Force (thousands)								
1954	56,817	3,501	37,770	15,543	6,824	474	3,898	2,453
1955	58,082	3,597	38,143	16,346	6,942	495	3,966	2,480
1956	59,427	3,771	38,620	17,035	7,127	527	4,038	2,563
1957	59,741	3,774	38,714	17,253	7,188	503	4,066	2,619
1958	60,293	3,759	38,964	17,572	7,347	504	4,130	2,713
1959	60,953	4,000	39,118	17,834	7,418	491	4,171	2,755
1960[2]	61,913	4,276	39,310	18,330	7.714	566	4,293	2,855
1961	62,654	4,361	39,547	18,747	7,802	572	4,313	2,918
1962[2]	62,750	4,354	39,499	18,897	7,863	561	4,332	2,970
1963	63,830	4,558	39,841	19,430	8,004	579	4,381	3,042
1964	64,921	4,784	40,177	19,960	8,169	606	4,427	3,138
1965	66,136	5,265	40,401	20,468	8,319	644	4,456	3,218
1966	67,274	5,828	40,318	21,128	8,496	729	4,468	3,299
1967	68,699	5,748	40,851	22,100	8,648	771	4,502	3,375
Employed (thousands)								
1954	53,957	3,079	36,123	14,755	6,150	396	3,511	2,244
1955	55,834	3,226	36,896	15,712	6,341	417	3,632	2,290
1956	57,265	3,387	37,474	16,404	6,535	431	3,742	2,362
1957	57,452	3,373	37,479	16,600	6,619	407	3,760	2,452
1958	56,614	3,217	36,808	16,589	6,422	366	3,604	2,454
1959	58,005	3,475	37,533	16,998	6,624	363	3,734	2,527
1960[2]	58,850	3,701	37,663	17,487	6,927	428	3,880	2,618
1961	58,912	3,692	37,533	17,687	6,832	414	3,809	2,610
1962[2]	59,698	3,774	37,918	18,006	7,004	420	3,897	2,686
1963	60,622	3,850	38,272	18,499	7,140	403	3,979	2,757
1964	61,922	4,076	38,798	19,048	7,383	441	4,088	2,855
1965	63,445	4,562	39,232	19,652	7,643	475	4,190	2,979
1966	65,019	5,176	39,417	20,426	7,875	544	4,249	3,082
1967	66,361	5,113	39,985	21,263	8,011	569	4,309	3,134
Unemployed (thousands)								
1954	2,860	422	1,647	788	674	78	387	209
1955	2,248	371	1,247	634	601	78	334	190
1956	2,162	384	1,146	631	592	96	296	201
1957	2,289	401	1,236	657	569	96	306	165
1958	3,679	542	2,156	983	925	138	526	259
1959	2,947	525	1,585	836	794	128	437	228
1960[2]	3,063	575	1,647	843	787	138	413	237
1961	3,742	669	2,014	1,060	970	158	504	308
1962[2]	3,052	580	1,581	891	859	141	435	284
1963	3,208	708	1,569	931	864	176	402	285
1964	2,999	708	1,379	912	786	165	339	283
1965	2,691	703	1,169	817	676	169	267	239
1966	2,253	651	901	703	621	185	219	217
1967	2,338	635	866	837	638	204	193	241
Unemployment Rate								
1954	5.0	12.1	4.4	5.1	9.9	16.5	9.9	8.5
1955	3.9	10.3	3.3	3.9	8.7	15.8	8.4	7.7
1956	3.6	10.2	3.0	3.7	8.3	18.2	7.3	7.8
1957	3.8	10.6	3.2	3.8	7.9	19.1	7.5	6.3
1958	6.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	12.6	27.4	12.7	9.5
1959	4.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	10.7	26.1	10.5	8.3
1960[2]	4.9	13.4	4.2	4.6	10.2	24.4	9.6	8.3
1961	6.0	15.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	27.6	11.7	10.6
1962[2]	4.9	13.3	4.0	4.1	10.9	25.1	10.0	9.6
1963	5.0	15.5	3.9	4.8	10.8	30.4	9.2	9.4
1964	4.6	14.8	3.4	4.6	9.6	27.2	7.7	9.0
1965	4.1	13.4	2.9	4.0	8.1	26.2	6.0	7.4
1966	3.3	11.2	2.2	3.3	7.3	25.4	4.9	6.6
1967	3.4	11.0	2.1	3.8	7.4	26.5	4.3	7.1

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[1] See footnote 1, table A-3.

[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A–6. Employment Status of Young Workers 16 to 24 Years Old: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Employment status and year	Total, 16 years and over	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (thousands)						
1947	59,350	11,668	4,323	1,750	2,573	7,345
1948	60,621	11,828	4,435	1,780	2,655	7,393
1949	61,286	11,629	4,289	1,704	2,585	7,340
1950	62,208	11,523	4,216	1,659	2,557	7,307
1951	62,017	10,699	4,105	1,743	2,362	6,594
1952	62,138	9,903	4,063	1,807	2,256	5,840
1953 [1]	63,015	9,509	4,026	1,726	2,300	5,483
1954	63,643	9,452	3,976	1,643	2,333	5,476
1955	65,023	9,759	4,093	1,711	2,382	5,666
1956	66,552	10,236	4,296	1,877	2,419	5,940
1957	66,929	10,344	4,276	1,843	2,433	6,068
1958	67,639	10,531	4,260	1,818	2,442	6,271
1959	68,369	10,905	4,492	1,971	2,521	6,413
1960 [1]	68,628	11,543	4,840	2,093	2,747	6,703
1961	70,459	11,888	4,935	1,984	2,951	6,953
1962 [1]	70,614	11,997	4,915	1,918	2,997	7,082
1963	71,833	12,611	5,138	2,171	2,967	7,473
1964	73,091	13,353	5,390	2,449	2,941	7,963
1965	74,455	14,168	5,910	2,485	3,425	8,258
1966	75,770	14,966	6,557	2,664	3,893	8,409
1967	77,347	15,529	6,519	2,734	3,786	9,010
EMPLOYED (thousands)						
1947	57,039	10,738	3,909	1,573	2,336	6,829
1948	58,344	10,965	4,028	1,602	2,426	6,937
1949	57,649	10,371	3,712	1,466	2,246	6,659
1950	58,920	10,449	3,703	1,433	2,270	6,746
1951	59,962	10,088	3,767	1,575	2,192	6,321
1952	60,254	9,289	3,718	1,626	2,092	5,571
1953 [1]	61,181	8,945	3,719	1,577	2,142	5,226
1954	60,110	8,446	3,475	1,422	2,053	4,971
1955	62,171	8,914	3,643	1,500	2,143	5,271
1956	63,802	9,364	3,818	1,647	2,171	5,546
1957	64,071	9,418	3,780	1,613	2,167	5,638
1958	63,036	9,152	3,582	1,519	2,063	5,570
1959	64,630	9,708	3,838	1,670	2,168	5,870
1960 [1]	65,778	10,249	4,129	1,769	2,360	6,120
1961	65,746	10,338	4,107	1,621	2,486	6,231
1962 [1]	66,702	10,641	4,195	1,607	2,588	6,446
1963	67,762	11,070	4,255	1,751	2,504	6,815
1964	69,305	11,820	4,516	2,013	2,503	7,304
1965	71,088	12,738	5,036	2,074	2,962	7,702
1966	72,895	13,684	5,721	2,269	3,452	7,963
1967	74,372	14,181	5,682	2,333	3,349	8,499
UNEMPLOYED (thousands)						
1947	2,311	930	414	177	237	516
1948	2,276	863	407	178	229	456
1949	3,637	1,255	575	238	337	680
1950	3,288	1,074	513	226	287	561
1951	2,055	609	336	168	168	273
1952	1,883	613	345	180	165	268
1953 [1]	1,834	563	307	150	157	256
1954	3,532	1,005	501	221	280	504
1955	2,852	846	450	211	239	396
1956	2,750	873	478	231	247	395
1957	2,859	925	496	230	266	429
1958	4,602	1,379	678	299	379	701
1959	3,740	1,197	654	301	353	543
1960 [1]	3,852	1,294	711	324	387	583
1961	4,714	1,550	828	363	465	722
1962 [1]	3,911	1,356	720	311	409	636
1963	4,070	1,541	883	420	463	658
1964	3,786	1,532	872	435	437	660
1965	3,366	1,431	874	411	463	557
1966	2,875	1,281	836	395	441	445
1967	2,975	1,350	838	401	438	512
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE						
1947	3.9	8.0	9.6	10.1	9.2	7.0
1948	3.8	7.3	9.2	10.0	8.6	6.2
1949	5.9	10.8	13.4	14.0	13.0	9.3
1950	5.3	9.3	12.2	13.6	11.2	7.7
1951	3.3	5.7	8.2	9.6	7.1	4.1
1952	3.0	6.2	8.5	10.0	7.3	4.6
1953 [1]	2.9	5.9	7.6	8.7	6.8	4.7
1954	5.5	10.6	12.6	13.5	12.0	9.2
1955	4.4	8.7	11.0	12.3	10.0	7.0
1956	4.1	8.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	6.6
1957	4.3	9.0	11.6	12.5	10.9	7.1
1958	6.8	13.1	15.9	16.4	15.5	11.2
1959	5.5	11.0	14.6	15.3	14.0	8.5
1960 [1]	5.5	11.2	14.7	15.5	14.1	8.7
1961	6.7	13.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.4
1962 [1]	5.5	11.3	14.6	16.2	13.6	9.0
1963	5.7	12.2	17.2	19.3	15.6	8.8
1964	5.2	11.5	16.2	17.8	14.9	8.3
1965	4.5	10.1	14.8	16.5	13.5	6.7
1966	3.8	8.6	12.7	14.8	11.3	5.3
1967	3.8	8.7	12.9	14.7	11.6	5.7

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[1] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A-7. Persons 16 Years and Over Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
MALE										
1947	6,710	1,069	458	907	468	191	369	658	2,590	1,532
1948	6,710	1,019	460	854	441	202	348	678	2,710	1,503
1949	6,825	1,006	463	725	462	205	372	821	2,773	1,529
1950	6,906	996	463	639	437	242	356	871	2,904	1,551
1951	6,725	958	421	517	334	251	347	864	3,034	1,597
1952	6,832	1,020	437	451	270	220	330	849	3,255	1,670
1953[2]	7,117	1,052	452	428	282	196	308	823	3,576	1,723
1954	7,431	1,151	507	458	295	206	316	780	3,716	1,738
1955	7,634	1,155	499	488	263	209	326	840	3,856	1,796
1956	7,633	1,096	491	486	299	226	321	812	3,902	1,832
1957	8,118	1,157	510	540	318	235	347	887	4,125	2,046
1958	8,514	1,302	562	568	311	233	355	875	4,305	2,163
1959	8,907	1,475	581	548	280	251	394	915	4,463	2,112
1960[2]	9,274	1,515	663	556	262	263	427	973	4,615	2,219
1961	9,633	1,531	788	589	265	274	445	953	4,786	2,596
1962[2]	10,231	1,587	794	646	288	274	447	1,050	5,145	2,828
1963	10,792	1,842	748	727	290	289	439	1,066	5,391	2,798
1964	11,169	2,005	788	766	270	312	446	1,133	5,451	2,778
1965	11,527	1,956	965	807	280	306	467	1,227	5,518	2,795
1966	11,792	1,868	1,106	844	276	312	499	1,253	5,635	2,864
1967	11,919	1,871	1,034	934	290	303	517	1,281	5,692	2,941
FEMALE										
1947	35,767	1,541	1,090	3,342	7,970	6,454	5,621	4,733	5,016	1,841
1948	35,737	1,466	1,071	3,285	7,912	6,500	5,511	4,879	5,114	1,783
1949	35,883	1,426	1,032	3,249	7,955	6,486	5,524	4,957	5,253	1,814
1950	35,881	1,422	1,048	3,136	7,958	6,486	5,442	4,966	5,423	1,843
1951	35,879	1,395	989	3,058	7,842	6,513	5,379	5,033	5,671	1,891
1952	36,261	1,408	996	3,100	7,870	6,535	5,426	5,060	5,867	1,947
1953[2]	36,924	1,462	1,022	3,050	8,084	6,627	5,434	4,982	6,262	1,969
1954	37,247	1,542	1,048	2,953	8,024	6,708	5,465	5,037	6,469	1,985
1955	37,026	1,574	1,044	2,884	7,930	6,740	5,326	4,959	6,569	2,036
1956	36,769	1,508	1,043	2,847	7,814	6,648	5,285	4,874	6,751	2,114
1957	37,218	1,587	1,083	2,879	7,705	6,705	5,311	4,987	6,961	2,317
1958	37,574	1,752	1,110	2,895	7,583	6,765	5,298	5,018	7,154	2,416
1959	38,053	1,891	1,180	3,014	7,488	6,831	5,291	4,993	7,365	2,348
1960[2]	38,343	1,963	1,205	3,014	7,354	6,905	5,323	5,051	7,528	2,406
1961	38,679	1,946	1,314	3,042	7,247	6,911	5,379	5,087	7,753	2,769
1962[2]	39,308	1,998	1,359	3,125	7,194	6,935	5,374	5,067	8,256	3,033
1963	39,791	2,289	1,355	3,265	7,062	6,872	5,368	5,067	8,514	3,031
1964	40,225	2,522	1,410	3,287	7,044	6,859	5,370	5,122	8,610	3,000
1965	40,531	2,404	1,605	3,376	6,906	6,685	5,505	5,151	8,808	3,031
1966	40,496	2,382	1,680	3,387	6,811	6,530	5,496	5,181	9,029	3,069
1967	40,608	2,399	1,659	3,478	6,716	6,309	5,568	5,238	9,243	3,133
WHITE										
Male										
1954	6,702	1,007	459	418	253	172	258	687	3,449	1,527
1955	6,881	1,011	442	439	216	170	276	745	3,581	1,582
1956	6,870	952	435	430	257	186	271	719	3,621	1,609
1957	7,301	1,008	442	485	274	198	289	783	3,822	1,808
1958	7,667	1,139	491	505	270	196	300	774	3,990	1,909
1959	8,013	1,293	508	495	238	205	328	806	4,140	1,862
1960[2]	8,325	1,336	580	495	220	212	353	860	4,266	1,945
1961	8,624	1,340	701	523	218	217	372	831	4,422	2,269
1962[2]	9,124	1,385	703	580	234	210	371	922	4,719	2,468
1963	9,629	1,609	656	655	234	230	353	941	4,952	2,428
1964	9,976	1,746	688	696	223	246	363	992	5,021	2,403
1965	10,283	1,691	852	738	234	240	387	1,073	5,070	2,409
1966	10,491	1,600	967	774	225	243	404	1,112	5,164	2,462
1967	10,566	1,594	886	842	238	229	429	1,126	5,224	2,530
Female										
1954	34,186	1,332	881	2,622	7,338	6,202	5,051	4,715	6,044	1,741
1955	33,917	1,353	890	2,534	7,260	6,211	4,912	4,615	6,142	1,773
1956	33,679	1,299	889	2,484	7,154	6,126	4,866	4,542	6,319	1,852
1957	34,077	1,363	920	2,523	7,023	6,199	4,893	4,642	6,515	2,039
1958	34,432	1,517	938	2,543	6,909	6,281	4,897	4,653	6,691	2,127
1959	34,837	1,639	992	2,659	6,807	6,333	4,881	4,642	6,886	2,056
1960[2]	35,044	1,702	1,030	2,645	6,656	6,387	4,903	4,688	7,030	2,095
1961	35,326	1,678	1,132	2,654	6,568	6,395	4,956	4,700	7,242	2,411
1962[2]	35,841	1,724	1,178	2,740	6,522	6,388	4,950	4,672	7,666	2,643
1963	36,246	1,990	1,166	2,877	6,404	6,309	4,940	4,673	7,887	2,622
1964	36,637	2,180	1,221	2,921	6,379	6,277	4,953	4,727	7,979	2,572
1965	36,865	2,137	1,374	3,008	6,258	6,119	5,056	4,751	8,163	2,591
1966	36,801	2,026	1,442	2,997	6,172	5,976	5,049	4,774	8,365	2,614
1967	36,835	2,026	1,428	3,070	6,104	[illegible],752	5,094	4,803	8,558	2,674

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A–7. Persons 16 Years and Over Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
NONWHITE										
Male										
1954	729	145	49	40	45	34	57	94	268	211
1955	755	145	57	48	47	38	48	95	274	213
1956	761	142	56	57	43	39	49	93	281	225
1957	818	149	68	55	44	37	58	104	303	238
1958	845	162	71	63	42	37	55	101	314	255
1959	894	182	73	54	41	45	66	109	324	251
1960 [2]	950	179	82	61	42	50	75	114	348	273
1961	1,011	192	88	65	47	58	74	122	365	325
1962 [2]	1,109	202	91	66	54	63	76	129	425	359
1963	1,163	233	92	72	57	59	87	126	439	370
1964	1,193	259	100	70	46	65	84	140	430	375
1965	1,246	265	113	70	47	68	80	155	448	385
1966	1,301	268	139	70	51	68	95	141	471	420
1967	1,353	276	148	92	52	74	88	155	469	410
Female										
1954	3,062	210	167	330	687	507	415	322	425	244
1955	3,109	221	154	350	670	530	414	343	427	263
1956	3,089	208	154	363	659	520	419	332	431	262
1957	3,140	224	163	356	682	506	418	345	446	278
1958	3,142	235	171	351	674	484	401	364	461	289
1959	3,216	253	189	355	681	499	410	353	479	292
1960 [2]	3,300	261	175	370	697	519	419	363	497	310
1961	3,353	268	181	386	679	517	422	388	512	357
1962 [2]	3,468	274	181	385	673	546	424	395	590	389
1963	3,544	300	188	389	658	562	429	397	625	410
1964	3,588	342	189	367	664	582	417	395	631	428
1965	3,666	356	231	369	648	567	449	400	645	440
1966	3,695	356	238	389	639	554	447	408	664	455
1967	3,773	373	232	408	613	557	474	435	685	460

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[1] See footnote 1, table A–3.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A-8. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
MALE										
1947	40,994	992	1,226	4,238	9,858	9,242	7,644	5,485	2,309	558
1948	41,726	997	1,348	4,350	10,039	9,363	7,742	5,586	2,303	542
1949	40,926	911	1,213	4,196	9,870	9,308	7,661	5,438	2,329	547
1950	41,580	909	1,277	4,255	10,060	9,445	7,790	5,508	2,336	582
1951	41,780	979	1,177	3,780	10,134	9,607	8,012	5,711	2,382	582
1952	41,684	985	1,121	3,182	10,352	9,753	8,144	5,804	2,343	553
1953 [2]	42,431	976	1,159	2,902	10,500	10,229	8,374	5,808	2,483	535
1954	41,620	881	1,104	2,724	10,254	10,082	8,330	5,830	2,414	545
1955	42,621	936	1,159	2,974	10,453	10,267	8,553	5,857	2,424	531
1956	43,380	1,008	1,156	3,246	10,337	10,385	8,732	6,004	2,512	619
1957	43,357	987	1,130	3,343	10,222	10,427	8,851	6,002	2,394	633
1958	42,423	948	1,064	3,293	9,790	10,291	8,828	5,954	2,254	619
1959	43,466	1,015	1,183	3,597	9,863	10,492	9,048	6,058	2,210	623
1960 [2]	43,904	1,089	1,271	3,754	9,759	10,551	9,182	6,106	2,191	581
1961	43,656	989	1,325	3,798	9,591	10,505	9,194	6,156	2,098	662
1962 [2]	44,177	990	1,372	3,898	9,475	10,711	9,333	6,260	2,137	715
1963	44,657	1,073	1,333	4,118	9,431	10,801	9,479	6,385	2,039	673
1964	45,474	1,242	1,345	4,370	9,531	10,832	9,637	6,477	2,039	665
1965	46,340	1,284	1,634	4,583	9,611	10,837	9,792	6,542	2,057	694
1966	46,919	1,390	1,862	4,599	9,709	10,765	9,904	6,667	2,024	720
1967	47,479	1,417	1,769	4,809	9,989	10,676	9,990	6,775	2,058	741
FEMALE										
1947	16,045	581	1,110	2,591	3,606	3,577	2,659	1,484	436	214
1948	16,618	605	1,078	2,587	3,762	3,687	2,882	1,516	501	230
1949	16,723	555	1,033	2,463	3,760	3,800	2,975	1,604	535	224
1950	17,340	524	993	2,491	3,857	3,979	3,176	1,757	563	244
1951	18,182	596	1,015	2,541	4,099	4,139	3,409	1,847	535	239
1952	18,570	641	971	2,389	4,163	4,305	3,543	1,981	576	228
1953 [2]	18,750	601	983	2,324	4,019	4,545	3,595	1,998	683	229
1954	18,490	541	949	2,247	3,936	4,459	3,646	2,065	646	234
1955	19,550	564	984	2,297	4,028	4,612	4,003	2,301	761	240
1956	20,422	639	1,015	2,300	4,070	4,833	4,246	2,515	802	285
1957	20,714	626	1,037	2,295	4,031	4,921	4,469	2,550	784	307
1958	20,613	571	999	2,277	3,885	4,866	4,620	2,604	791	311
1959	21,164	655	985	2,273	3,846	4,961	4,867	2,764	812	328
1960 [2]	21,874	680	1,089	2,366	3,871	5,046	5,055	2,884	882	322
1961	22,090	632	1,161	2,433	3,838	5,047	5,124	2,964	889	388
1962 [2]	22,525	617	1,216	2,548	3,836	5,190	5,158	3,086	875	429
1963	23,105	678	1,171	2,697	3,888	5,313	5,272	3,211	877	374
1964	23,831	771	1,158	2,934	3,918	5,335	5,457	3,326	934	387
1965	24,748	790	1,328	3,119	4,093	5,457	5,528	3,486	948	397
1966	25,976	879	1,590	3,364	4,307	5,549	5,710	3,641	936	450
1967	26,893	917	1,580	3,690	4,587	5,608	5,799	3,762	953	495
WHITE										
Male										
1954	37,847	771	953	2,394	9,287	9,175	7,614	5,412	2,241	470
1955	38,721	821	1,004	2,607	9,461	9,351	7,792	5,431	2,254	462
1956	39,366	890	1,002	2,850	9,330	9,449	7,950	5,559	2,336	552
1957	39,343	874	990	2,930	9,226	9,480	8,067	5,542	2,234	566
1958	38,592	852	932	2,896	8,861	9,386	8,061	5,501	2,103	558
1959	39,493	915	1,046	3,153	8,911	9,560	8,261	5,588	2,060	554
1960 [2]	39,755	973	1,119	3,264	8,777	9,589	8,372	5,618	2,043	510
1961	39,588	891	1,164	3,311	8,630	9,566	8,394	5,670	1,961	597
1962 [2]	40,016	883	1,215	3,426	8,514	9,718	8,512	5,749	1,998	656
1963	40,423	972	1,184	3,646	8,463	9,782	8,650	5,844	1,887	609
1964	41,114	1,128	1,188	3,856	8,538	9,800	8,787	5,945	1,872	596
1965	41,844	1,159	1,453	4,025	8,598	9,795	8,924	5,998	1,892	622
1966	42,330	1,245	1,668	4,028	8,674	9,719	9,029	6,096	1,871	653
1967	42,834	1,278	1,571	4,231	8,931	9,632	9,093	6,208	1,892	672
Female										
1954	16,110	486	869	1,964	3,329	3,825	3,197	1,850	590	192
1955	17,113	509	892	2,030	3,394	3,976	3,530	2,079	703	208
1956	17,899	575	920	2,047	3,418	4,188	3,756	2,263	732	248
1957	18,109	568	941	2,022	3,393	4,236	3,942	2,287	717	272
1958	18,022	518	915	2,012	3,267	4,185	4,052	2,348	725	278
1959	18,512	605	909	1,985	3,233	4,270	4,291	2,475	745	292
1960 [2]	19,095	625	984	2,067	3,244	4,341	4,448	2,574	812	281
1961	19,324	581	1,056	2,149	3,205	4,339	4,512	2,665	817	351
1962 [2]	19,682	564	1,112	2,250	3,189	4,455	4,554	2,762	797	395
1963	20,194	628	1,066	2,390	3,226	4,559	4,654	2,874	796	344
1964	20,808	718	1,042	2,588	3,256	4,580	4,809	2,971	845	359
1965	21,601	733	1,217	2,727	3,394	4,678	4,880	3,118	856	365
1966	22,689	807	1,456	2,958	3,594	4,730	5,043	3,260	842	424
1967	23,528	843	1,422	3,262	3,832	4,797	5,131	3,388	854	460

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A–8. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67 [1]—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
NONWHITE										
Male										
1954	3,772	110	151	330	967	907	716	418	173	75
1955	3,903	115	155	367	992	916	761	426	170	69
1956	4,013	118	154	396	1,007	936	782	445	176	67
1957	4,013	113	140	413	996	947	784	460	160	67
1958	3,831	97	132	397	929	905	767	454	151	60
1959	3,972	101	137	445	951	932	787	470	150	69
1960 [2]	4,148	116	152	490	982	963	809	487	148	72
1961	4,067	98	160	487	961	938	800	485	137	66
1962 [2]	4,160	106	157	472	961	993	821	510	140	60
1963	4,229	101	149	471	968	1,019	828	541	151	64
1964	4,359	114	158	514	993	1,032	850	533	167	70
1965	4,496	126	181	558	1,013	1,043	869	543	165	72
1966	4,588	145	194	571	1,035	1,044	875	571	153	67
1967	4,646	139	199	578	1,057	1,043	898	566	166	69
Female										
1954	2,378	55	80	283	607	634	449	215	56	42
1955	2,438	55	92	267	634	636	473	222	58	32
1956	2,521	64	95	253	652	645	490	252	70	37
1957	2,606	58	96	273	638	685	527	263	67	35
1958	2,591	53	84	265	618	681	568	257	67	33
1959	2,652	50	75	288	614	691	577	289	67	37
1960 [2]	2,779	55	105	298	627	705	608	310	70	42
1961	2,765	51	105	284	633	708	613	300	72	38
1962 [2]	2,844	53	104	298	647	736	604	324	78	34
1963	2,911	49	104	307	661	754	617	337	81	30
1964	3,024	53	116	346	662	754	649	355	90	28
1965	3,147	57	111	392	698	779	649	369	93	32
1966	3,287	72	133	407	714	818	668	381	94	26
1967	3,366	74	157	429	755	811	668	374	99	35

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[1] See footnote 1, table A-3.

[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A–9. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Occupation Group and Sex: Annual Averages, 1958–67[1]

Sex and year	Total employed	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers				Service workers			Farmworkers		
		Total	Professional and technical	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Total	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Total	Private household workers	Other service workers	Total	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and foremen
	Number employed (thousands)															
Both Sexes																
1958	63,036	26,827	6,961	6,785	9,104	3,977	23,356	8,469	11,392	3,495	7,515	1,991	5,524	5,338	3,083	2,255
1959	64,630	27,574	7,143	6,935	9,297	4,199	24,009	8,561	11,813	3,635	7,720	1,966	5,754	5,327	3,019	2,309
1960 [2]	65,777	28,516	7,474	7,067	9,759	4,216	24,067	8,560	11,950	3,557	8,031	1,980	6,051	5,163	2,781	2,383
1961	65,745	28,884	7,705	7,119	9,828	4,232	23,683	8,623	11,712	3,348	8,261	2,036	6,226	4,917	2,711	2,206
1962 [2]	66,704	29,632	8,043	7,408	10,065	4,118	24,048	8,678	11,979	3,391	8,383	2,023	6,360	4,639	2,595	2,045
1963	67,763	29,943	8,263	7,293	10,237	4,150	24,778	8,925	12,456	3,397	8,670	2,029	6,641	4,372	2,396	1,976
1964	69,306	30,866	8,550	7,451	10,629	4,237	25,331	8,986	12,866	3,479	8,890	2,040	6,851	4,219	2,320	1,899
1965	71,088	31,849	8,883	7,340	11,129	4,497	26,246	9,222	13,336	3,688	8,936	1,957	6,980	4,057	2,244	1,814
1966	72,896	33,065	9,310	7,403	11,812	4,540	26,952	9,591	13,829	3,532	9,212	1,903	7,309	3,667	2,091	1,576
1967	74,372	34,232	9,879	7,495	12,333	4,525	27,261	9,845	13,884	3,533	9,325	1,769	7,556	3,554	1,970	1,584
Male																
1958	42,423	15,468	4,420	5,751	2,898	2,399	19,849	8,244	8,207	3,398	2,720	39	2,681	4,384	2,960	1,424
1959	43,466	15,953	4,583	5,858	2,976	2,536	20,444	8,349	8,558	3,537	2,739	35	2,704	4,328	2,899	1,429
1960 [2]	43,904	16,409	4,768	5,967	3,139	2,535	20,438	8,338	8,622	3,478	2,851	33	2,818	4,206	2,670	1,536
1961	43,656	16,604	4,955	6,003	3,100	2,546	20,075	8,407	8,396	3,272	2,912	47	2,865	4,064	2,581	1,483
1962 [2]	44,177	17,005	5,175	6,276	3,119	2,435	20,367	8,455	8,608	3,304	2,980	46	2,934	3,823	2,463	1,360
1963	44,657	17,053	5,312	6,180	3,108	2,453	20,956	8,683	8,966	3,307	3,095	44	3,051	3,555	2,265	1,290
1964	45,474	17,48[illegible]	5,438	6,342	3,196	2,506	21,353	8,736	9,225	3,392	3,199	46	3,153	3,439	2,187	1,252
1965	46,340	17,742	5,602	6,229	3,271	2,640	22,103	8,951	9,573	3,579	3,195	40	3,155	3,298	2,112	1,186
1966	46,919	18,096	5,840	6,236	3,349	2,671	22,514	9,336	9,754	3,424	3,319	43	3,276	2,990	1,968	1,022
1967	47,479	18,527	6,183	6,318	3,406	2,622	22,683	9,560	9,706	3,417	3,334	33	3,301	2,936	1,872	1,065
Female																
1958	20,613	11,360	2,541	1,034	6,206	1,579	3,506	225	3,184	97	4,793	1,952	2,841	954	123	831
1959	21,164	11,620	2,560	1,077	6,321	1,662	3,565	212	3,255	98	4,981	1,931	3,050	999	119	880
1960 [2]	21,874	12,106	2,706	1,099	6,620	1,681	3,629	222	3,328	79	5,180	1,947	3,233	958	111	847
1961	22,090	12,280	2,750	1,116	6,728	1,686	3,608	216	3,316	76	5,350	1,989	3,361	853	130	723
1962 [2]	22,525	12,625	2,865	1,132	6,946	1,682	3,680	223	3,371	86	5,403	1,977	3,426	816	132	684
1963	23,105	12,889	2,950	1,113	7,129	1,697	3,822	241	3,491	90	5,575	1,985	3,590	817	131	686
1964	23,831	13,383	3,110	1,109	7,433	1,731	3,980	250	3,642	88	5,693	1,994	3,699	777	132	645
1965	24,748	14,105	3,280	1,110	7,858	1,857	4,143	270	3,765	108	5,742	1,917	3,825	759	132	627
1966	25,976	14,971	3,472	1,166	8,463	1,870	4,438	257	4,074	107	5,893	1,861	4,032	678	124	554
1967	26,893	15,705	3,697	1,177	8,928	1,904	4,580	286	4,178	117	5,992	1,737	4,255	618	98	520
	Percent distribution															
Both Sexes																
1958	100.0	42.6	11.0	10.8	14.4	6.3	37.1	13.4	18.1	5.5	11.9	3.2	8.8	8.5	4.9	3.6
1959	100.0	42.7	11.1	10.7	14.4	6.5	37.1	13.2	18.3	5.6	11.9	3.0	8.9	8.2	4.7	3.6
1960 [2]	100.0	43.4	11.4	10.7	14.8	6.4	36.6	13.0	18.2	5.4	12.2	3.0	9.2	7.8	4.2	3.6
1961	100.0	43.9	11.7	10.8	14.9	6.4	36.0	13.1	17.8	5.1	12.6	3.1	9.5	7.5	4.1	3.4
1962 [2]	100.0	44.4	12.1	11.1	15.1	6.2	36.1	13.0	18.0	5.1	12.6	3.0	9.5	7.0	3.9	3.1
1963	100.0	44.2	12.2	10.8	15.1	6.1	36.6	13.2	18.4	5.0	12.8	3.0	9.8	6.5	3.5	2.9
1964	100.0	44.5	12.3	10.8	15.3	6.1	36.5	13.0	18.6	5.0	12.8	2.9	9.9	6.1	3.3	2.7
1965	100.0	44.8	12.5	10.3	15.7	6.3	36.9	13.0	18.8	5.2	12.6	2.8	9.8	5.7	3.2	2.6
1966	100.0	45.4	12.8	10.2	16.2	6.2	37.0	13.2	19.0	4.8	12.6	2.6	10.0	5.0	2.9	2.2
1967	100.0	46.0	13.3	10.1	16.6	6.1	36.7	13.2	18.7	4.8	12.5	2.4	10.2	4.8	2.6	2.1
Male																
1958	100.0	36.5	10.4	13.6	6.8	5.7	46.8	19.4	19.3	8.0	6.4	.1	6.3	10.3	7.0	3.4
1959	100.0	36.7	10.5	13.5	6.8	5.8	47.0	19.2	19.7	8.1	6.3	.1	6.2	10.0	6.7	3.3
1960 [2]	100.0	37.4	10.9	13.6	7.1	5.8	46.6	19.0	19.6	7.9	6.5	.1	6.4	9.6	6.1	3.5
1961	100.0	38.0	11.4	13.8	7.1	5.8	46.0	19.3	19.2	7.5	6.7	.1	6.6	9.3	5.9	3.4
1962 [2]	100.0	38.5	11.7	14.2	7.1	5.5	46.1	19.1	19.5	7.5	6.7	.1	6.6	8.7	5.6	3.1
1963	100.0	38.2	11.9	13.8	7.0	5.5	46.9	19.4	20.1	7.4	6.9	.1	6.8	8.0	5.1	2.9
1964	100.0	38.4	12.0	13.9	7.0	5.5	47.0	19.2	20.3	7.5	7.0	.1	6.9	7.6	4.8	2.8
1965	100.0	38.3	12.1	13.4	7.1	5.7	47.7	19.3	20.7	7.7	6.9	.1	6.8	7.1	4.6	2.6
1966	100.0	38.6	12.4	13.3	7.1	5.7	48.0	19.9	20.8	7.3	7.1	.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	2.2
1967	100.0	39.0	13.0	13.3	7.2	5.5	47.8	20.1	20.4	7.2	7.0	.1	7.0	6.2	3.9	2.2
Female																
1958	100.0	55.1	12.3	5.0	30.1	7.7	17.0	1.1	15.4	.5	23.3	9.5	13.8	4.6	.6	4.0
1959	100.0	54.9	12.1	5.1	29.9	7.9	16.8	1.0	15.4	.5	23.5	9.1	14.4	4.7	.6	4.2
1960 [2]	100.0	55.3	12.4	5.0	30.3	7.7	16.6	1.0	15.2	.4	23.7	8.9	14.8	4.4	.5	3.9
1961	100.0	55.6	12.4	5.1	30.5	7.6	16.3	1.0	15.0	.3	24.2	9.0	15.2	3.9	.6	3.3
1962 [2]	100.0	56.0	12.7	5.0	30.8	7.5	16.3	1.0	15.0	.4	24.0	8.8	15.2	3.6	.6	3.0
1963	100.0	55.8	12.8	4.8	30.9	7.3	16.5	1.0	15.1	.4	24.1	8.6	15.5	3.5	.6	3.0
1964	100.0	56.2	13.0	4.7	31.2	7.3	16.7	1.0	15.3	.4	23.9	8.4	15.5	3.3	.6	2.7
1965	100.0	57.0	13.3	4.5	31.8	7.5	16.7	1.1	15.2	.4	23.2	7.7	15.5	3.1	.5	2.5
1966	100.0	57.6	13.4	4.5	32.6	7.2	17.1	1.0	15.7	.4	22.7	7.2	15.5	2.6	.5	2.1
1967	100.0	58.4	13.7	4.4	33.2	7.1	17.0	1.1	15.5	.4	22.3	6.5	15.8	2.3	.4	1.9

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[1] Data for persons 16 years and over are not available prior to 1958. Data for persons 14 years and over beginning with 1947 were shown in previous issues of the *Manpower Report.*

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A–10. Employed Persons by Type of Industry and Class of Worker: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1947–66, 16 years and over for 1967]

Year	Total employed	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
							Total	Private household[1]	Government	Other		
	Number employed (thousands)											
1947	58,027	8,266	1,677	4,973	1,616	49,761	43,290	1,714	5,041	36,534	6,045	427
1948	59,378	7,973	1,746	4,671	1,556	51,405	44,866	1,731	5,288	37,847	6,139	401
1949	58,710	8,026	1,845	4,618	1,563	50,684	44,080	1,772	5,440	36,869	6,208	396
1950	59,957	7,507	1,733	4,346	1,427	52,450	45,977	1,995	5,817	38,165	6,069	404
1951	61,005	7,054	1,647	4,022	1,386	53,951	47,682	2,055	6,089	39,538	5,869	400
1952	61,293	6,805	1,526	3,936	1,342	54,488	48,387	1,922	6,493	39,971	5,670	431
1953[2]	62,213	6,562	1,467	3,821	1,273	55,651	49,434	1,985	6,572	40,877	5,794	423
1954	61,238	6,504	1,452	3,821	1,230	54,733	48,409	1,919	6,643	39,847	5,880	445
1955	63,193	6,730	1,700	3,731	1,299	56,464	50,054	2,216	6,838	40,999	5,886	524
1956[3]	64,979	6,585	1,692	3,570	1,323	58,394	51,877	2,359	6,934	42,584	5,936	581
1957	65,011	6,222	1,687	3,304	1,231	58,789	52,073	2,328	7,185	42,559	6,089	626
1958	63,966	5,844	1,671	3,087	1,086	58,122	51,332	2,456	7,481	41,394	6,185	605
1959	65,581	5,836	1,689	3,027	1,121	59,745	52,850	2,520	7,695	42,636	6,298	597
1960[2]	66,681	5,723	1,866	2,802	1,054	60,958	53,976	2,489	7,943	43,544	6,367	615
1961	66,796	5,463	1,733	2,744	985	61,333	54,284	2,594	8,186	43,505	6,388	662
1962[2]	67,846	5,190	1,666	2,619	905	62,657	55,762	2,626	8,703	44,433	6,271	623
1963	68,809	4,946	1,676	2,437	834	63,863	57,081	2,583	9,093	45,405	6,195	587
1964	70,357	4,761	1,582	2,366	813	65,596	58,736	2,621	9,363	46,752	6,266	594
1965	72,179	4,585	1,492	2,307	786	67,594	60,765	2,548	9,623	48,594	6,213	616
1966	74,065	4,206	1,369	2,147	690	69,859	63,182	2,496	10,346	50,340	6,101	576
1967[4]	74,372	3,844	1,301	1,996	547	70,527	64,848	1,966	11,146	51,737	5,174	506
	Percent distribution											
1947	100.0	14.2	2.9	8.6	2.8	85.8	74.6	3.0	8.7	63.0	10.4	.7
1948	100.0	13.4	2.9	7.9	2.6	86.6	75.6	2.9	8.9	63.7	10.3	.7
1949	100.0	13.7	3.1	7.9	2.7	86.3	75.1	3.0	9.3	62.8	10.6	.7
1950	100.0	12.5	2.9	7.2	2.4	87.5	76.7	3.3	9.7	63.7	10.1	.7
1951	100.0	11.6	2.7	6.6	2.3	88.4	78.2	3.4	10.0	64.8	9.6	.7
1952	100.0	11.1	2.5	6.4	2.2	88.9	78.9	3.1	10.6	65.2	9.3	.7
1953[2]	100.0	10.5	2.4	6.1	2.0	89.5	79.5	3.2	10.6	65.7	9.3	.7
1954	100.0	10.6	2.4	6.2	2.0	89.4	79.1	3.1	10.8	65.1	9.6	.7
1955	100.0	10.6	2.7	5.9	2.1	89.4	79.2	3.5	10.8	64.9	9.3	.8
1956[3]	100.0	10.1	2.6	5.5	2.0	89.9	79.8	3.6	10.7	65.5	9.1	.9
1957	100.0	9.6	2.6	5.1	1.9	90.4	80.1	3.6	11.1	65.5	9.4	1.0
1958	100.0	9.1	2.6	4.8	1.7	90.9	80.2	3.8	11.7	64.7	9.7	.9
1959	100.0	8.9	2.6	4.6	1.7	91.1	80.6	3.8	11.7	65.0	9.6	.9
1960[2]	100.0	8.6	2.8	4.2	1.6	91.4	80.9	3.7	11.9	65.3	9.5	.9
1961	100.0	8.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	91.8	81.3	3.9	12.3	65.1	9.6	1.0
1962[2]	100.0	7.6	2.5	3.9	1.3	92.4	82.2	3.9	12.8	65.5	9.2	.9
1963	100.0	7.2	2.4	3.5	1.2	92.8	83.0	3.8	13.2	66.0	9.0	.9
1964	100.0	6.8	2.2	3.4	1.2	93.2	83.5	3.7	13.3	66.4	8.9	.8
1965	100.0	6.4	2.1	3.2	1.1	93.6	84.2	3.5	13.3	67.3	8.6	.9
1966	100.0	5.7	1.8	2.9	.9	94.3	85.3	3.4	14.0	68.0	8.2	.8
1967[4]	100.0	5.2	1.7	2.7	.7	94.8	87.2	2.6	15.0	69.6	7.0	.7

[1] Differs from the occupation group of private household workers. These figures relate to wage and salary workers in private households regardless of type of occupation, while the occupational data relate to persons whose occupational category is service worker in private households, regardless of class of worker status.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Data for employed persons for the period 1947–56 have *not* been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

[4] Data refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967. Overlap data for 1966 for persons 16 years and over are not available.

Table A–11. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Year	Number unemployed (thousands)									Unemployment rate								
	Total	Male	Female	White			Nonwhite			Total	Male	Female	White			Nonwhite		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1947	2,311	1,692	619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1948	2,276	1,559	717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8	6.1
1949	3,637	2,572	1,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.6	7.9
1950	3,288	2,239	1,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	9.0	9.4	8.4
1951	2,055	1,221	834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.1
1952	1,883	1,185	698	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7
1953 [2]	1,834	1,202	632	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.1
1954	3,532	2,344	1,188	2,860	1,913	947	674	431	243	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	9.9	10.3	9.3
1955	2,852	1,854	998	2,248	1,475	773	601	376	225	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.4
1956	2,750	1,711	1,039	2,162	1,368	794	592	345	247	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.9
1957	2,859	1,841	1,018	2,289	1,478	811	569	363	206	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	7.9	8.3	7.3
1958	4,602	3,098	1,504	3,679	2,488	1,191	925	611	314	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.6	13.8	10.8
1959	3,740	2,420	1,320	2,947	1,904	1,044	794	518	276	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	10.7	11.5	9.4
1960 [2]	3,852	2,486	1,366	3,063	1,987	1,076	787	497	290	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.4
1961	4,714	2,997	1,717	3,742	2,398	1,344	970	599	371	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	12.4	12.8	11.8
1962 [2]	3,911	2,423	1,488	3,052	1,915	1,137	859	508	351	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.5	10.9	10.9	11.0
1963	4,070	2,472	1,598	3,208	1,976	1,232	864	496	368	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	10.5	11.2
1964	3,786	2,205	1,581	2,999	1,779	1,220	786	426	360	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	9.6	8.9	10.6
1965	3,366	1,914	1,452	2,691	1,556	1,135	676	359	317	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	8.1	7.4	9.2
1966	2,875	1,551	1,324	2,253	1,240	1,013	621	311	310	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.8	4.3	7.3	6.3	8.6
1967	2,975	1,508	1,468	2,338	1,208	1,130	638	299	338	3.8	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	4.6	7.4	6.0	9.1

[1] Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 (see footnote 1, table A–3), and rates by color are not available for 1947.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A–12. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
	Number unemployed (thousands)									
MALE										
1947	1,692	114	156	392	349	250	203	162	67	28
1948	1,559	112	143	324	289	233	201	178	81	31
1949	2,572	145	207	485	539	414	347	310	125	30
1950	2,239	139	179	377	467	348	327	286	117	41
1951	1,221	102	89	155	241	192	193	162	87	29
1952	1,185	116	89	155	233	192	182	145	73	32
1953 [1]	1,202	94	90	152	236	208	196	167	60	26
1954	2,344	142	168	327	517	431	372	275	112	28
1955	1,854	134	140	248	353	328	285	265	102	35
1956	1,711	134	135	240	348	278	270	216	90	46
1957	1,841	140	159	283	349	304	302	220	83	52
1958	3,098	185	231	478	685	552	492	349	124	57
1959	2,420	191	207	343	483	407	390	287	112	53
1960 [1]	2,486	200	225	369	492	415	392	294	96	55
1961	2,997	221	258	457	585	507	473	374	122	63
1962 [1]	2,423	187	220	381	446	405	381	300	103	65
1963	2,472	248	252	396	444	386	358	289	97	65
1964	2,205	257	230	384	345	323	319	262	85	66
1965	1,914	247	232	311	293	284	253	221	75	66
1966	1,551	220	212	221	238	219	197	180	65	71
1967	1,508	241	207	235	219	185	199	164	60	87
FEMALE										
1947	619	63	81	124	134	99	72	39	10	18
1948	717	66	86	132	169	113	90	49	12	18
1949	1,065	93	130	195	237	189	124	74	21	18
1950	1,049	87	108	184	235	182	151	82	20	24
1951	834	66	79	118	194	162	125	76	16	17
1952	698	64	76	113	156	133	92	50	13	17
1953 [1]	632	56	67	104	143	117	84	51	10	10
1954	1,188	79	112	177	276	249	176	99	20	19
1955	998	77	99	148	224	193	151	90	18	18
1956	1,039	97	112	155	206	198	159	95	19	28
1957	1,018	90	107	147	224	195	146	80	28	25
1958	1,504	114	148	223	308	319	239	122	31	22
1959	1,320	110	146	200	242	266	214	119	23	20
1960 [1]	1,366	124	162	214	260	256	222	101	25	24
1961	1,717	142	207	265	304	342	278	141	36	30
1962 [1]	1,488	124	189	255	267	283	223	111	37	31
1963	1,598	172	211	262	286	287	231	120	29	31
1964	1,581	179	207	276	262	281	223	122	33	24
1965	1,452	164	231	246	236	263	183	101	27	24
1966	1,324	175	229	224	201	207	173	86	27	30
1967	1,468	160	231	277	261	237	185	93	26	38
	Unemployment rate									
MALE										
1947	4.0	10.3	11.3	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.8
1948	3.6	10.1	9.6	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4	5.4
1949	5.9	13.7	14.6	10.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.1	5.2
1950	5.1	13.3	12.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.8	6.6
1951	2.8	9.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.7
1952	2.8	10.5	7.4	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5
1953 [1]	2.8	8.8	7.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4	4.6
1954	5.3	13.9	13.2	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9
1955	4.2	12.5	10.8	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	6.2
1956	3.8	11.7	10.4	6.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	6.9
1957	4.1	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	7.6
1958	6.8	16.3	17.8	12.7	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2	8.4
1959	5.3	15.8	14.9	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	7.8
1960 [1]	5.4	15.5	15.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.2	8.6
1961	6.4	18.3	16.3	10.7	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5	8.7
1962 [1]	5.2	15.9	13.8	8.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6	8.3
1963	5.2	18.8	15.9	8.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	8.8
1964	4.6	17.1	14.6	8.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	9.0
1965	4.0	16.1	12.4	6.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5	8.6
1966	3.2	13.7	10.2	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.1	8.9
1967	3.1	14.5	10.5	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	10.5

Footnote at end of table.

Table A–12. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947–67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
	Unemployment rate—Continued									
FEMALE										
1947	3.7	9.8	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	7.8
1948	4.1	9.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	7.3
1949	6.0	14.4	11.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	7.4
1950	5.7	14.2	9.8	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.4	9.0
1951	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.9	6.6
1952	3.6	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	7.0
1953 [1]	3.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.2
1954	6.0	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.0	7.5
1955	4.9	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.3	7.0
1956	4.8	13.2	9.9	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.3	8.9
1957	4.7	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	7.5
1958	6.8	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.8	6.6
1959	5.9	14.4	12.9	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.7
1960 [1]	5.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.8	6.9
1961	7.2	18.3	15.1	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	3.9	7.2
1962 [1]	6.2	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.5	5.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	6.7
1963	6.5	20.3	15.2	8.9	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	7.6
1964	6.2	18.8	15.1	8.6	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.9
1965	5.5	17.2	14.8	7.3	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	5.7
1966	4.8	16.6	12.6	6.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.8	6.3
1967	5.2	14.8	12.7	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.7	7.2

[1] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A–13. Unemployment Rates of Persons 16 Years and Over, by Color, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1948–67

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
WHITE										
Male										
1948	3.4	10.2	9.4	6.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3	5.9
1949	5.6	13.4	14.2	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.0	5.1
1950	4.7	13.4	11.7	7.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.8
1951	2.6	9.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.7
1952	2.5	10.9	7.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	5.5
1953 [1]	2.5	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3	4.6
1954	4.8	14.0	13.0	9.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.9
1955	3.7	12.2	10.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8	5.1
1956	3.4	11.2	9.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	6.1
1957	3.6	11.9	11.2	7.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	6.8
1958	6.1	14.9	16.5	11.7	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.9
1959	4.6	15.0	13.0	7.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	7.2
1960 [1]	4.8	14.6	13.5	8.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	8.1
1961	5.7	16.5	15.1	10.0	4.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.2	8.0
1962 [1]	4.6	15.1	12.7	8.0	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	7.6
1963	4.7	17.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1	7.9
1964	4.1	16.1	13.4	7.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6	7.7
1965	3.6	14.7	11.4	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.4	7.1
1966	2.8	12.5	8.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0	7.6
1967	2.7	12.7	9.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	8.9
Female										
1948	3.8	9.7	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4	7.6
1949	5.7	13.6	10.7	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	7.5
1950	5.3	13.8	9.4	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1	8.0
1951	4.2	9.6	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3	7.1
1952	3.3	9.3	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	7.6
1953 [1]	3.1	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.0
1954	5.6	12.0	9.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.8	6.8
1955	4.3	11.6	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.2	7.1
1956	4.2	12.1	8.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	7.8
1957	4.3	11.9	7.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	6.8
1958	6.2	15.6	11.0	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.5	5.8
1959	5.3	13.3	11.1	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.2
1960 [1]	5.3	14.5	11.5	7.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	6.3
1961	6.5	17.0	13.6	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7	6.6
1962 [1]	5.5	15.6	11.3	7.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	5.6
1963	5.8	18.1	13.2	7.4	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0	5.9
1964	5.5	17.1	13.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1
1965	5.0	15.0	13.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.4
1966	4.3	14.5	10.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7	4.4
1967	4.6	12.9	10.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	5.2
NONWHITE										
Male										
1948	5.8	9.4	10.5	11.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.2
1949	9.6	15.8	17.1	15.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.1
1950	9.4	12.1	17.7	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.0	10.8
1951	4.9	8.7	9.6	6.7	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.9
1952	5.2	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.7	5.5
1953 [1]	4.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.1	5.1
1954	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	5.1
1955	8.8	14.8	12.9	12.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	7.1	12.7
1056	7.9	15.7	14.9	12.0	7.6	6.6	5.4	8.1	4.9	13.0
1957	8.3	16.3	20.0	12.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9	14.1
1958	13.8	27.1	26.7	19.5	14.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.0	13.0
1959	11.5	22.3	27.2	16.3	12.3	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.4	12.7
1960 [1]	10.7	22.7	25.1	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.5	9.5	6.3	13.3
1961	12.8	31.0	23.9	15.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.4	14.3
1962 [1]	10.9	21.9	21.8	14.6	10.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.9	15.2
1963	10.5	27.0	27.4	15.5	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	10.1	16.9
1964	8.9	25.9	23.1	12.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.3	19.1
1965	7.4	27.1	20.2	9.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	20.3
1966	6.3	22.5	20.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	20.0
1967	6.0	28.9	20.1	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.1	24.1
Female										
1948	6.1	11.8	14.6	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.6	(2)
1949	7.9	20.3	15.9	12.5	8.5	6.2	4.0	5.4	1.6	(2)
1950	8.4	17.6	14.1	13.0	9.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.7	(2)
1951	6.1	13.0	15.1	8.8	7.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	1.6	(2)
1952	5.7	6.3	16.8	10.7	6.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	1.5	(2)
1953 [1]	4.1	10.3	9.9	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	(2)
1954	9.3	19.1	21.6	13.2	10.9	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.1	(2)
1955	8.4	15.4	21.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.3	(2)
1956	8.9	22.0	23.4	14.8	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	2.8	(2)
1957	7.3	18.3	21.3	12.2	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	(2)
1958	10.8	25.4	30.0	18.9	11.1	9.2	4.9	6.2	5.6	(2)
1959	9.4	25.8	29.9	14.9	9.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	2.3	(2)
1960 [1]	9.4	25.7	24.5	15.3	9.1	8.6	5.7	4.3	4.1	(2)
1961	11.8	31.1	28.2	19.5	11.1	10.7	7.4	6.3	6.5	(2)
1962 [1]	11.0	27.8	31.2	18.2	11.5	8.9	7.1	3.6	3.7	(2)
1963	11.2	40.1	31.9	18.7	11.7	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.6	(2)
1964	10.6	36.5	29.2	18.3	11.2	7.8	6.1	3.8	2.2	(2)
1965	9.2	37.8	27.8	13.7	8.4	7.6	4.4	3.9	3.1	(2)
1966	8.6	34.8	29.2	12.6	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.3	4.0	(2)
1967	9.1	32.0	28.3	13.8	8.7	6.2	4.4	3.4	3.4	(2)

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[1] See footnote 1, table A-1.

[2] Rate not shown where base is less than 50,000.

Table A–14. Unemployment Rates of Persons 16 Years and Over and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Occupation Group: Annual Averages, 1958–67 [1]

Year	Total unemployed	Experienced workers													Persons with no previous work experience [2]
		White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers				Service workers			Farmers and farm laborers	
		Total	Professional and technical	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Total	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Total	Private household workers	Other service workers		
	Unemployment rate														
1958	6.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	4.4	4.1	10.2	6.8	11.0	15.0	6.9	5.6	7.4	3.2	----------
1959	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.7	3.8	7.6	5.3	7.6	12.6	6.1	5.2	6.4	2.6	----------
1960 [3]	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.8	3.8	7.8	5.3	8.0	12.6	5.8	5.3	6.0	2.7	----------
1961	6.7	3.3	2.0	1.8	4.6	4.9	9.2	6.3	9.6	14.7	7.2	6.4	7.4	2.8	----------
1962 [3]	5.5	2.8	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.5	12.5	6.2	5.5	6.5	2.3	----------
1963	5.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	4.0	4.3	7.3	4.8	7.5	12.4	6.1	5.8	6.3	3.0	----------
1964	5.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.5	6.3	4.1	6.6	10.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	3.1	----------
1965	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	3.3	3.4	5.3	3.6	5.5	8.6	5.3	4.7	5.5	2.6	----------
1966	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.4	7.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	2.2	----------
1967	3.8	2.2	1.3	.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.5	5.0	7.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.3	----------
	Percent distribution														
1958	100.0	18.4	3.0	2.6	9.1	3.7	57.4	13.4	30.6	13.4	12.1	2.5	9.5	3.8	8.3
1959	100.0	19.7	3.3	2.4	9.5	4.5	52.6	12.7	26.0	14.0	13.4	2.9	10.5	3.8	10.5
1960 [3]	100.0	20.2	3.4	2.5	10.0	4.3	52.8	12.3	27.1	13.3	12.9	2.9	10.0	3.7	10.4
1961	100.0	21.0	3.4	2.8	10.1	4.6	51.1	12.4	26.5	12.3	13.6	3.0	10.6	3.1	11.3
1962 [3]	100.0	21.7	3.6	2.8	10.6	4.7	49.2	11.8	24.9	12.4	14.2	3.0	11.2	2.7	12.1
1963	100.0	21.7	3.8	2.7	10.6	4.6	47.7	11.2	24.7	11.9	13.9	3.0	10.9	3.3	13.4
1964	100.0	21.6	3.9	2.7	10.8	4.1	45.3	10.3	23.9	11.1	14.9	3.1	11.8	3.6	14.7
1965	100.0	22.3	4.0	2.5	11.1	4.8	43.4	10.2	22.9	10.3	14.9	2.9	12.0	3.3	16.1
1966	100.0	23.6	4.3	2.6	12.1	4.6	41.5	9.7	21.9	9.9	15.5	2.9	12.7	2.8	16.6
1967	100.0	25.3	4.5	2.3	13.4	5.1	42.6	8.4	24.5	9.7	14.8	2.5	12.3	2.9	14.5

[1] Data for persons 16 years and over are not available prior to 1958. Data for persons 14 years and over beginning with 1947 were shown in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

[2] Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

[3] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A-15. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group: Annual Averages, 1948–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1948–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67]

Year	Total unemployed [1]	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries										
				Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Service industries	Public administration
							Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	Unemployment rate													
1948	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.0
1949	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.5	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	2.9
1950	5.0	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.6	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.1	5.8	2.0	5.0	2.8
1951	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.8	[illegible].0	3.3	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.6
1952	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1
1953 [2]	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
1954	5.0	5.5	8.0	5.4	12.3	10.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.0	4.0	2.0
1955	4.0	4.3	6.4	4.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.8
1956 [3]	3.8	3.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	8.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.6
1957	4.3	4.5	6.7	4.5	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	3.4	2.0
1958	6.8	7.2	9.9	7.1	10.6	13.7	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	4.6	3.0
1959	5.5	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.7	12.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.3	2.3
1960 [2]	5.6	5.7	8.0	5.6	9.5	12.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	4.1	2.6
1961	6.7	6.8	9.3	6.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
1962 [2]	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.5	8.6	12.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.3	2.2
1963	5.7	5.5	8.9	5.4	7.5	11.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.4	2.5
1964	5.2	5.0	9.3	4.8	7.6	9.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	2.3
1965	4.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.5	9.0	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9
1966	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.6
1966 [4]	3.8	3.5	6.6	3.5	3.7	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.6
1967	3.8	3.6	6.9	3.6	4.0	6.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.2	1.8
	Percent distribution													
1948	100.0	87.7	4.2	83.5	1.4	10.7	28.0	14.3	13.6	6.8	18.8	1.3	13.9	2.7
1949	100.0	89.6	3.7	85.9	2.2	10.9	33.3	17.8	15.4	7.2	16.2	.9	12.9	2.4
1950	100.0	89.1	4.9	84.2	2.0	11.0	28.8	13.9	14.9	5.9	17.9	1.1	14.9	2.6
1951	100.0	87.8	3.6	84.3	2.0	10.8	29.3	12.5	16.8	4.7	18.6	1.3	15.1	2.4
1952	100.0	87.7	3.7	84.0	2.0	12.1	28.3	13.3	15.1	5.3	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.1
1953 [2]	100.0	88.6	4.5	84.1	2.7	12.9	27.0	13.1	13.9	5.3	17.9	1.9	14.1	2.2
1954	100.0	89.8	3.9	85.9	3.1	11.4	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	16.0	1.2	12.4	1.8
1955	100.0	88.0	4.4	83.6	2.5	12.5	27.5	15.0	12.5	6.0	16.3	1.7	15.0	2.0
1956 [3]	100.0	85.8	4.6	81.2	2.1	11.8	29.0	16.1	12.9	4.5	16.6	1.2	14.2	1.9
1957	100.0	87.2	4.2	83.0	1.7	12.5	30.8	17.2	13.6	5.0	15.9	1.5	13.6	2.1
1958	100.0	87.8	3.9	83.9	1.7	11.6	34.4	22.2	12.2	5.4	15.2	1.5	12.1	2.0
1959	100.0	85.6	4.2	81.4	1.8	12.6	27.8	16.1	11.6	5.0	16.3	1.7	14.3	1.9
1960 [2]	100.0	85.3	4.1	81.2	1.7	12.3	28.2	16.0	12.2	5.2	16.3	1.7	13.6	2.2
1961	100.0	84.9	3.7	81.2	1.6	11.7	28.8	17.4	11.3	4.9	16.4	1.9	13.9	1.9
1962 [2]	100.0	83.9	3.3	80.6	1.4	12.1	26.2	14.4	11.8	4.4	17.1	2.1	15.3	1.9
1963	100.0	82.5	3.9	78.5	1.2	11.4	25.6	13.8	11.8	4.3	16.7	1.9	15.2	2.2
1964	100.0	81.4	4.2	77.2	1.3	10.5	24.4	12.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	2.0	16.0	2.2
1965	100.0	79.5	3.4	76.1	1.0	10.9	22.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	17.1	2.1	16.8	2.1
1966	100.0	79.0	3.2	75.8	.8	10.0	22.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	18.0	2.2	17.6	2.2
1966 [4]	100.0	81.0	3.1	77.9	.8	10.3	22.7	11.4	11.3	3.3	18.4	2.2	17.9	2.2
1967	100.0	83.6	3.2	80.4	.8	9.1	26.2	14.2	12.0	3.6	17.6	2.8	17.8	2.6

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[1] Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.

[3] Data through 1956 have *not* been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. See footnote 3, table A-10.

[4] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

Table A-16. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Year	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
	Number unemployed (thousands)							
1947	2,311	1,210	203	308	193	398	234	164
1948	2,276	1,300	208	297	164	309	193	111
1949	3,637	1,756	309	555	331	683	427	256
1950	3,288	1,450	275	479	301	782	425	357
1951	2,055	1,177	169	252	153	303	166	137
1952	1,883	1,135	168	223	126	232	148	84
1953 [1]	1,834	1,142	149	209	124	211	132	79
1954	3,532	1,605	306	504	305	812	495	317
1955	2,852	1,335	230	368	217	703	367	336
1956	2,750	1,412	234	360	211	533	301	232
1957	2,859	1,408	258	392	240	560	321	239
1958	4,602	1,753	363	596	438	1,452	785	667
1959	3,740	1,585	304	474	335	1,040	469	571
1960 [1]	3,852	1,719	324	499	353	956	502	454
1961	4,714	1,806	377	587	411	1,532	728	804
1962 [1]	3,911	1,659	334	478	323	1,119	534	585
1963	4,070	1,751	358	519	354	1,088	535	553
1964	3,786	1,697	314	483	319	973	490	482
1965	3,366	1,628	286	422	276	755	404	351
1966	2,875	1,535	252	346	206	536	295	241
1967	2,975	1,635	278	397	218	449	271	177
	Percent distribution							
1947	100.0	52.4	8.8	13.3	8.4	17.2	10.1	7.1
1948	100.0	57.1	9.1	13.0	7.2	13.6	8.5	5.1
1949	100.0	48.3	8.5	15.3	9.1	18.8	11.8	7.0
1950	100.0	44.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	23.8	12.9	10.9
1951	100.0	57.3	8.2	12.3	7.4	14.7	8.1	6.7
1952	100.0	60.2	8.9	11.8	6.7	12.3	7.9	4.5
1953 [1]	100.0	62.2	8.1	11.4	6.8	11.5	7.2	4.3
1954	100.0	45.4	8.7	14.3	8.6	23.0	14.0	9.0
1955	100.0	46.8	8.1	12.9	7.6	24.6	12.9	11.8
1956	100.0	51.3	8.5	13.1	7.7	19.4	10.9	8.4
1957	100.0	49.3	9.0	13.7	8.4	19.6	11.2	8.4
1958	100.0	38.1	7.9	13.0	9.5	31.6	17.1	14.5
1959	100.0	42.4	8.1	12.7	9.0	27.8	12.5	15.3
1960 [1]	100.0	44.6	8.4	13.0	9.2	24.8	13.0	11.8
1961	100.0	38.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	32.5	15.4	17.1
1962 [1]	100.0	42.4	8.5	12.2	8.3	28.6	13.6	15.0
1963	100.0	43.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	26.7	13.1	13.6
1964	100.0	44.8	8.3	12.8	8.4	25.7	12.9	12.7
1965	100.0	48.4	8.5	12.5	8.2	22.4	12.0	10.4
1966	100.0	53.4	8.8	12.0	7.2	18.6	10.3	8.4
1967	100.0	54.9	9.3	13.3	7.3	15.1	9.1	5.9

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[1] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A-17. Unemployment Rates by Sex and Marital Status: Annual Averages, 1955–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1955-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67]

Year	Both sexes	Male				Female			
		Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, separated	Total	Single	Married, husband present	Widowed, divorced, separated
1955 [1]	4.0	3.9	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956 [2]	3.8	3.5	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959	5.5	5.3	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960 [3]	5.6	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961	6.7	6.5	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962 [3]	5.6	5.3	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963	5.7	5.3	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964	5.2	4.7	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965	4.6	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966	3.9	3.3	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.9	7.8	3.7	4.7
1966 [4]	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	3.7	4.7
1967	3.8	3.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6

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[1] Annual averages not available prior to 1955; data for 1 month of each year beginning 1947 are shown in table B-1.

[2] Data through 1956 have *not* been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. See footnote 3, table A-10.

[3] See footnote 1, table A-1.

[4] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

Table A–18. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67; numbers in thousands]

Item	1967	1966[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962[3]	1961	1960[2]	1959	1958	1957
	Total unemployed											
Total: Number	2,975	2,875	2,976	3,456	3,876	4,166	4,007	4,806	3,931	3,813	4,681	2,936
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	50.7	54.0	54.6	57.3	58.6	60.9	62.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	67.4	64.5
Under 20 years	15.0	15.0	16.9	15.8	14.3	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.1	12.0
Under 18	8.1	7.6	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.5
18 and 19	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4
20 to 24 years	7.9	7.7	7.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.6
25 to 44 years	13.6	15.9	15.4	16.7	17.2	19.9	21.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	26.4	22.3
45 to 64 years	12.2	13.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8
65 years and over	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8
Female	49.3	46.0	45.4	42.7	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.1	32.6	35.5
Under 20 years	13.1	14.0	14.6	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.1	7.6
Under 18	5.4	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.9
18 and 19	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years	9.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
25 to 44 years	16.7	14.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.3
45 to 64 years	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
65 years and over	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0
COLOR AND SEX												
White	78.6	78.4	78.2	79.7	79.1	78.8	78.1	79.5	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.1
Male	40.6	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.2	48.7	49.1	51.0	51.7	51.0	54.2	51.8
Female	38.0	35.2	34.7	33.3	31.9	30.1	28.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	25.8	28.3
Nonwhite	21.4	21.6	21.8	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	20.5	20.4	21.2	20.0	19.9
Male	10.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.7
Female	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.2
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over											
Total: Number	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	56.8	61.6	61.6	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.4	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.7	68.9
Under 20 years	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.3	8.2
Under 18	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.1
18 and 19	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.5	7.6
25 to 44 years	16.6	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.2	25.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	22.0
45 to 64 years	19.5	22.4	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.6	24.2	22.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	25.7
65 years and over	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.7
Female	43.2	38.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	34.3	32.6	30.7	30.5	29.0	27.3	31.1
Under 20 years	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.2	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.9	4.3
Under 18	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
18 and 19	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7
20 to 24 years	6.4	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
25 to 44 years	14.2	12.7	12.7	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	13.2
45 to 64 years	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.3
65 years and over	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.1
COLOR AND SEX												
White	76.7	76.4	76.3	77.0	77.1	74.0	74.1	77.5	75.1	75.7	78.0	77.4
Male	44.9	48.5	48.5	47.9	49.2	49.4	50.7	53.9	52.4	53.4	56.7	53.0
Female	31.8	27.9	27.8	29.2	27.9	24.6	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	21.3	24.4
Nonwhite	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	26.0	25.9	22.5	24.9	24.3	22.0	22.6
Male	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.1	17.9	16.0	15.8
Female	11.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.8

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A–18. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color: Annual Averages, 1957–67—Continued

Item	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over											
Total: Number	179	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	61.5	66.4	66.9	65.0	64.8	69.3	69.8	70.7	72.2	72.6	73.6	70.7
Under 20 years	8.4	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.3
Under 18	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3
18 and 19	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
20 to 24 years	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	5.9
25 to 44 years	15.1	21.4	21.3	19.1	16.0	20.4	23.0	24.8	24.2	27.8	28.2	21.8
45 to 64 years	25.7	29.0	28.9	25.1	28.0	26.4	26.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.2	29.7
65 years and over	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.5
Female	38.5	33.6	33.1	35.0	35.2	30.7	30.2	29.3	27.8	27.4	26.4	29.3
Under 20 years	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4
Under 18	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.8
18 and 19	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
20 to 24 years	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.1
25 to 44 years	11.2	10.1	9.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6
45 to 64 years	12.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.0	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.0	10.0
65 years and over	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White	74.7	75.3	75.4	74.6	74.7	71.8	71.6	76.4	74.0	73.8	77.0	75.9
Male	46.6	52.3	52.5	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.4	53.7	53.1	52.6	56.3	53.9
Female	28.1	23.0	22.9	25.1	24.5	21.0	21.2	22.7	20.9	21.2	20.7	22.0
Nonwhite	25.3	24.7	24.6	25.4	25.3	28.2	28.4	23.6	26.0	26.2	23.0	24.1
Male	15.2	14.2	14.2	15.4	14.7	18.4	19.3	17.1	18.9	20.3	17.3	16.6
Female	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	7.5

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[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the items "under 20 years" and "under 18" referred to persons 14 to 19 years and 14 to 17 years, respectively.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table A–19. Long-Term Unemployment by Major Industry and Occupation Group: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67; numbers in thousands]

Industry and occupation group	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957 [3]
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over											
Total: Number	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9
Nonagricultural industries	84.9	83.3	81.7	82.4	84.0	84.8	86.5	88.4	86.4	88.5	90.9	88.8
Wage and salary workers	82.8	80.0	78.5	79.9	81.5	82.3	84.1	86.0	83.8	86.0	88.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
Construction	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.6	9.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	10.5	11.9
Manufacturing	29.8	24.0	23.3	25.2	28.6	29.9	29.4	34.6	31.3	32.2	42.3	36.9
Durable goods	16.7	12.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	23.3	19.1	20.1	29.9	21.2
Nondurable goods	13.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.7
Transportation and public utilities	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.6	17.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	13.5	13.7
Finance and service	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.1	15.8	13.9	13.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Public administration	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional and technical workers	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4
Farmers and farm managers	.2	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Clerical workers	12.4	9.3	9.2	10.3	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.2
Sales workers	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.4
Craftsmen and foremen	9.6	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.6	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.0
Operatives	26.6	22.3	21.9	24.3	24.6	26.5	25.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	35.1	31.8
Private household workers	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Service workers exc. private household	12.2	13.9	13.8	12.5	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.5	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over											
Total: Number	177	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Nonagricultural industries	84.3	84.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.8	87.0	89.3	86.5	89.2	92.0	89.1
Wage and salary workers	81.0	80.1	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.6	84.8	86.8	83.2	87.1	90.0	86.2
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Construction	10.9	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	9.5	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.0
Manufacturing	29.7	24.6	24.7	26.5	29.5	28.4	30.1	37.1	30.1	37.7	44.9	37.7
Durable goods	17.1	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.5	16.5	19.0	25.5	18.8	24.1	31.8	21.4
Nondurable goods	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	16.3
Transportation and public utilities	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	15.4	16.9	16.3	17.7	15.6	15.8	18.8	15.2	15.0	15.2	12.7	14.5
Finance and service	18.5	20.9	20.9	18.5	17.3	17.8	16.2	13.2	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.4
Public administration	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional and technical workers	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.9	.2	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
Clerical workers	11.0	8.4	8.3	10.5	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.9
Sales workers	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.3
Craftsmen and foremen	9.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.7	12.4	9.8
Operatives	25.1	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.4	25.7	25.7	29.6	27.8	29.9	36.9	30.7
Private household workers	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8
Service workers exc. private household	10.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.6	8.9	11.8
Farm laborers and foremen	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.7	11.2	13.4	13.8	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5	15.7
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3

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[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

Table A–20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67; numbers in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	On full-time schedules [3]											
Total: Number	56,865	56,348	56,410	54,692	52,872	51,439	50,619	49,427	49,542	48,865	47,077	48,617
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.1	69.8	70.3
Under 18 years	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6
18 to 24 years [4]	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8
25 to 44 years	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.8	36.1
45 to 64 years	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.1
65 years and over	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Female	32.2	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.9	30.2	29.7
Under 18 years	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
18 to 24 years [4]	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
25 to 44 years	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2
45 to 64 years	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.9
65 years and over	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
Male	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.4
Female	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.8	27.0	26.7
Nonwhite	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.0
Male	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Female	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Married, wife present	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.7
Widowed, divorced, separated	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Female:												
Single	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0
Married, husband present	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2
Widowed, divorced, separated	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers	92.4	90.9	90.9	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.7	88.9
Construction	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.9	31.0
Durable goods	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	18.3
Nondurable goods	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.7
Transportation and public utilities	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.0
Finance and service	24.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.8	22.1	20.7
Other industries [5]	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	7.6	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A-20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957–67—Continued

Item	1967	1966[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962[2]	1961	1960[2]	1959	1958	1957
	On voluntary part-time schedules[6]											
Total: Number	8,048	7,441	8,256	7,607	7,263	6,808	6,597	6,148	5,815	5,569	5,215	5,181
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	32.9	32.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.9	35.0	34.7	34.5
Under 18 years	9.7	9.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
18 to 24 years[4]	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
25 to 44 years	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
45 to 64 years	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
65 years and over	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Female	67.1	67.3	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.6	66.1	65.0	65.3	65.5
Under 18 years	7.8	8.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.1
18 to 24 years[4]	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4
25 to 44 years	23.7	24.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
45 to 64 years	19.8	20.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.3
65 years and over	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
COLOR AND SEX												
White	89.4	88.9	89.5	89.9	89.5	89.5	90.1	90.6	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.5
Male	30.0	29.7	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	31.8	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.8
Female	59.4	59.2	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.3	59.3	58.3	57.2	57.2	56.7
Nonwhite	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.5
Male	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Female	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single	20.6	20.2	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	21.5	21.2	21.3
Married, wife present	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Widowed, divorced, separated	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Female:												
Single	16.6	16.4	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9
Married, husband present	40.8	41.1	37.1	38.0	37.7	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.3
Widowed, divorced, separated	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.4
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers	89.0	87.7	87.6	86.3	86.2	85.7	85.4	84.2	84.3	84.0	83.8	84.4
Construction	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4
Durable goods	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	29.9	29.0	27.6	27.4	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.8
Finance and service	45.8	45.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	45.4	46.3	45.6	43.9	44.7	44.4	43.9
Other industries[5]	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.6

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[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the item "under 18 years" referred to persons 14 to 17 years.

[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.

[3] Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

[4] Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available from 1957.

[5] Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

[6] Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

Table A–21. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons,[1] bv Type of Industry: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67]

Industry	1967	1966 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [3]	1961	1960 [3]	1959	1958	1957
Total	2,163	1,894	1,960	2,209	2,455	2,620	2,661	3,142	2,860	2,640	3,280	2,469
Agriculture	250	230	246	281	318	332	325	329	300	304	327	300
Nonagricultural industries	1,913	1,664	1,714	1,928	2,137	2,288	2,336	2,813	2,560	2,336	2,953	2,169

[1] Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

[2] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

[3] See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A–22. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,[1] by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67]

Year	Both sexes	Male						Female					
		Total	Under 18 years [2]	18 to 24 years [3]	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 18 years [2]	18 to 24 years [3]	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1957	2,169	1,263	99	181	488	418	76	906	58	117	383	315	32
1958	2,953	1,793	114	257	727	607	88	1,161	57	166	482	413	42
1959	2,336	1,320	115	223	494	419	67	1,016	62	140	405	367	41
1960 [4]	2,560	1,476	114	251	552	489	70	1,083	75	167	420	385	36
1961	2,813	1,625	127	305	598	527	66	1,188	65	178	460	443	40
1962 [4]	2,336	1,308	113	243	476	422	55	1,029	65	171	386	372	34
1963	2,288	1,263	106	255	436	407	59	1,025	65	183	384	355	38
1964	2,137	1,154	106	235	398	368	49	982	60	177	350	359	37
1965	1,928	1,005	108	226	322	310	40	923	55	205	308	325	30
1966	1,714	896	108	195	277	273	43	818	65	164	286	279	27
1966 [5]	1,664	863	75	195	277	273	43	801	47	164	286	279	27
1967	1,913	987	81	214	331	310	51	925	52	199	312	331	33

[1] See footnote 1, table A-21.

[2] Data refer to persons 14 to 17 years for the period 1957–66, and persons 16 and 17 years beginning 1966.

[3] See footnote 4, table A-20.

[4] See footnote 1, table A-1.

[5] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

Table A-23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966–67; numbers in thousands]

Item	1967	1966[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962[2]	1961	1960[3]	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work full time[3]											
Total: Number	1,060	871	873	897	986	1,069	1,049	1,297	1,243	1,032	1,638	1,183
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	59.8	60.9	60.9	60.2	61.0	63.0	64.7	66.1	68.0	65.8	68.7	65.0
Under 18 years	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.3
18 to 24 years[4]	12.1	13.6	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.9
25 to 44 years	23.6	23.3	23.2	24.1	26.1	26.7	28.1	29.0	30.1	31.2	32.2	30.2
45 to 64 years	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.9	24.5	21.4	25.0	22.4
65 years and over	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
Female	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.0	37.0	35.3	33.9	32.0	34.2	31.3	35.0
Under 18 years	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.5	1.0
18 to 24 years[4]	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 44 years	15.6	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.9
45 to 64 years	14.3	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.9
65 years and over	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White	81.1	81.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	83.6	84.1	84.8	83.2	82.3	84.4	82.7
Male	47.7	49.1	49.1	48.7	49.8	52.0	54.1	56.0	56.3	54.1	58.1	53.9
Female	33.4	32.5	32.4	33.0	32.4	31.7	30.0	28.8	26.9	28.2	26.3	28.8
Nonwhite	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.8	17.7	15.6	17.3
Male	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.2
Female	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	9.7	11.4
Married, wife present	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.1	44.2	45.3	48.8	50.0	51.1	49.4	54.7	49.6
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female:												
Single	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Married, husband present	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	20.8	20.6	19.3	20.3	19.1	20.4
Widowed, divorced, separated	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.7
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers	89.2	89.2	89.2	88.7	89.1	88.2	89.7	89.2	90.7	90.6	91.7	91.1
Construction	13.8	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.8	10.4	12.8
Manufacturing	40.8	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.6	39.1	39.3	44.9	46.7	40.8	53.1	50.0
Durable goods	19.1	13.8	13.8	14.3	13.4	15.6	16.2	20.0	23.5	18.3	29.5	22.7
Nondurable goods	21.7	21.8	21.9	23.0	24.2	23.5	23.1	24.8	23.2	22.5	23.6	27.3
Transportation and public utilities	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.1	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	14.0	14.1	12.9	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.0	12.2	8.9	9.1
Finance and service	13.9	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	13.3	13.9	11.6	11.5	12.8	10.3	9.8
Other industries[5]	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.9

Footnotes at end of table.

Table A–23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957–67—Continued

Item	1967	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work part time [6]											
Total: Number	853	793	841	1,031	1,151	1,219	1,287	1,516	1,317	1,304	1,315	986
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.2	48.1	48.4	48.9	50.7	47.9	49.2	50.8	50.1
Under 18 years	7.3	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.5
18 to 24 years [4]	10.0	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.7
25 to 44 years	9.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.2	13.3
45 to 64 years	11.4	11.9	11.3	12.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.2	15.1	15.5
65 years and over	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.1
Female	58.6	58.1	56.8	54.8	51.9	51.6	51.1	49.3	52.1	50.8	49.2	49.9
Under 18 years	5.2	4.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
18 to 24 years [4]	12.7	11.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.2	6.6
25 to 44 years	17.1	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.3	18.0	18.2	18.6
45 to 64 years	21.0	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	17.7	17.7
65 years and over	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White	67.8	66.3	67.4	65.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	68.3	67.5	66.4	68.4	66.8
Male	29.9	30.2	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.4	34.3	37.4	35.4	35.4	37.7	37.0
Female	37.9	36.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	30.9	32.1	31.0	30.7	29.8
Nonwhite	32.2	33.7	32.6	34.4	34.7	33.8	34.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	31.6	33.2
Male	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	14.5	13.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	13.1
Female	20.6	22.0	21.2	21.6	19.7	19.9	20.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	18.6	20.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single	19.4	20.2	22.6	21.6	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.5	20.3	19.8	19.7
Married, wife present	17.9	17.1	16.2	18.5	20.3	22.0	22.4	24.7	23.5	23.9	26.6	25.2
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.2
Female:												
Single	16.1	14.4	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.9	12.7	11.9	13.0	11.4	10.8	11.9
Married, husband present	26.6	25.1	23.7	23.5	22.1	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.1
Widowed, divorced, separated	15.8	18.6	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers	90.9	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.3
Construction	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing	10.6	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.9	11.3	15.8	14.6
Durable goods	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.7
Nondurable goods	7.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
Transportation and public utilities	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	23.8	25.2	25.0	24.2	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.9	21.1	20.0	20.9
Finance and service	44.7	46.0	47.0	46.5	44.1	44.1	43.2	41.8	42.9	44.3	41.1	41.6
Other industries [5]	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	9.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7

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[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the item "under 18 years" referred to persons 14 to 17 years.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Mainly persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, etc.

[4] See footnote 4, table A–20.

[5] See foctnote 5, table A–20.

[6] Mainly persons who could find only part-time work.

Table B–1. Employment Status of the Population,[1] by Marital Status and Sex, 1947–67

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status and date	Male						Female					
	Population	Labor force					Population	Labor force				
		Total		Employed	Unemployed			Total		Employed	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force
SINGLE												
April 1947	14,760	9,375	63.5	8,500	849	9.1	12,078	6,181	51.2	5,991	190	3.1
April 1948	14,734	9,440	64.1	8,699	(2)	--------	11,623	5,943	51.1	5,697	246	4.1
April 1949	13,952	8,957	64.2	8,048	863	9.7	11,174	5,682	50.9	5,395	287	5.1
March 1950	14,212	8,898	62.6	7,638	1,188	13.5	11,126	5,621	50.5	5,272	349	6.2
April 1951	12,984	8,036	61.9	7,550	427	5.4	10,946	5,430	49.6	5,228	202	3.7
April 1952	12,868	7,836	60.9	7,254	444	5.8	11,068	5,532	50.0	5,360	168	3.0
April 1953 [3]	13,000	7,825	60.2	7,347	390	5.0	10,774	5,223	48.5	5,089	130	2.5
April 1954	13,004	7,924	60.9	7,099	697	8.9	11,043	5,412	49.0	5,095	317	5.9
April 1955	13,522	8,276	61.2	7,495	653	8.0	10,962	5,087	46.4	4,865	222	4.4
March 1956	13,516	8,086	59.8	7,400	625	7.8	11,126	5,167	46.4	4,919	248	4.8
March 1957 [4]	13,754	7,958	57.9	7,166	716	9.1	11,487	5,378	46.8	5,139	239	4.4
March 1958	14,331	8,174	57.0	6,959	1,122	13.9	11,822	5,365	45.4	5,078	287	5.3
March 1959	14,768	8,416	57.0	7,263	1,083	13.0	11,884	5,162	43.4	4,832	330	6.4
March 1960 [3]	15,274	8,473	55.5	7,327	1,067	12.7	12,252	5,401	44.1	5,079	322	6.0
March 1961	15,886	8,837	55.6	7,533	1,246	14.2	12,764	5,663	44.4	5,235	428	7.6
March 1962 [3]	15,708	8,121	51.7	7,134	922	11.4	13,134	5,481	41.7	5,096	385	7.0
March 1963	16,361	8,267	50.5	7,059	1,124	13.7	13,692	5,614	41.0	5,218	396	7.1
March 1964	16,968	8,617	50.8	7,428	1,085	12.7	14,132	5,781	40.9	5,366	415	7.2
March 1965	17,338	8,719	50.3	7,765	898	10.3	14,607	5,912	40.5	5,491	421	7.1
March 1966	17,684	8,781	49.7	7,914	799	9.1	14,981	6,106	40.8	5,729	377	6.2
March 1967	17,754	9,001	50.7	8,151	706	7.8	15,311	6,323	41.3	5,958	365	5.8
March 1967 [5]	13,987	8,350	59.7	7,553	654	7.8	11,664	5,915	50.7	5,566	349	5.9
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT												
April 1947	33,389	30,927	92.6	29,865	837	2.7	33,458	6,676	20.0	6,502	174	2.6
April 1948	34,289	31,713	92.5	30,563	(2)	--------	34,289	7,553	22.0	7,369	184	2.4
April 1949	35,323	32,559	92.2	31,101	1,115	3.5	35,323	7,959	22.5	7,637	322	4.0
March 1950	35,925	32,912	91.6	30,938	1,503	4.6	35,925	8,550	23.8	8,038	512	6.0
April 1951	35,998	32,998	91.7	31,968	480	1.5	35,998	9,086	25.2	8,750	336	3.7
April 1952	36,510	33,482	91.7	32,222	464	1.4	36,510	9,222	25.3	8,946	266	2.9
April 1953 [3]	37,106	33,950	91.5	32,540	564	1.7	37,106	9,763	26.3	9,525	236	2.4
April 1954	37,346	34,153	91.5	32,139	1,328	4.0	37,346	9,923	26.6	9,388	535	5.4
April 1955	37,570	34,064	90.7	32,207	1,171	3.5	37,570	10,423	27.7	10,021	402	3.9
March 1956	38,306	34,855	91.0	33,046	1,016	3.0	38,306	11,126	29.0	10,676	450	4.0
March 1957 [4]	38,940	35,280	90.6	33,536	1,024	3.0	38,940	11,529	29.6	11,036	493	4.3
March 1958	39,182	35,327	90.2	32,283	2,267	6.6	39,182	11,826	30.2	10,993	833	7.0
March 1959	39,529	35,437	89.6	32,928	1,583	4.6	39,529	12,205	30.9	11,516	689	5.6
March 1960 [3]	40,205	35,757	88.9	33,179	1,564	4.5	40,205	12,253	30.5	11,587	666	5.4
March 1961	40,524	36,201	89.3	33,080	2,137	6.1	40,524	13,266	32.7	12,337	929	7.0
March 1962 [3]	41,218	36,396	88.3	33,883	1,605	4.5	41,218	13,485	32.7	12,716	769	5.7
March 1963	41,705	36,740	88.1	34,305	1,567	4.4	41,705	14,061	33.7	13,303	758	5.4
March 1964	42,045	36,898	87.8	34,667	1,310	3.6	42,045	14,461	34.4	13,626	835	5.8
March 1965	42,367	37,140	87.7	35,185	1,088	2.9	42,367	14,708	34.7	13,959	749	5.1
March 1966	42,826	37,346	87.2	35,685	888	2.4	42,826	15,178	35.4	14,623	555	3.7
March 1967	43,225	37,596	87.0	35,964	792	2.1	43,225	15,908	36.8	15,189	719	4.5
March 1967 [5]	43,225	37,588	87.0	35,963	790	2.1	43,225	15,908	36.8	15,189	719	4.5
WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED												
April 1947	4,201	2,760	65.7	2,546	211	7.7	9,270	3,466	37.4	3,309	157	4.5
April 1948	4,204	2,689	64.0	2,539	(2)	--------	9,452	3,659	38.7	3,463	196	5.4
April 1949	4,174	2,545	61.0	2,314	227	8.9	9,505	3,526	37.1	3,324	202	5.7
March 1950	4,149	2,616	63.1	2,301	311	11.9	9,584	3,624	37.8	3,364	260	7.2
April 1951	4,438	2,754	62.1	2,616	121	4.4	10,410	4,086	39.2	3,910	176	4.3
April 1952	4,186	2,602	62.2	2,422	140	5.5	10,456	4,058	38.8	3,928	130	3.2
April 1953 [3]	4,678	3,060	65.4	2,870	150	5.0	11,060	4,319	39.0	4,205	112	2.6
April 1954	4,947	3,081	62.3	2,755	318	10.3	11,153	4,391	39.4	4,120	269	6.1
April 1955	4,902	2,976	60.7	2,699	269	9.1	11,718	4,643	39.6	4,398	245	5.3
March 1956	4,922	3,001	61.0	2,737	246	8.2	11,543	4,549	39.4	4,300	249	5.5
March 1957 [4]	4,776	2,795	58.5	2,571	211	7.6	11,436	4,617	40.4	4,417	200	4.3
March 1958	4,949	2,903	58.7	2,524	354	12.3	11,780	4,810	40.8	4,474	336	7.0
March 1959	4,961	2,967	59.8	2,651	305	10.3	12,148	5,009	41.2	4,637	372	7.4
March 1960 [3]	4,794	2,845	59.3	2,542	279	9.9	12,150	4,861	40.0	4,553	308	6.3
March 1961	4,828	2,829	58.6	2,490	326	11.6	12,559	5,270	42.0	4,841	429	8.1
March 1962 [3]	5,203	2,989	57.4	2,629	355	11.9	12,814	5,012	39.1	4,681	331	6.6
March 1963	5,174	2,932	56.7	2,598	322	11.0	12,995	5,000	38.5	4,665	335	6.7
March 1964	5,205	2,933	56.3	2,635	286	9.8	13,326	5,157	38.7	4,794	363	7.0
March 1965	5,438	3,032	55.8	2,724	297	9.8	13,717	5,332	38.9	5,044	288	5.4
March 1966	5,278	2,959	56.1	2,794	160	5.4	14,021	5,536	39.5	5,278	258	4.7
March 1967	5,525	3,027	54.8	2,819	190	6.3	14,551	5,724	39.3	5,473	251	4.4
March 1967 [5]	5,512	3,025	54.9	2,817	190	6.3	14,521	5,722	39.4	5,471	251	4.4

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[1] Prior to the raising of the lower age limit in 1967, data included all persons 14 years of age and over in the civilian population (including institutional); beginning 1967, the lower age limit was raised to include only persons 16 years and over. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post are included in the male population and labor force figures.

[2] Not available.

[3] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[4] Beginning 1957, data are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

[5] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

Table B–2. Labor Force Participation Rates,[1] by Marital Status, Sex, and Age, 1947–67

Marital status and date	Male									Female								
	Total[2]	Under 20 years[2]	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over	Total[2]	Under 20 years[2]	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over
						Total	45 to 54	55 to 64							Total	45 to 54	55 to 64	
SINGLE																		
April 1947	63.5	(3)	(3)	85.0	85.5	79.1	(3)	(3)	40.2	51.2	(3)	(3)	78.2	79.4	66.3	(3)	(3)	22.7
April 1948	64.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.1	29.3	78.8	81.8	78.1	61.6	(3)	(3)	23.2
April 1949	64.2	45.3	77.1	86.6	85.1	75.1	(3)	(3)	42.1	50.9	28.8	75.8	81.0	80.4	66.8	(3)	(3)	24.3
March 1950	62.6	42.1	78.7	84.1	83.6	74.1	(3)	(3)	41.0	50.5	26.3	74.9	84.6	83.6	70.6	(3)	(3)	23.8
April 1951	61.9	42.7	77.1	84.3	83.0	78.5	(3)	(3)	36.8	49.6	28.4	75.6	82.0	81.7	65.0	(3)	(3)	18.9
April 1952	60.9	40.7	79.2	86.8	83.7	76.6	85.0	66.2	28.2	50.0	28.0	75.9	83.0	78.4	71.9	78.5	63.1	16.4
April 1953	60.2	41.7	75.5	86.1	81.0	74.8	78.1	70.8	30.2	48.5	27.4	76.2	81.3	77.3	68.3	72.9	62.7	23.2
April 1954	60.9	40.8	78.6	89.2	83.2	81.8	84.1	78.6	28.9	49.0	27.5	77.2	88.7	77.0	70.8	76.9	61.1	17.3
April 1955	61.2	39.4	76.5	89.1	82.2	86.7	88.8	83.6	31.6	46.4	24.6	69.6	80.9	81.2	74.8	79.4	69.1	26.0
March 1956	59.8	39.2	75.9	89.7	85.4	76.3	82.0	67.9	25.9	46.4	24.7	72.2	85.5	78.5	70.1	74.7	63.8	24.3
March 1957	57.9	38.9	73.2	86.5	82.9	77.0	83.1	68.9	26.8	46.8	26.8	74.6	79.5	81.9	72.9	78.0	66.7	24.5
March 1958	57.0	36.0	73.9	87.5	82.8	78.1	83.7	72.1	28.9	45.4	24.7	72.9	80.1	79.1	72.4	77.3	66.1	26.7
March 1959	57.0	36.5	75.3	88.2	85.1	75.3	79.7	69.6	25.3	43.4	24.0	72.7	76.4	81.8	71.1	74.4	66.4	20.3
March 1960	55.5	34.4	76.6	85.3	85.3	74.4	77.5	69.7	24.3	44.1	25.3	73.4	79.9	79.7	75.1	80.6	67.0	21.6
March 1961	55.6	34.3	76.3	87.5	88.2	77.5	82.6	69.0	23.0	44.4	26.1	76.5	79.9	77.5	76.0	81.8	68.6	20.8
March 1962	51.7	32.4	73.9	87.0	80.3	73.4	76.0	70.0	24.8	41.7	25.0	70.9	79.8	77.3	71.0	74.1	67.2	17.3
March 1963	50.5	31.7	74.1	85.5	81.0	72.6	75.7	69.0	18.2	41.0	23.6	71.9	81.4	82.5	73.7	79.2	67.6	16.9
March 1964	50.8	33.0	70.6	83.6	82.8	73.9	81.4	64.5	20.3	40.9	23.5	74.0	87.2	83.0	71.3	75.0	67.0	19.2
March 1965	50.3	32.0	72.3	85.3	84.6	72.0	78.5	65.1	18.1	40.5	23.6	72.3	83.4	77.0	71.8	75.7	68.1	21.3
March 1966	49.7	34.5	69.0	85.1	84.8	67.6	71.6	63.0	15.7	40.8	25.5	72.6	80.9	75.4	69.7	73.6	65.6	18.0
March 1967	50.7	35.8	69.8	85.7	84.6	69.3	76.6	61.8	16.2	41.3	27.3	70.3	80.9	74.5	67.8	72.2	63.2	17.3
March 1967[2]	59.7	46.6	69.8	85.7	84.6	69.3	76.6	61.8	16.2	50.7	37.2	70.3	80.9	74.5	67.8	72.2	63.2	17.3
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT																		
April 1947	92.6	(3)	(3)	97.7	98.8	95.0	(3)	(3)	54.5	20.0	(3)	(3)	19.3	25.8	18.4	(3)	(3)	4.1
April 1948	92.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	22.0	21.2	24.9	22.2	27.3	19.4	(3)	(3)	6.1
April 1949	92.2	(3)	94.9	97.7	98.7	94.3	(3)	(3)	51.9	22.5	18.6	24.5	22.7	28.5	20.6	(3)	(3)	5.2
March 1950	91.6	92.6	94.5	97.0	98.8	92.8	(3)	(3)	53.4	23.8	24.0	28.5	23.8	28.5	21.8	(3)	(3)	6.4
April 1951	91.7	96.7	95.6	98.2	98.4	93.5	(3)	(3)	50.9	25.2	17.6	29.1	25.6	30.5	23.7	(3)	(3)	6.5
April 1952	91.7	97.0	97.9	99.0	98.8	93.8	97.1	89.3	47.8	25.3	21.9	25.8	25.4	31.7	24.1	29.0	16.9	5.9
April 1953	91.5	100.0	96.1	98.7	98.8	94.9	97.6	91.0	46.2	26.3	20.8	28.2	25.2	33.6	25.7	30.8	17.6	6.0
April 1954	91.5	91.6	98.0	98.9	99.0	94.9	97.8	90.9	47.1	26.6	20.9	25.6	26.3	33.1	26.9	31.0	20.7	5.4
April 1955	90.7	98.8	94.5	98.8	98.8	93.8	97.4	88.8	44.2	27.7	19.8	29.4	26.0	33.7	29.0	33.9	21.3	7.5
March 1956	91.0	95.5	95.5	98.7	99.2	94.6	97.8	90.1	44.8	29.0	27.6	30.9	26.3	34.3	31.5	36.5	23.5	7.8
March 1957	90.6	97.9	95.9	98.7	98.7	94.4	97.6	90.1	42.4	29.6	24.0	30.2	27.1	35.7	32.2	37.2	24.6	6.3
March 1958	90.2	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.0	97.2	89.4	40.6	30.2	25.9	30.7	27.4	36.7	32.6	38.2	23.8	6.7
March 1959	89.6	95.7	95.6	98.6	98.9	94.0	97.3	89.3	38.2	30.9	28.1	30.6	28.5	36.9	33.9	40.3	24.0	6.4
March 1960	88.9	96.0	97.5	98.6	98.4	93.0	96.6	87.9	37.1	30.5	25.3	30.0	27.7	36.2	34.2	40.5	24.3	5.9
March 1961	89.3	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.6	93.7	97.0	89.1	37.6	32.7	27.8	32.4	29.2	38.4	37.3	42.4	29.3	7.3
March 1962	88.3	95.2	96.0	98.7	98.6	93.6	97.1	88.8	35.0	32.7	27.5	31.6	29.4	39.0	37.2	42.5	29.0	7.6
March 1963	88.1	97.8	96.5	98.6	98.9	93.6	97.3	88.4	32.3	33.7	29.8	33.2	30.0	39.8	38.9	44.4	30.4	6.4
March 1964	87.8	95.3	96.7	98.5	98.4	93.2	97.4	87.4	31.0	34.4	31.1	36.6	30.6	39.4	39.5	44.8	31.3	7.6
March 1965	87.7	94.3	96.6	98.5	98.2	92.8	96.8	87.1	31.1	34.7	27.0	35.6	32.1	40.6	39.0	44.0	31.4	7.6
March 1966	87.2	91.5	96.9	98.6	98.1	92.5	96.6	86.7	29.8	35.4	34.3	38.1	32.5	41.3	39.5	44.9	31.3	6.8
March 1967	87.0	93.9	96.6	98.5	98.2	92.1	96.6	86.0	28.8	36.8	30.6	41.1	35.0	42.7	40.4	44.9	33.5	6.6
March 1967[2]	87.0	93.8	96.6	98.5	98.2	92.1	96.6	86.0	28.8	36.8	31.5	41.1	35.0	42.7	40.4	44.9	33.5	6.6
WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED																		
April 1947	65.7	(3)	(3)	85.2	89.6	78.8	(3)	(3)	32.8	37.4	(3)	(3)	63.8	67.6	45.4	(3)	(3)	7.6
April 1948	64.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	38.7	41.0	57.9	64.7	67.9	48.9	(3)	(3)	8.5
April 1949	60.9	(4)	69.9	78.0	87.1	74.9	(3)	(3)	32.2	37.1	39.7	47.6	59.2	68.4	46.7	(3)	(3)	8.6
March 1950	63.0	(4)	75.0	83.8	83.4	83.1	(3)	(3)	30.2	37.8	(3)	45.5	62.3	65.4	50.2	(3)	(3)	8.8
April 1951	62.1	(4)	81.7	81.8	87.4	77.8	(3)	(3)	27.6	39.3	39.1	45.3	58.7	69.0	51.5	(3)	(3)	9.2
April 1952	62.2	(4)	78.2	81.1	88.2	79.0	79.1	78.9	27.3	38.8	41.0	59.0	63.0	68.7	49.6	61.5	39.5	8.2
April 1953	65.4	(4)	(4)	82.9	92.1	84.2	89.6	79.9	29.2	39.1	47.8	52.9	61.2	67.2	52.4	64.7	42.6	9.1
April 1954	62.3	(4)	82.2	76.3	90.6	78.8	83.7	74.4	22.7	39.4	48.6	47.6	62.7	69.3	52.0	61.8	44.6	9.8
April 1955	60.7	(4)	(4)	80.9	83.5	78.6	85.6	72.7	26.4	39.6	37.3	55.1	60.5	64.6	53.3	64.1	45.1	10.7
March 1956	61.0	(4)	82.8	79.7	86.5	78.0	80.5	75.3	27.2	39.4	35.3	49.5	60.6	66.8	55.8	63.0	50.6	10.2
March 1957	58.5	(4)	85.8	81.2	86.8	76.3	82.8	69.7	24.5	40.4	35.5	53.1	62.1	69.4	56.0	66.4	47.8	12.3
March 1958	58.7	(4)	77.2	79.0	87.1	77.3	80.5	74.5	23.0	40.8	31.8	59.6	62.6	69.9	58.3	68.2	50.9	11.2
March 1959	59.8	(4)	69.2	89.0	87.1	77.2	82.8	72.4	20.8	41.2	34.5	57.6	61.4	65.7	60.3	68.6	53.9	11.0
March 1960	59.3	(4)	88.6	82.3	84.1	78.1	84.3	72.6	18.2	40.0	37.3	54.6	55.5	67.4	58.3	68.2	50.7	11.0
March 1961	58.6	(4)	81.0	81.3	81.6	78.2	83.1	73.1	21.2	42.0	42.3	58.5	61.5	72.2	59.7	69.9	51.5	12.0
March 1962	57.4	(4)	70.7	80.8	85.0	77.4	82.6	71.7	16.7	39.1	34.0	54.7	57.5	63.3	60.2	71.0	52.0	11.2
March 1963	56.7	(4)	71.8	79.0	82.4	77.2	83.4	70.6	16.3	38.5	36.6	58.1	56.5	66.8	59.1	67.8	52.5	9.8
March 1964	56.3	(4)	79.7	82.9	81.5	77.3	82.6	71.8	17.1	38.7	28.7	50.3	60.3	63.7	60.4	70.2	53.1	10.3
March 1965	55.8	(4)	65.0	79.0	82.1	77.2	81.6	72.6	18.8	38.9	35.2	58.6	62.8	65.0	59.8	67.9	53.3	10.0
March 1966	56.1	(4)	85.6	82.4	84.6	75.3	80.5	70.9	14.8	39.5	45.0	55.3	58.5	67.2	61.3	69.0	55.4	10.7
March 1967	54.8	(4)	78.4	81.0	82.6	74.6	81.4	68.0	15.2	39.3	38.7	60.9	62.4	68.9	60.2	69.1	53.5	9.6
March 1967[2]	54.9	(4)	78.4	81.0	82.6	74.6	81.4	68.0	15.2	39.4	41.1	60.9	62.4	68.9	60.2	69.1	53.5	9.6

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[1] Percent of population in the labor force. See footnote 1, table B–1.

[2] Prior to the raising of the lower age limit in 1967, the total included persons 14 years and over and the column showing "under 20 years" included persons 14 to 19 years; in accordance with the change introduced in 1967, only persons 16 years and over are included.

[3] Not available.

[4] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table B–3. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,[1] Selected Dates, 1955–67

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head and family members	March of—										April of 1955 [3]
	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 [2]	1961	1960 [2]	1959	1958	
HEAD IN LABOR FORCE [4]											
Total: Number	37,060	36,763	36,545	36,286	36,079	35,713	35,453	35,041	34,625	34,412	34,064
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	50.4	48.7	47.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	45.0	43.0	43.3	41.9	39.9
Wife only	30.7	29.8	29.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	27.6	25.8	26.1	26.0	23.9
Wife and other member	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	4.9
Other member only	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed [5]	47.9	46.2	44.6	44.3	43.3	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.1	38.8	38.2
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	49.6	51.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	55.0	55.0	57.0	56.7	58.1	60.1
HEAD EMPLOYED [4]											
Total: Number	36,305	35,918	35,512	35,052	34,595	34,185	33,428	33,579	33,149	32,298	32,893
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	50.3	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	44.6	42.7	43.1	41.4	39.6
Wife only	30.5	29.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	27.8	27.3	25.5	25.8	25.5	23.6
Wife and other member	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.8
Other member only	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed [5]	47.9	46.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	38.8	38.0
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	49.7	51.4	52.8	52.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	57.3	56.9	58.6	60.4
HEAD UNEMPLOYED											
Total: Number	755	847	1,033	1,234	1,484	1,528	2,025	1,462	1,477	2,114	1,171
As percent of heads in labor force	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	56.3	50.1	54.6	54.4	53.2	50.9	51.4	49.7	49.0	49.0	48.8
Wife only	36.7	31.9	36.6	36.6	32.3	34.1	34.1	32.1	32.6	32.4	31.3
Wife and other member	9.1	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.6	6.5	8.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Other member only	10.5	7.8	10.3	10.1	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.8
Wife or other member employed [5]	48.2	42.9	47.5	44.4	45.7	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.3	42.4
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.7	6.4
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	43.7	49.9	45.4	45.6	46.8	49.0	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.2

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[1] The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in table B–1 because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Data for 1955 not strictly comparable with later years. See footnote 4, table B–1.

[4] Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

[5] This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

Table B–4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates[1] of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948–67

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years: Total	Children under 6 years: No children 6 to 17 years	Children under 6 years: Children 6 to 17 years
	Number in labor force (thousands)					
April 1948	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	594	632
April 1949	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,285	654	631
March 1950	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,399	748	651
April 1951	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	886	784
April 1952	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	916	772
April 1953 [2]	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	1,047	837
April 1954	9,923	5,096	3,019	1,808	883	925
April 1955	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	927	1,086
March 1956	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	971	1,077
March 1957	11,529	5,805	3,517	2,208	961	1,247
March 1958	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	1,122	1,277
March 1959	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	1,118	1,353
March 1960 [2]	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	1,123	1,351
March 1961	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	1,178	1,483
March 1962 [2]	13,485	6,156	4,445	2,884	1,282	1,602
March 1963	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	1,346	1,660
March 1964	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,050	1,408	1,642
March 1965	14,708	6,755	4,836	3,117	1,404	1,709
March 1966	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	1,431	1,755
March 1967	15,908	7,158	5,269	3,480	1,629	1,851
	Labor force participation rate					
April 1948	22.0	28.4	26.0	10.8	9.2	12.7
April 1949	22.5	28.7	27.3	11.0	10.0	12.2
March 1950	23.8	30.3	28.3	11.9	11.2	12.6
April 1951	25.2	31.0	30.3	14.0	13.6	14.6
April 1952	25.3	30.9	31.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
April 1953	26.3	31.2	32.2	15.5	15.8	15.2
April 1954	26.6	31.6	33.2	14.9	14.3	15.5
April 1955	27.7	32.7	34.7	16.2	15.1	17.3
March 1956	29.0	35.3	36.4	15.9	15.6	16.1
March 1957	29.6	35.6	36.6	17.0	15.9	17.9
March 1958	30.2	35.4	37.6	18.2	18.4	18.1
March 1959	30.9	35.2	39.8	18.7	18.3	19.0
March 1960	30.5	34.7	39.0	18.6	18.2	18.9
March 1961	32.7	37.3	41.7	20.0	19.6	20.3
March 1962	32.7	36.1	41.8	21.3	21.1	21.5
March 1963	33.7	37.4	41.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
March 1964	34.4	37.8	43.0	22.7	23.6	21.9
March 1965	34.7	38.3	42.7	23.3	23.8	22.8
March 1966	35.4	38.4	43.7	24.2	24.0	24.3
March 1967	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5	26.9	26.2

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[1] Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

Table B–5. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Occupation Group, 1947–67

Date	All occupation groups: Number (thousands)	All occupation groups: Percent	Professional and technical workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Private household workers	Service workers, exc. private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Nonfarm laborers
April 1947	6,500	100.0	7.9	1.9	6.5	21.2	8.7	1.1	25.6	8.4	11.2	7.1	.5
April 1948	7,360	100.0	7.7	1.8	7.2	32.0		1.3	24.6	17.7		7.2	.3
April 1949	7,637	100.0	8.3	1.5	6.9	32.4		1.1	22.0	18.7		8.6	.5
March 1950	8,038	100.0	9.5	1.0	7.0	32.4		1.2	23.1	20.2		5.2	.4
April 1951	8,750	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1952	8,946	100.0	9.7	.7	6.6	25.8	8.8	1.3	23.0	6.8	11.2	5.4	.7
April 1953 [2]	9,525	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1954	9,388	100.0	11.2	.5	6.1	24.4	9.2	1.5	22.4	5.9	13.2	5.3	.4
April 1955	10,021	100.0	10.5	.7	4.6	25.4	9.4	1.3	21.8	6.3	12.8	6.6	.6
March 1956	10,676	100.0	10.4	.6	5.6	27.6	9.6	1.4	19.0	6.9	13.2	5.1	.5
March 1957 [3]	11,036	100.0	10.7	.4	6.1	28.4	8.4	1.2	19.1	7.4	13.0	4.6	.6
March 1958	10,995	100.0	12.1	.3	5.6	28.3	8.9	1.3	18.0	7.4	14.0	3.8	.5
March 1959	11,516	100.0	12.8	.4	5.9	27.7	8.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	14.9	3.9	.4
March 1960 [2]	11,587	100.0	13.0	.2	5.0	28.3	8.4	1.0	18.6	6.2	15.9	3.1	.3
March 1961	12,337	100.0	12.9	.5	5.3	29.3	9.2	1.1	16.7	6.3	14.7	3.5	.5
March 1962 [2]	12,716	100.0	14.2	.4	5.7	30.6	8.7	1.2	15.6	6.0	14.4	2.7	.5
March 1963	13,303	100.0	13.4	.4	5.2	30.3	8.4	1.3	16.4	5.8	15.6	2.7	.4
March 1964	13,626	100.0	13.3	.3	5.6	30.2	8.2	1.2	17.3	5.5	15.8	2.2	.4
March 1965	13,959	100.0	14.7	.2	4.7	30.2	8.1	1.3	17.5	5.1	15.5	2.3	.5
March 1966	14,623	100.0	14.0	.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	1.3	17.2	5.1	15.5	2.1	.5
March 1967	15,189	100.0	14.6	.2	4.7	32.1	7.9	1.2	17.6	4.3	15.2	1.9	.3

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[1] Not available.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years. See footnote 4, table B–1.

Table B–6. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947–66

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
	Population (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	8,927	4,898	3,364	(1)	(1)	587	947	4,029	3,373	(1)	(1)	420	236
1948	9,061	5,015	3,436	(1)	(1)	682	898	4,046	3,388	(1)	(1)	452	206
1949	8,846	4,866	3,447	(1)	(1)	593	827	3,981	3,331	(1)	(1)	435	215
1950	9,189	4,982	3,568	(1)	(1)	680	733	4,207	3,420	(1)	(1)	519	268
1951	9,036	4,750	3,614	(1)	(1)	534	602	4,286	3,602	(1)	(1)	440	244
1952	9,406	5,000	3,758	(1)	(1)	612	630	4,406	3,682	(1)	(1)	450	274
1953 [2]	9,700	5,122	3,844	2,214	1,630	642	636	4,579	3,695	2,145	1,550	538	346
1954	10,052	5,410	4,002	2,232	1,770	730	677	4,642	3,782	2,145	1,637	538	322
1955	10,212	5,534	4,096	2,285	1,811	752	686	4,677	3,873	2,231	1,642	480	324
1956	11,013	5,915	4,276	2,482	1,794	809	830	5,098	4,138	2,404	1,734	598	362
1957 [3]	11,812	6,323	4,646	2,729	1,917	780	897	5,489	4,421	2,599	1,822	629	439
1958	12,317	6,667	4,854	2,751	2,103	898	915	5,651	4,591	2,664	1,927	667	393
1959	12,719	6,849	5,039	2,716	2,323	918	892	5,870	4,796	2,603	2,193	683	391
1960 [2]	13,409	7,247	5,248	2,878	2,370	1,063	936	6,162	4,994	2,763	2,231	754	414
1961	14,582	7,863	5,705	3,394	2,311	1,170	988	6,719	5,458	3,227	2,231	782	479
1962 [2]	15,609	8,421	6,032	3,576	2,456	1,212	1,177	7,188	5,708	3,422	2,286	932	548
1963	16,592	8,947	6,402	3,466	2,936	1,180	1,365	7,645	6,115	3,347	2,768	881	649
1964	17,258	9,228	6,658	3,479	3,179	1,238	1,332	8,030	6,356	3,353	3,003	958	716
1965	18,323	9,861	6,613	3,546	3,067	1,689	1,559	8,462	6,420	3,434	2,986	1,241	801
1966	19,016	10,278	6,770	3,640	3,130	1,841	1,667	8,738	6,523	3,526	2,997	1,335	880
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	15,330	6,808	900	(1)	(1)	1,282	4,626	8,521	855	(1)	(1)	1,848	5,818
1948	14,906	6,606	759	(1)	(1)	1,306	4,542	8,299	760	(1)	(1)	1,770	5,770
1949	14,782	6,574	729	(1)	(1)	1,286	4,558	8,208	797	(1)	(1)	1,748	5,664
1950	14,159	6,291	659	(1)	(1)	1,224	4,408	7,868	735	(1)	(1)	1,613	5,520
1951	13,034	5,340	628	(1)	(1)	1,114	3,598	7,694	628	(1)	(1)	1,626	5,440
1952	12,310	4,776	642	(1)	(1)	1,032	3,102	7,534	652	(1)	(1)	1,590	5,292
1953 [2]	11,731	4,442	585	83	502	1,063	2,795	7,289	652	75	577	1,542	5,094
1954	11,696	4,436	508	90	418	1,067	2,861	7,260	644	103	541	1,580	5,035
1955	11,980	4,655	526	103	423	1,018	3,111	7,326	674	90	584	1,655	4,997
1956	11,833	4,706	524	74	450	984	3,198	7,127	602	80	522	1,587	4,938
1957 [3]	11,917	4,794	455	57	398	1,021	3,318	7,123	612	102	510	1,611	4,900
1958	12,208	4,935	495	89	406	994	3,446	7,273	651	86	565	1,599	5,023
1959	12,613	5,240	479	61	418	1,097	3,664	7,373	594	80	514	1,655	5,124
1960 [2]	12,995	5,428	496	61	435	1,158	3,774	7,567	603	66	537	1,758	5,206
1961	13,465	5,638	485	67	418	1,237	3,916	7,827	570	93	477	1,950	5,307
1962 [2]	13,304	5,409	409	45	364	1,154	3,846	7,895	611	95	516	1,831	5,453
1963	13,572	5,495	395	46	349	1,135	3,965	8,077	563	67	496	1,847	5,667
1964	14,163	5,857	397	34	363	1,196	4,264	8,306	567	62	505	1,884	5,855
1965	14,435	5,887	455	35	420	1,351	4,081	8,548	496	44	452	2,048	6,000
1966	14,688	5,781	398	47	351	1,346	4,037	8,907	500	56	444	2,202	6,245
	Labor force (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	744	(1)	(1)	149	(1)	(1)	393	(1)	(1)	89	(1)
1948	1,855	1,265	833	(1)	(1)	190	241	590	478	(1)	(1)	65	48
1949	1,877	1,197	775	(1)	(1)	163	258	680	502	(1)	(1)	106	72
1950	2,421	1,575	1,066	(1)	(1)	245	264	846	614	(1)	(1)	144	87
1951	2,290	1,428	1,012	(1)	(1)	172	244	862	656	(1)	(1)	126	80
1952	1,980	1,310	946	(1)	(1)	192	172	670	512	(1)	(1)	76	82
1953 [2]	1,888	1,226	855	382	473	206	165	662	474	197	277	96	92
1954	2,332	1,496	1,031	462	569	206	265	836	592	203	389	126	118
1955	2,706	1,801	1,185	510	675	330	286	905	634	282	352	135	136
1956	3,007	1,894	1,193	547	646	319	382	1,113	774	310	464	162	177
1957 [3]	3,161	1,990	1,276	582	694	299	415	1,171	795	310	485	167	20
1958	3,116	2,037	1,276	514	762	309	452	1,079	717	285	432	211	151
1959	3,373	2,128	1,353	574	779	330	445	1,245	872	357	515	196	177
1960 [2]	3,390	2,171	1,386	580	806	371	414	1,219	841	336	505	210	168
1961	3,551	2,223	1,352	617	735	382	489	1,328	900	439	461	235	193
1962 [2]	3,872	2,481	1,437	651	786	423	621	1,391	940	413	527	203	248
1963	4,220	2,711	1,597	608	989	433	681	1,509	1,007	348	659	253	249
1964	4,315	2,732	1,646	612	1,034	446	640	1,583	1,071	388	683	241	271
1965	5,075	3,213	1,838	698	1,140	611	764	1,862	1,185	410	775	360	317
1966	5,284	3,276	1,808	604	1,204	690	778	2,008	1,218	407	811	447	343

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B–6. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947–66—Continued

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
	Labor force (thousands)—Continued												
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	808	(1)	(1)	1,199	(1)	(1)	464	(1)	(1)	1,128	(1)
1948	10,421	6,304	680	(1)	(1)	1,248	4,876	4,117	422	(1)	(1)	1,040	2,655
1949	10,306	6,181	625	(1)	(1)	1,214	4,342	4,125	399	(1)	(1)	1,062	2,664
1950	10,049	5,958	578	(1)	(1)	1,172	4,209	4,091	380	(1)	(1)	979	2,732
1951	8,920	5,064	512	(1)	(1)	1,058	3,494	3,856	296	(1)	(1)	984	2,576
1952	8,194	4,438	566	(1)	(1)	960	2,912	3,756	350	(1)	(1)	960	2,446
1953 [2]	7,823	4,204	500	65	434	1,019	2,685	3,620	311	23	288	959	2,350
1954	7,691	4,044	407	52	355	955	2,682	3,647	257	29	228	957	2,433
1955	8,155	4,400	428	54	374	965	3,007	3,755	299	23	276	1,025	2,431
1956	8,073	4,390	422	40	382	892	3,076	3,683	282	23	259	959	2,442
1957 [3]	7,975	4,507	362	31	331	947	3,198	3,467	240	16	225	993	2,234
1958	8,296	4,643	399	56	343	924	3,320	3,653	284	26	258	949	2,420
1959	8,530	4,931	366	31	335	1,019	3,546	3,599	250	20	230	951	2,398
1960 [2]	8,913	5,124	383	27	356	1,075	3,666	3,789	297	24	273	1,060	2,432
1961	9,230	5,228	353	32	321	1,115	3,760	4,002	263	20	243	1,173	2,566
1962 [2]	9,149	5,071	304	26	278	1,065	3,702	4,078	235	12	223	1,130	2,713
1963	9,314	5,158	293	20	273	1,061	3,804	4,156	227	10	217	1,133	2,796
1964	9,892	5,490	273	10	263	1,100	4,117	4,402	233	18	215	1,135	3,034
1965	10,131	5,518	356	14	342	1,232	3,930	4,613	205	11	194	1,297	3,111
1966	10,333	5,414	276	18	258	1,192	3,946	4,919	208	12	196	1,385	3,326
	Labor force participation rate [4]												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	22.1	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	(1)	11.7	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948	20.5	25.2	24.2	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.6	14.1	(1)	(1)	14.4	23.3
1949	21.2	24.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	24.4	33.5
1950	26.3	31.6	29.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951	25.3	30.0	28.0	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	28.6	32.8
1952	21.0	26.2	25.2	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	15.2	13.9	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953	19.5	23.9	22.2	17.3	29.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	12.8	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954	23.2	27.7	25.8	20.7	31.2	27.4	39.1	18.0	15.7	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955	26.5	3[illegible].5	28.9	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	16.4	12.6	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956	27.3	32.0	27.9	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	18.7	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957	26.8	31.5	27.5	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	18.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958	25.3	30.6	26.3	18.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	15.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959	26.5	31.1	26.9	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	18.2	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960	25.3	30.0	26.4	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	16.8	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961	24.4	28.3	23.7	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	16.5	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962	24.8	29.5	23.8	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	16.5	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963	25.4	30.3	24.9	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	16.5	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964	25.0	29.6	24.7	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	16.8	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965	27.7	32.6	27.8	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	18.5	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
1966	27.8	31.9	26.7	16.6	38.5	37.5	46.7	23.0	18.7	11.5	27.1	33.5	39.0
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	89.8	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	(1)	54.3	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948	69.9	95.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949	69.7	94.0	85.7	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	50.1	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950	71.0	94.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951	68.4	94.8	81.5	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	47.1	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952	66.6	92.9	88.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	93.9	49.9	53.7	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953	66.7	94.6	85.5	(5)	86.5	95.9	96.1	49.7	47.7	(5)	49.9	62.2	46.1
1954	65.8	91.2	80.1	(5)	84.9	89.5	93.7	50.2	39.9	(5)	42.1	60.6	48.3
1955	68.1	94.5	81.4	(5)	88.4	94.8	96.7	51.3	44.4	(5)	47.3	61.9	48.6
1956	68.2	93.3	80.5	(5)	84.9	90.7	96.2	51.7	46.8	(5)	49.6	60.4	49.5
1957	66.9	94.0	79.6	(5)	83.2	92.8	96.4	48.7	39.2	(5)	44.1	61.6	45.6
1958	68.0	94.1	80.6	(5)	84.5	93.0	96.3	50.2	43.6	(5)	45.7	59.3	48.2
1959	67.6	94.1	76.4	(5)	80.1	92.9	96.8	48.8	42.1	(5)	44.7	57.5	46.8
1960	68.6	94.4	77.2	(5)	81.8	92.8	97.1	50.1	49.3	(5)	50.8	60.3	46.7
1961	68.5	92.7	72.8	(5)	76.8	90.1	96.0	51.1	46.1	(5)	50.9	60.2	48.4
1962	68.8	93.8	74.3	(5)	76.4	92.3	96.3	51.7	38.5	(5)	43.2	61.7	49.8
1963	68.6	93.9	74.2	(5)	78.2	93.5	95.9	51.5	40.3	(5)	43.8	61.3	49.3
1964	69.8	93.7	68.8	(5)	72.5	92.0	96.6	53.0	41.1	(5)	42.6	60.2	51.8
1965	70.2	93.7	78.2	(5)	81.4	91.2	96.3	54.0	41.3	(5)	42.9	63.3	51.8
1966	70.3	93.7	69.3	(5)	73.5	88.6	97.7	55.2	41.6	(5)	44.1	62.9	53.6

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[1] Not available.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years. See footnote 4, table B–1.

[4] Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

[5] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

Table B–7. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947–66

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
	Employed (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	1,600	1,090	724	(1)	(1)	141	225	510	381	(1)	(1)	84	45
1948	1,794	1,219	814	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	468	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949	1,761	1,113	724	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	477	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950	2,331	1,522	1,028	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	585	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951	2,208	1,370	968	(1)	(1)	166	236	838	638	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952	1,914	1,266	910	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	492	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953 [2]	1,822	1,179	815	375	440	201	163	643	467	197	270	89	87
1954	2,206	1,396	964	441	523	187	245	810	573	199	374	121	116
1955	2,556	1,700	1,124	491	633	297	279	856	598	263	335	124	134
1956	2,856	1,792	1,131	530	610	299	362	1,064	733	306	427	158	173
1957 [3]	2,983	1,869	1,202	556	646	275	392	1,114	750	298	452	161	203
1958	2,886	1,866	1,171	475	696	281	414	1,020	677	280	397	198	145
1959	3,145	1,971	1,250	549	701	299	422	1,174	818	347	471	185	171
1960 [2]	3,150	2,006	1,278	561	717	332	396	1,144	783	326	457	197	164
1961	3,255	2,025	1,211	571	640	343	471	1,230	831	423	408	216	183
1962 [2]	3,562	2,282	1,317	617	700	382	583	1,280	870	392	478	181	229
1963	3,841	2,485	1,446	580	866	393	646	1,356	904	320	584	223	229
1964	3,933	2,508	1,501	571	930	408	599	1,425	961	379	582	215	249
1965	4,652	2,920	1,657	656	1,001	536	727	1,732	1,111	403	708	326	295
1966	4,914	3,044	1,657	564	1,093	634	753	1,870	1,134	395	739	404	332
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	10,161	6,009	719	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	422	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948	9,903	5,969	627	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	392	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949	9,221	5,466	521	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,754	349	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950	9,527	5,679	515	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	342	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951	8,532	4,864	474	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,668	264	(1)	(1)	924	2,480
1952	7,800	4,230	506	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,570	316	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953 [2]	7,499	4,033	442	63	379	971	2,620	3,466	278	21	258	909	2,279
1954	7,070	3,702	343	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	206	25	181	862	2,300
1955	7,651	4,141	357	52	305	908	2,876	3,510	270	21	249	951	2,289
1956	7,593	4,135	360	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	255	18	237	893	2,310
1957 [3]	7,399	4,135	304	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	209	16	193	933	2,122
1958	7,368	4,073	303	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	222	22	200	845	2,228
1959	7,702	4,445	277	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	212	17	195	826	2,219
1960 [2]	8,017	4,604	312	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	237	16	221	922	2,254
1961	8,199	4,660	276	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	213	19	194	1,003	2,323
1962 [2]	8,275	4,616	258	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	193	12	181	991	2,475
1963	8,292	4,677	234	17	217	904	3,539	3,615	152	10	142	964	2,499
1964	8,930	5,006	234	10	224	954	3,818	3,924	174	15	159	961	2,789
1965	9,359	5,169	300	14	286	1,104	3,765	4,190	159	11	148	1,119	2,912
1966	9,585	5,131	225	17	208	1,092	3,814	4,454	153	10	143	1,210	3,091
	Unemployed (thousands)												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	20	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	(1)	12	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948	61	46	19	(1)	(1)	9	19	15	10	(1)	(1)	3	2
1949	116	84	51	(1)	(1)	8	25	32	25	(1)	(1)	2	6
1950	89	53	38	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	29	(1)	(1)	6	2
1951	82	58	44	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	18	(1)	(1)	2	4
1952	66	44	36	(1)	(1)	6	2	22	20	(1)	(1)	2	0
1953 [2]	66	47	40	7	33	5	2	18	7	0	7	7	5
1954	126	100	67	21	46	13	20	26	19	4	15	5	2
1955	150	101	61	19	42	33	7	49	36	19	17	11	2
1956	151	102	62	17	45	20	20	49	41	4	37	4	4
1957 [3]	178	121	74	26	48	24	23	57	45	12	33	6	6
1958	230	171	105	39	66	28	38	59	40	5	35	13	6
1959	228	157	103	25	78	31	23	71	54	10	44	11	6
1960 [2]	240	165	108	19	89	39	18	75	58	10	48	13	4
1961	296	198	141	46	95	39	18	98	69	16	53	19	10
1962 [2]	310	199	120	34	86	41	38	111	70	21	49	22	19
1963	379	226	151	28	123	40	35	153	103	28	75	30	20
1964	382	224	145	41	104	38	41	158	110	9	101	26	22
1965	423	293	181	42	139	75	37	130	74	7	67	34	22
1966	370	232	151	40	111	56	25	138	84	12	72	43	11

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B-7. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947–66—Continued

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
	Unemployed (thousands)—Continued												
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	42	(1)	(1)	54	(1)
1948	519	335	53	(1)	(1)	94	189	184	29	(1)	(1)	48	107
1949	1,085	714	104	(1)	(1)	146	464	371	50	(1)	(1)	114	207
1950	522	279	63	(1)	(1)	72	144	243	38	(1)	(1)	74	131
1951	388	200	38	(1)	(1)	48	114	188	32	(1)	(1)	60	96
1952	394	208	60	(1)	(1)	36	112	186	34	(1)	(1)	66	86
1953 [2]	324	171	58	2	56	48	66	152	32	2	30	50	71
1954	621	342	64	8	56	63	215	279	51	4	47	95	133
1955	504	259	71	2	69	57	131	245	29	2	27	74	142
1956	480	255	62	9	53	47	146	225	27	5	22	66	132
1957 [3]	576	372	58	7	51	103	211	203	31	0	32	60	112
1958	928	570	96	8	88	153	321	358	62	4	58	104	192
1959	828	486	89	3	86	154	243	342	38	3	35	125	179
1960 [2]	896	520	71	6	65	177	272	376	60	8	52	138	178
1961	1,031	568	77	8	69	170	321	463	50	1	49	170	243
1962 [2]	874	455	46	4	42	138	271	419	42	0	42	139	238
1963	1,022	481	59	3	56	157	265	541	75	0	75	169	297
1964	962	484	39	0	39	146	299	478	59	3	56	174	245
1965	772	349	56	0	56	128	165	423	46	0	46	178	199
1966	748	283	51	1	50	100	132	465	55	2	53	175	235
	Unemployment rate												
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)	5.4	(1)	(1)	3.1	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
1948	3.3	3.6	2.3	(1)	(1)	4.7	7.9	2.5	2.1	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)
1949	6.2	7.0	6.6	(1)	(1)	4.9	9.7	4.7	5.0	(1)	(1)	1.9	(4)
1950	3.7	3.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	5.3	.8	4.3	4.7	(1)	(1)	4.2	(4)
1951	3.6	4.1	4.3	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	(1)	(1)	1.6	(4)
1952	3.3	3.4	3.8	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.9	(1)	(1)	(4)	(4)
1953	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.5	0	2.5	(4)	(4)
1954	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.7
1955	5.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	5.7	6.7	4.8	8.1	1.5
1956	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3
1957 [3]	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9
1958	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.6	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0
1959	6.8	7.4	7.6	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4
1960	7.1	7.6	7.8	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4
1961	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.7	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2
1962	8.0	8.0	8.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	7.4	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7
1963	9.0	8.3	9.5	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0
1964	8.9	8.2	8.8	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1
1965	8.3	9.1	9.8	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	6.2	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9
1966	7.5	7.6	8.4	6.6	9.2	8.1	3.2	7.4	6.9	2.9	8.9	9.6	3.2
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	11.0	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	(1)	9.1	(1)	(1)	5.0	(1)
1948	5.0	5.3	7.8	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.3	4.5	6.9	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0
1949	10.5	11.6	16.6	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	9.0	12.5	(1)	(1)	10.7	7.8
1950	5.2	4.7	10.9	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.4	5.9	10.0	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.8
1951	4.3	3.8	7.4	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	4.5	10.8	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.7
1952	4.8	4.9	10.6	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.3	9.7	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.5
1953	4.1	4.1	11.6	(4)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.3	(4)	10.4	5.2	3.0
1954	8.1	8.5	15.7	(4)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	19.8	(4)	20.6	9.9	5.5
1955	6.2	5.9	16.6	(4)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	9.7	(4)	9.8	7.2	5.8
1956	5.9	5.8	14.7	(4)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	9.6	(4)	8.5	6.9	5.4
1957 [3]	7.2	8.3	16.0	(4)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	12.9	(4)	14.2	6.0	5.0
1958	11.2	12.3	24.1	(4)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	(4)	22.5	11.0	7.9
1959	9.7	9.9	24.3	(4)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	15.2	(4)	15.2	13.1	7.5
1960	10.1	10.1	18.5	(4)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	20.2	(4)	19.0	13.0	7.3
1961	11.2	10.9	21.8	(4)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	19.0	(4)	20.2	14.5	9.5
1962	9.6	9.0	15.1	(4)	15.1	13.0	7.3	10.3	17.9	(4)	18.8	12.3	8.8
1963	11.0	9.3	20.1	(4)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	33.0	(4)	34.6	14.9	10.6
1964	9.7	8.8	14.3	(4)	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	25.3	(4)	26.0	15.3	8.1
1965	7.6	6.3	15.7	(4)	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	22.4	(4)	23.7	13.7	6.4
1966	7.8	5.5	18.5	(4)	19.4	8.4	3.3	10.4	26.4	(4)	27.0	12.6	7.1

[1] Not available.
[2] See footnote 1, table A-1.
[3] Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years. See footnote 4, table B-1.
[4] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

Table B–8. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959–66

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1959 [1]														
Total	790	634	80.2	549	85	13.5	156	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Male	304	279	91.7	239	40	14.3	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Female	486	355	73.0	310	45	12.8	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Single	418	331	79.2	291	40	12.1	88	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	68	24	(3)	19	5	(3)	43	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1960 [4]														
Total	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215	344	214	62.2	175	39	18.2	130
Male	348	308	88.5	262	46	14.9	40	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0	39
Female	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	175	179	88	49.2	73	15	(3)	91
Single	473	359	75.9	308	51	14.2	114	110	71	64.5	60	11	(3)	39
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	100	39	39.0	29	10	(3)	61	69	17	(3)	13	4	(3)	52
White	848	653	77.0	568	85	13.0	195	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4	110
Nonwhite	73	53	(3)	31	22	(3)	20	71	51	(3)	42	9	(3)	20
1961														
Total	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186	354	239	67.5	175	64	26.8	115
Male	345	297	86.1	242	55	18.5	48	179	150	83.8	108	42	28.0	29
Female	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138	175	89	50.9	67	22	(3)	86
Single	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90	119	75	63.0	55	20	(3)	44
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	89	41	(3)	31	10	(3)	48	56	14	(3)	12	2	(3)	42
White	814	651	80.0	545	106	16.3	163	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1	94
Nonwhite	102	79	77.4	54	25	(3)	23	71	50	(3)	41	9	(3)	21
1962														
Total	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192	285	161	56.5	115	46	28.6	124
Male	392	356	90.8	305	51	14.3	36	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1	19
Female	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	156	159	54	34.0	37	17	(3)	105
Single	469	352	75.1	309	43	12.2	117	83	43	(3)	28	15	(3)	40
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	77	38	(3)	27	11	(3)	39	76	11	(3)	9	2	(3)	65
White	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5	97
Nonwhite	118	89	75.4	73	16	(3)	29	75	48	(3)	32	16	(3)	27
1963														
Total	957	755	78.9	619	136	18.0	202	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7	93
Male	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39	132	110	83.3	85	25	22.7	22
Female	578	415	71.8	344	71	17.1	163	141	70	49.6	38	32	(3)	71
Single	489	368	75.3	311	57	15.5	121	79	50	(3)	25	25	(3)	29
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	89	47	(3)	33	14	(3)	42	62	20	(3)	13	7	(3)	42
White	879	690	78.5	580	110	15.9	189	217	151	69.6	101	50	33.1	66
Nonwhite	78	65	(3)	39	26	(3)	13	56	29	(3)	22	7	(3)	27
1964														
Total	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245	244	152	62.3	101	51	33.6	92
Male	427	388	90.9	338	50	12.9	39	116	97	83.6	72	25	(3)	19
Female	681	475	69.8	364	111	23.4	206	128	55	43.0	29	26	(3)	73
Single	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142	82	39	(3)	19	20	(3)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	107	43	40.2	30	13	(3)	64	46	16	(3)	10	6	(3)	30
White	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224	203	121	59.6	82	39	32.2	82
Nonwhite	111	90	81.1	58	32	(3)	21	41	31	(3)	19	12	(3)	10

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B–8. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959–66—Continued

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1965														
Total	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234	304	183	60.2	146	37	20.2	121
Male	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48	168	133	79.2	106	27	20.3	35
Female	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186	136	50	36.8	40	10	(3)	86
Single	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137	83	40	(3)	33	7	(3)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	124	75	60.5	61	14	(3)	49	53	10	(3)	7	3	(3)	43
White	1,168	963	82.4	859	104	10.8	205	247	153	61.9	122	31	20.3	94
Nonwhite	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29	57	30	(3)	24	6	(3)	27
1966														
Total	1,303	986	75.7	846	140	14.2	317	266	172	64.7	141	31	18.0	94
Male	498	435	87.3	397	38	8.7	63	152	124	81.6	101	23	18.5	28
Female	805	551	68.4	449	102	18.5	254	114	48	42.1	40	8	(3)	66
Single	668	485	72.6	399	86	17.7	183	75	43	(3)	35	8	(3)	32
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	137	66	48.2	50	16	(3)	71	39	5	(3)	5	------	(3)	34
White	1,160	893	77.0	778	115	12.9	267	218	141	64.7	119	22	15.6	77
Nonwhite	143	93	65.0	68	25	(3)	50	48	31	(3)	22	9	(3)	17

[1] Data not available by color.
[2] Not available.
[3] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
[4] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

Table B–9. Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952–67

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	
			Less than 5 years [1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
BOTH SEXES										
Total										
October 1952 [2]	60,772	100.0	7.3	30.2	18.5	26.6	8.3	7.9	1.2	10.9
March 1957	64,384	100.0	6.1	26.8	19.1	29.1	8.5	9.0	1.4	11.6
March 1959	65,842	100.0	5.2	24.8	19.5	30.3	9.2	9.5	1.6	12.0
March 1962 [2]	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	(3)	12.1
March 1964	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	(3)	12.2
March 1965	71,129	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	(3)	12.2
March 1966	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	(3)	12.3
White										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	5.2	29.3	18.7	28.3	8.8	8.5	1.2	11.4
March 1957	(4)	100.0	4.3	25.8	19.0	30.8	9.0	9.7	1.2	12.1
March 1959	58,726	100.0	3.7	23.6	19.4	32.0	9.7	10.2	1.4	12.1
March 1962 [2]	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1964	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	(3)	12.2
March 1965	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	(3)	12.3
March 1966	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	(3)	12.3
March 1967	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.4	12.8	(3)	12.3
Nonwhite										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	26.7	38.7	15.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	1.7	7.6
March 1957	(4)	100.0	21.2	34.9	19.3	14.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	8.4
March 1959	7,116	100.0	17.9	34.3	20.6	15.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	8.7
March 1962 [2]	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	23.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	(3)	9.6
March 1964	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	(3)	10.1
March 1965	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	(3)	10.5
March 1966	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	24.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	(3)	10.5
March 1967	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.7	27.5	7.2	5.8	(3)	10.8
MALE										
Total										
October 1952 [2]	41,684	100.0	8.2	32.4	18.6	23.3	8.0	8.0	1.5	10.4
March 1957 [5]	43,721	100.0	7.0	28.8	19.3	25.8	8.2	9.4	1.5	11.1
March 1959	44,286	100.0	6.1	26.6	19.9	26.7	8.9	10.3	1.6	11.5
March 1962 [2]	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	(3)	12.0
March 1964	45,600	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.6	12.1	(3)	12.1
March 1965	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	(3)	12.2
March 1966	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	(3)	12.2
White										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	6.3	31.9	18.9	24.6	8.4	8.5	1.4	10.8
March 1959	39,956	100.0	4.3	25.7	19.9	28.2	9.5	11.0	1.4	11.9
March 1962 [2]	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	(3)	12.1
March 1964	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	(3)	12.2
March 1965	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	13.1	(3)	12.2
March 1966	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	(3)	12.3
March 1967	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	(3)	12.3
Nonwhite										
October 1952 [2]	(4)	100.0	29.8	38.3	15.0	9.5	3.4	1.9	2.1	7.2
March 1959	4,330	100.0	21.5	34.6	19.4	13.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	8.3
March 1962 [2]	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	(3)	9.0
March 1964	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.9	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	(3)	9.7
March 1965	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	(3)	10.0
March 1966	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.6	5.1	(3)	10.0
March 1967	4,660	100.0	13.1	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	(3)	10.2

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B–9. Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952–67—Continued

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	
			Less than 5 years[1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
FEMALE										
Total										
October 1952[2]	19,038	100.0	5.4	25.4	18.2	33.8	8.8	7.7	.6	12.0
March 1957[5]	20,663	100.0	4.2	22.6	18.6	36.1	9.1	8.2	1.2	12.1
March 1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.1	18.8	37.6	9.6	7.9	1.4	12.2
March 1962[2]	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	(3)	12.2
March 1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	(3)	12.3
March 1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1966	25,602	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	(3)	12.3
March 1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	(3)	12.3
White										
October 1952[2]	(4)	100.0	2.9	23.4	18.4	36.9	9.6	8.3	.6	12.1
March 1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	19.2	18.3	40.2	10.3	8.5	1.3	12.2
March 1962[2]	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	(3)	12.3
March 1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	(3)	12.3
March 1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	(3)	12.4
March 1967	23,165	100.0	1.3	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	(3)	12.4
Nonwhite										
October 1952[2]	(4)	100.0	22.4	39.2	17.1	12.6	4.0	3.6	1.1	8.1
March 1959	2,786	100.0	12.2	33.9	22.5	19.7	5.0	4.6	2.2	9.4
March 1962[2]	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	(3)	10.5
March 1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	(3)	10.8
March 1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	28.6	6.3	7.8	(3)	11.1
March 1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	(3)	11.2
March 1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.2	31.6	7.9	6.4	(3)	11.5

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[1] Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

[2] See footnote 1, table A–1.

[3] Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories.

[4] Not available; data published as percent distribution only.

[5] Data by color not available for March 1957.

Table B–10. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 18 Years and Over, by Employment Status and Sex, Selected Dates, 1952–67

Sex and date	Total, 18 years and over	Labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Employed			Unemployed	
			Total	Agriculture	Nonagriculture		
BOTH SEXES							
October 1952	10.6	10.9	10.9	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.0
March 957	11.0	11.6	11.7	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.2
March 1959	11.4	12.0	12.0	8.6	12.1	9.9	10.5
March 1962	11.9	12.1	12.1	8.7	12.2	10.6	10.7
March 1964	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.9	10.9
March 1965	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	11.1	11.1
March 1966	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	11.2	11.2
March 1967	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.0	12.3	11.4	11.3
MALE							
October 1952	10.1	10.4	10.4	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.5
March 1957	10.7	11.1	11.2	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.5
March 1959	11.1	11.5	11.7	8.6	12.0	9.5	8.5
March 1962	11.6	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.1	10.0	8.7
March 1964	12.0	12.1	12.1	8.8	12.2	10.3	8.7
March 1965	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.7	12.2	10.6	8.8
March 1966	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	10.6	8.9
March 1967	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	10.7	9.0
FEMALE							
October 1952	11.0	12.0	12.0	(1)	(1)	11.5	10.4
March 1957	11.4	12.1	12.1	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.7
March 1959	11.7	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.7	10.9
March 1962	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.5	11.2
March 1964	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.5	12.3	11.9	11.5
March 1965	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.9	11.7
March 1966	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.7
March 1967	12.1	12.3	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.0	11.9

(1) Not available.

Table B–11. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952–67

Sex and date	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BOTH SEXES						
October 1952	12.2	12.1	11.4	8.8		8.3
March 1957	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5		8.5
March 1959	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.6
March 1962	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	8.8
March 1964	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	8.9
March 1965	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3	8.9
March 1966	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	9.1
March 1967	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.8	9.0
MALE						
October 1952	11.5	12.1	11.2	8.7		8.2
March 1957	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.0		8.4
March 1959	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5
March 1962	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.7
March 1964	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	8.8
March 1965	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8
March 1966	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.7	8.9
March 1967	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.9
FEMALE						
October 1952	12.4	12.2	11.9	9.2		8.8
March 1957	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.8		8.8
March 1959	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.8
March 1962	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.0
March 1964	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.2
March 1965	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.8
March 1966	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.4
March 1967	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.1

Table B–12. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Dates, 1948–67

Sex and occupation group	Total								
	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959	March 1957	October 1952	October 1948 [1]
BOTH SEXES									
All occupation groups	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8
Professional and technical workers	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm laborers	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Farmers and farm managers	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2
Farm laborers and foremen	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)
Sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.2	9.0
Craftsmen and foremen	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1
Nonfarm laborers	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.7
Private household workers	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)
Other service workers	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2	(2)
MALE									
All occupation groups	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.2
Professional and managerial workers	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6
Professional and technical workers	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm laborers	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2
Farmers and farm managers	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	(2)
Sales workers	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0
Craftsmen and foremen	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.1
Nonfarm laborers	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	(3)	(3)	9.0
Private household workers	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(2)
Other service workers	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.8	(2)
FEMALE									
All occupation groups	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7
Professional and managerial workers	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.7
Professional and technical workers	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	16+	16+	15.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
Farmers and farm laborers	10.7	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	(3)	8.0	7.4
Farmers and farm managers	(3)	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	(4)	8.5	7.8
Farm laborers and foremen	10.7	10.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.3
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(2)
Sales workers	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	(2)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	(3)	9.4	9.1
Craftsmen and foremen	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.2	9.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	10.4
Operatives	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0
Nonfarm laborers	(3)	(3)	9.6	(3)	10.0	(3)	(4)	8.5	(4)
Service workers	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5
Private household workers	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)
Other service workers	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	(2)

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B–12. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Dates, 1948–67—Continued

Sex and occupation group	White[5]						Nonwhite[5]					
	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959
BOTH SEXES												
All occupation groups	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1
Professional and technical workers	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.8	10.7	11.0	8.4
Farmers and farm laborers	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5
Farmers and farm managers	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	6.7	(3)	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2
Farm laborers and foremen	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.7
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
Craftsmen and foremen	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.3
Operatives	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.3	8.7
Nonfarm laborers	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.4	8.1	6.8
Service workers	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8
Private household workers	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.2	9.8
MALE												
All occupation groups	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.2
Professional and managerial workers	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.4	12.8	14.8
Professional and technical workers	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	(3)
Farmers and farm laborers	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Farmers and farm managers	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	6.6	(3)	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Farm laborers and foremen	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	5.8	5.5	(3)	6.2	5.7	5.5
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Sales workers	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.9
Craftsmen and foremen	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.9	9.2
Operatives	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4
Nonfarm laborers	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	6.7
Service workers	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.4	9.6
Private household workers	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Other service workers	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.6
FEMALE												
All occupation groups	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	9.4
Professional and managerial workers	15.1	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.6
Professional and technical workers	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farmers and farm laborers	11.2	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farmers and farm managers	(3)	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farm laborers and foremen	11.4	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Clerical workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
Sales workers	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5
Craftsmen and foremen	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Operatives	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.4
Nonfarm laborers	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Service workers	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
Private household workers	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0

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[1] Data for 1948 do not include persons 65 years and over.

[2] Not available.

[3] Median not shown where base is less than 100,000.

[4] Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.

[5] Data by color not available prior to 1959.

Table B–13. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956–66 [1]

Item	May of—					December of—		July of—		
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
PRIMARY JOB										
Number (thousands)										
Total holding 2 or more jobs	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	335	416	405	386	364	332	321	629	858	866
Wage and salary workers	88	133	139	146	102	97	104	264	285	295
Self-employed workers	200	218	230	195	210	208	199	264	385	402
Unpaid family workers	47	65	36	45	52	27	18	101	188	169
Nonagricultural industries	3,301	3,340	3,321	3,535	2,978	2,680	2,645	2,470	2,712	2,787
Wage and salary workers	3,110	3,131	3,135	3,361	2,764	2,489	2,451	2,257	2,447	2,569
Self-employed workers	177	200	175	169	194	184	182	198	237	200
Unpaid family workers	14	9	11	5	20	7	12	15	28	18
Percent of Total Employed										
Total holding 2 or more jobs	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5
Agriculture	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	9.3	11.0	11.2
Wage and salary workers	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	13.2	12.1	13.4
Self-employed workers	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.9
Unpaid family workers	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	10.0	9.4
Nonagricultural industries	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7
Wage and salary workers	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9
Self-employed workers	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3
Unpaid family workers	2.5	1.5	1.9	.9	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.9	2.7
SECONDARY JOB										
Number (thousands)										
Total holding 2 or more jobs	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	721	786	801	825	645	587	649	850	1,035	1,111
Wage and salary workers	139	167	185	188	176	135	130	362	506	485
Self-employed workers	582	619	616	637	469	452	519	488	529	626
Nonagricultural industries	2,915	2,970	2,925	3,096	2,697	2,425	2,317	2,249	2,535	2,542
Wage and salary workers	2,335	2,389	2,367	2,481	2,176	2,025	1,907	1,905	2,187	2,202
Self-employed workers	580	581	558	615	521	400	410	344	348	340

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[1] Survey on dual jobholders was not conducted in 1967.

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years.

Table B–14. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950–66

[Persons 14 years and over for 1950–66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Sex and year	Number who worked during year (thousands) [1]									Percent distribution								
	Total	Full time [2]				Part time				Total	Full time [2]				Part time			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
BOTH SEXES																		
1950	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	5,162	100.0	84.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5
1951	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,018	7,384	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034	100.0	85.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2
1952 [3]	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,218	3,092	2,294	4,832	100.0	85.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	6.9
1953 [3]	70,682	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547	100.0	85.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4
1954	71,797	60,059	40,080	12,025	7,954	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374	100.0	83.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5
1955	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426	100.0	83.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2
1956	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,868	13,415	4,760	2,693	5,962	100.0	82.3	56.4	15.5	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9
1957	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,790	4,989	2,872	6,929	100.0	81.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9
1958	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1
1959 [4]	78,162	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,459	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881	100.0	80.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8
1960	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,132	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868	100.0	79.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8
1961	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,042	9,170	16,069	5,191	3,068	7,810	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7
1962	82,057	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	16,730	5,130	3,368	8,232	100.0	79.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0
1963	83,227	66,157	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,060	5,229	3,353	8,478	100.0	79.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2
1964	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657	100.0	79.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2
1965	86,186	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,489	5,418	3,268	8,803	100.0	79.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2
1966	88,553	70,449	50,081	10,654	9,714	18,104	5,854	3,587	8,663	100.0	79.6	56.6	12.0	11.0	20.4	6.6	4.0	9.8
1966 [5]	86,266	70,140	50,049	10,647	9,444	16,126	5,407	3,380	7,339	100.0	81.3	58.0	12.3	10.9	18.7	6.3	3.9	8.5
MALE																		
1950	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074	100.0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6
1951	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798	100.0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0
1952 [3]	45,704	41,816	30,878	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814	100.0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.6	2.0	4.0
1953 [3]	46,146	42,059	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691	100.0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7
1954	46,318	41,404	30,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,135	100.0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6
1955	47,624	42,814	32,127	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814	100.0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
1956	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206	100.0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6
1957	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,135	1,115	2,573	100.0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3
1958	48,380	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721	100.0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.9	2.6	5.6
1959 [4]	48,973	42,997	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541	100.0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2
1960	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,653	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043	100.0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	13.1	4.5	2.5	6.1
1961	49,854	43,467	31,769	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,163	2,984	100.0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.6	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0
1962	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233	100.0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4
1963	51,039	44,294	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373	100.0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6
1964	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281	100.0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3
1965	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,197	3,344	100.0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4
1966	53,108	46,127	36,222	5,808	4,098	6,981	2,418	1,261	3,302	100.0	86.9	68.2	10.9	7.7	13.1	4.6	2.4	6.2
1966 [5]	51,708	45,909	36,191	5,802	3,916	5,799	2,091	1,162	2,546	100.0	88.8	70.0	11.2	7.6	11.2	4.0	2.2	4.9
FEMALE																		
1950	23,350	17,139	8,592	4,171	4,377	6,211	1,916	1,210	3,088	100.0	73.4	36.8	17.9	18.7	26.6	8.2	5.1	13.2
1951	24,598	18,206	9,248	4,500	4,458	6,392	1,834	1,322	3,236	100.0	74.0	37.6	18.3	18.1	26.0	7.5	5.4	13.2
1952 [3]	24,808	18,478	9,608	4,452	4,418	6,330	1,914	1,398	3,018	100.0	74.5	38.7	17.9	17.8	25.5	7.7	5.6	12.2
1953 [3]	24,536	18,473	9,699	4,686	4,088	6,063	1,929	1,278	2,856	100.0	75.3	39.5	19.1	16.7	24.7	7.9	5.2	11.6
1954	25,479	18,655	9,691	4,458	4,506	6,824	2,149	1,436	3,239	100.0	73.2	38.0	17.5	17.7	26.8	8.4	5.6	12.7
1955	27,729	19,767	10,497	4,596	4,674	7,962	2,843	1,507	3,612	100.0	71.3	37.9	16.5	16.9	28.7	10.3	5.4	13.0
1956	27,948	19,733	10,436	4,573	4,724	8,215	2,840	1,619	3,756	100.0	70.6	37.3	16.4	16.9	29.4	10.2	5.8	13.4
1957	28,955	19,988	10,729	4,631	4,628	8,967	2,854	1,757	4,356	100.0	69.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	31.0	9.9	6.1	15.0
1958	28,736	19,623	10,602	4,313	4,708	9,113	3,054	1,766	4,293	100.0	68.3	36.9	[illegible]	16.4	31.7	10.6	6.1	14.9
1959 [4]	29,189	20,007	10,528	4,685	4,794	9,182	2,962	1,880	4,340	100.0	68.5	36.1	16.1	16.4	31.5	10.1	6.4	14.9
1960	30,585	20,677	11,299	4,479	4,899	9,908	3,060	2,023	4,825	100.0	67.6	36.9	14.6	16.0	32.4	10.0	6.6	15.8
1961	30,433	20,751	11,237	4,608	4,906	9,682	2,951	1,905	4,826	100.0	68.2	36.9	15.1	16.1	31.8	9.7	6.3	15.9
1962	31,418	21,340	11,566	4,917	4,857	10,078	3,016	2,063	4,999	100.0	67.9	36.8	15.6	15.5	32.1	9.6	6.6	15.9
1963	32,188	21,873	11,862	4,879	5,132	10,315	3,131	2,079	5,105	100.0	68.0	36.9	15.2	15.9	32.0	9.7	6.5	15.9
1964	33,146	22,512	12,418	4,968	5,126	10,634	3,104	2,154	5,376	100.0	68.0	37.5	15.0	15.5	32.1	9.4	6.5	16.2
1965	33,767	23,145	13,092	4,865	5,188	10,622	3,092	2,071	5,459	100.0	68.5	38.8	14.4	15.4	31.5	9.2	6.1	16.2
1966	35,444	24,321	13,859	4,846	5,616	11,123	3,436	2,326	5,361	100.0	68.6	39.1	13.7	15.8	31.4	9.7	6.6	15.1
1966 [5]	34,558	24,231	13,858	4,845	5,528	10,327	3,316	2,218	4,793	100.0	70.1	40.1	14.0	16.0	29.9	9.6	6.4	13.9

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[1] Time worked includes paid vacation and paid sick leave.

[2] Usually worked 35 hours or more a week.

[3] Not strictly comparable with earlier years because of the introduction of data from the 1950 Census into the estimation procedure. The number with work experience was raised about 120,000 between 1951 and 1952 and an additional 230,000 between 1952 and 1953.

[4] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.

[5] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

Table B-15. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1957–66 [1]

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Industry group and class of worker	1966 [2]	1966 [3]	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 [4]	1958	1957
All industry groups	86,266	88,553	86,186	85,124	83,227	82,057	80,287	80,618	78,162	77,117	77,664
Agriculture	5,021	5,604	6,348	7,051	6,796	7,179	7,502	7,902	7,924	8,291	8,355
Wage and salary workers	2,079	2,435	2,622	2,695	2,725	2,794	2,780	2,667	2,752	2,771	2,469
Self-employed workers	2,098	2,132	2,442	2,496	2,396	2,601	2,836	3,012	2,992	3,141	3,358
Unpaid family workers	844	1,037	1,284	1,860	1,675	1,784	1,886	2,223	2,180	2,379	2,528
Nonagricultural industries	81,245	82,949	79,838	78,073	76,431	74,878	72,785	72,716	70,238	68,826	69,308
Wage and salary workers	75,038	76,562	72,492	70,331	68,444	67,006	64,534	64,549	62,439	61,077	61,767
Forestry and fisheries	100	103	114	116	115	121	107	85	105	118	795
Mining	602	602	573	587	569	639	673	626	684	650	
Construction	4,538	4,578	4,556	4,501	4,216	4,235	4,096	4,042	4,099	4,277	4,022
Manufacturing	22,248	22,477	21,297	20,364	20,076	19,533	18,255	18,815	18,941	17,864	19,409
Durable goods	12,788	12,807	11,928	11,475	11,285	10,934	10,043	10,532	10,522	10,034	11,112
Lumber and wood products	651	655	614	636	613	574	550	536	608	658	(5)
Furniture and fixtures	492	494	528	460	470	458	389	383	427	394	(5)
Stone, clay, and glass products	710	710	720	632	562	576	531	596	508	505	(5)
Primary metal industries	1,409	1,411	1,385	1,334	1,308	1,168	1,098	1,260	1,294	1,123	(5)
Fabricated metal products	1,648	1,650	1,455	1,533	1,635	1,527	1,409	1,189	1,185	1,195	(5)
Machinery	2,223	2,225	2,014	1,973	1,775	1,840	1,719	1,765	1,661	1,575	(5)
Electrical equipment	2,142	2,142	1,917	1,670	1,799	1,814	1,588	1,524	1,509	1,278	(5)
Transportation equipment	2,412	2,415	2,280	2,139	2,077	1,960	1,759	2,303	2,424	2,364	(5)
Automobiles	1,133	1,136	1,085	1,005	949	928	881	1,018	1,050	1,033	(5)
Other transportation equipment	1,279	1,279	1,195	1,134	1,128	1,032	878	1,284	1,374	1,331	(5)
Other durable goods	1,101	1,105	1,015	1,098	1,046	1,017	1,000	976	908	942	(5)
Nondurable goods	9,460	9,670	9,369	8,889	8,791	8,599	8,212	8,283	8,419	7,830	8,297
Food and kindred products	2,122	2,140	2,134	2,093	2,117	2,133	2,028	1,909	1,892	1,697	(5)
Textile mill products	1,158	1,162	1,169	1,109	1,082	959	911	1,064	1,135	1,088	(5)
Apparel and related products	1,639	1,640	1,625	1,558	1,466	1,487	1,327	1,378	1,414	1,288	(5)
Printing and publishing	1,318	1,503	1,458	1,258	1,387	1,332	1,289	1,307	1,256	1,238	(5)
Chemicals and allied products	1,213	1,214	1,014	1,063	1,004	949	984	882	964	964	(5)
Other nondurable goods	2,010	2,011	1,969	1,808	1,735	1,739	1,673	1,743	1,758	1,555	(5)
Transportation and public utilities	4,993	5,011	4,856	4,843	4,916	4,711	4,518	4,768	4,865	4,657	4,887
Railroads and railway express	849	852	812	896	910	932	925	975	1,042	1,118	(5)
Other transportation	1,914	1,925	1,894	1,916	1,920	1,810	1,590	1,764	1,788	1,692	(5)
Communications	1,101	1,102	1,016	913	922	860	912	944	919	844	(5)
Other public utilities	1,129	1,132	1,134	1,118	1,164	1,109	1,091	1,084	1,116	1,003	(5)
Wholesale and retail trade	15,027	15,339	14,293	14,012	13,358	13,462	13,033	13,040	12,525	12,638	12,407
Wholesale trade	2,551	2,579	2,586	2,388	2,260	2,337	2,458	2,482	2,394	2,381	(5)
Retail trade	12,476	12,760	11,707	11,624	11,098	11,125	10,575	10,558	10,131	10,257	(5)
Finance and service	23,142	24,058	22,779	21,872	21,151	20,387	20,126	19,501	17,807	17,530	16,929
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,606	3,617	3,476	3,331	3,264	3,052	3,081	3,171	2,797	2,568	(5)
Business and repair services	1,783	1,811	1,746	1,667	1,647	1,646	1,471	1,468	1,390	1,359	(5)
Private households	2,949	3,623	3,847	3,849	3,772	3,916	3,964	3,692	3,522	3,507	3,370
Personal services, excluding private households	2,093	2,114	2,146	2,173	2,018	1,895	2,145	2,058	1,794	1,913	(5)
Entertainment and recreation services	875	950	807	768	848	795	852	759	701	792	(5)
Medical and other health services	3,958	3,984	3,608	3,393	3,287	3,092	2,915	2,878	2,686	2,445	(5)
Welfare and religious services	814	827	754	825	790	783	736	729	609	717	(5)
Educational services	5,952	6,008	5,318	4,808	4,556	4,325	4,101	3,781	3,443	3,432	(5)
Other professional services	1,112	1,124	1,077	1,058	969	883	861	964	865	797	(5)
Public administration	4,388	4,394	4,024	4,036	4,043	3,918	3,726	3,671	3,413	3,343	3,318
Self-employed workers	5,590	5,734	6,640	6,614	6,790	6,782	7,170	6,971	6,748	6,672	6,587
Unpaid family workers	617	653	706	1,128	1,197	1,090	1,081	1,196	1,051	1,077	954

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[1] Data for 1955–56 appeared in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

[2] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967. See also footnote 3.

[3] The 1966 estimates are not strictly comparable with those of prior years because of earlier misclassification of some wage and salary workers as self-employed. The change in classification resulted in a shift of about 750,000 from nonfarm self-employment to wage and salary employment, affecting primarily the data for trade and service industries.

[4] See footnote 4, table B–14.

[5] Not available.

Table B–16. Percent of Persons With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1957–66[1]

[Percent of persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Industry group and class of worker	1966[2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
All industry groups	58.0	56.6	56.1	55.0	54.6	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.6	55.1
Agriculture	47.4	42.8	40.4	37.7	37.6	37.9	40.9	38.9	39.6	39.4	41.5
Wage and salary workers	30.8	26.6	23.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	21.9	20.9	23.0
Self-employed workers	75.3	74.1	72.4	73.6	72.7	72.5	74.8	71.1	74.8	74.9	77.1
Unpaid family workers	18.7	16.7	15.1	12.3	11.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.3	12.3
Nonagricultural industries	58.7	57.5	57.4	56.6	56.1	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.3	56.8
Wage and salary workers	58.5	57.3	57.2	56.3	55.8	54.9	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6	56.1
Forestry and fisheries	53.0	52.4	33.3	44.0	32.2	45.5	29.0	(3)	41.9	50.0	64.7
Mining	73.6	73.6	68.8	67.5	68.2	67.6	64.8	65.2	58.7	58.2	
Construction	53.9	53.5	51.5	48.8	45.8	43.2	41.5	41.8	43.6	40.6	45.7
Manufacturing	69.6	68.9	69.2	67.7	67.1	64.8	63.7	64.3	62.5	62.3	63.3
Durable goods	72.4	72.3	72.4	70.7	70.7	67.6	65.9	66.0	62.9	62.4	66.4
Lumber and wood products	59.6	59.2	52.9	52.8	50.1	50.3	46.9	48.3	55.3	49.5	(4)
Furniture and fixtures	70.5	70.2	70.8	67.0	65.7	64.8	63.5	58.7	65.0	52.8	(4)
Stone, clay, and glass products	73.8	73.8	72.8	72.9	72.4	62.0	64.0	63.4	66.0	63.4	(4)
Primary metal industries	76.5	76.4	77.3	80.1	73.9	69.1	67.8	63.5	47.8	65.4	(4)
Fabricated metal products	72.9	72.8	72.5	70.4	71.1	71.0	68.6	71.6	68.4	69.3	(4)
Machinery	77.8	77.8	77.9	76.7	76.3	73.3	73.7	73.0	72.4	66.5	(4)
Electrical equipment	67.7	67.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	70.1	71.3	69.6	69.1	68.2	(4)
Transportation equipment	74.1	74.0	72.3	67.7	75.2	70.1	61.0	65.4	61.5	58.6	(4)
Automobiles	68.8	68.6	69.8	58.1	70.8	67.8	52.3	54.6	44.9	39.0	(4)
Other transportation equipment	78.9	78.9	74.6	76.3	78.8	72.2	69.7	74.0	74.2	73.9	(4)
Other durable goods	68.1	67.9	70.3	60.7	61.9	55.7	58.8	59.6	56.2	57.9	(4)
Nondurable goods	65.8	64.4	65.0	63.8	62.4	61.3	61.1	62.1	62.0	62.0	59.2
Food and kindred products	64.8	64.3	64.9	64.0	63.2	61.3	58.4	61.4	61.0	60.5	(4)
Textile mill products	69.9	69.6	69.4	65.7	64.2	59.0	59.2	62.5	63.2	58.4	(4)
Apparel and related products	49.2	49.2	50.2	47.1	45.4	44.0	44.8	38.6	44.5	43.9	(4)
Printing and publishing	61.1	53.6	55.0	54.3	52.2	51.4	54.5	60.1	57.7	59.5	(4)
Chemicals and allied products	79.9	79.8	78.5	79.3	76.6	77.1	79.4	82.2	74.6	79.1	(4)
Other nondurable goods	72.6	72.6	75.4	74.3	74.6	76.3	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.6	(4)
Transportation and public utilities	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.4	72.8	72.2	73.2	71.7	71.4	72.0	72.2
Railroads and railway express	83.6	83.4	82.5	78.6	77.3	73.3	77.0	73.5	74.1	75.1	(4)
Other transportation	67.6	67.2	65.9	66.8	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.8	64.1	60.0	(4)
Communications	74.0	74.0	78.0	78.0	73.8	77.7	76.1	74.5	71.1	77.1	(4)
Other public utilities	85.1	84.9	85.4	85.3	82.7	81.4	82.5	81.9	80.6	84.5	(4)
Wholesale and retail trade	47.1	46.2	47.8	46.8	46.5	47.5	48.4	47.0	48.3	49.2	49.5
Wholesale trade	70.6	69.9	72.3	70.8	68.1	67.1	70.1	66.2	64.1	66.6	(4)
Retail trade	42.3	41.4	42.4	41.8	42.2	43.4	43.3	42.5	44.5	45.2	(4)
Finance and service	48.6	46.8	45.3	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.7	46.0
Finance, insurance, real estate	68.8	68.6	69.7	68.2	68.6	67.3	66.0	66.1	68.8	67.8	(4)
Business and repair services	56.8	55.9	54.6	53.7	53.7	55.8	53.8	53.7	55.3	59.4	(4)
Private households	17.1	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.6	17.5	17.4
Personal services, excluding private households	43.1	42.7	43.8	37.4	41.8	41.2	42.7	43.6	41.8	43.3	(4)
Entertainment and recreation services	31.2	28.7	25.3	24.6	26.6	26.8	28.6	29.1	30.9	28.3	(4)
Medical and other health services	52.9	52.5	54.9	55.5	54.2	55.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	53.4	(4)
Welfare and religious services	52.3	51.5	51.7	53.1	51.8	56.4	59.5	55.0	48.6	54.1	(4)
Educational services	48.5	48.0	41.9	43.2	41.8	40.3	42.4	43.0	40.5	42.5	(4)
Other professional services	60.8	60.1	57.4	61.2	59.8	56.9	60.7	59.1	58.5	59.6	(4)
Public administration	76.3	76.2	77.6	79.8	78.8	78.3	77.8	75.0	77.7	78.5	77.8
Self-employed workers	64.3	62.7	62.6	65.0	65.1	63.1	61.9	65.4	66.4	66.9	67.2
Unpaid family workers	32.3	30.5	30.2	27.0	23.6	25.8	25.1	23.6	24.0	24.3	25.8

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[1] Data for 1950–56 appeared in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

[2] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

[3] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

[4] Not available.

Table B–17. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957–66

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957–66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Item	1966[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959[2]	1958	1957
	Number (thousands)										
BOTH SEXES											
Total working or looking for work	87,540	89,924	87,591	86,837	85,038	83,944	81,963	82,204	79,494	78,787	78,585
Percent with unemployment	13.0	12.9	14.1	16.2	16.7	18.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	14.7
Number with unemployment	11,387	11,602	12,334	14,052	14,211	15,256	15,096	14,151	12,195	14,120	11,568
Did not work but looked for work	1,274	1,371	1,405	1,713	1,811	1,887	1,676	1,586	1,332	1,670	921
Worked during year	10,113	10,231	10,929	12,339	12,400	13,369	13,420	12,565	10,863	12,449	10,647
Year-round workers[3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	1,269	1,269	1,207	1,121	1,239	1,129	1,036	1,062	840	1,180	1,119
Part-year workers[4] with unemployment of	8,844	8,962	9,722	11,218	11,161	12,240	12,384	11,503	10,023	11,269	9,528
1 to 4 weeks	3,348	3,403	3,151	3,060	2,708	2,993	3,098	2,834	2,569	2,387	2,443
5 to 10 weeks	2,038	2,059	2,208	2,550	2,407	2,759	2,559	2,704	2,348	2,367	2,339
11 to 14 weeks	1,047	1,058	1,286	1,514	1,595	1,700	1,669	1,517	1,403	1,479	1,394
15 to 26 weeks	1,567	1,585	1,995	2,444	2,622	2,768	2,849	2,466	1,070	2,556	1,898
27 weeks or more	844	857	1,082	1,650	1,840	2,020	2,209	1,982	1,633	2,482	1,454
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	3,411	3,458	3,942	4,755	4,635	5,219	4,963	4,602	4,228	5,117	4,377
2 spells	1,465	1,479	1,765	2,342	2,246	2,524	2,299	2,034	1,813	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	1,946	1,979	2,177	2,413	2,389	2,695	2,664	2,568	2,415	([5])	([5])
MALE											
Total working or looking for work	52,103	53,576	52,958	52,645	51,817	51,412	50,610	50,686	49,523	49,158	49,444
Percent with unemployment	12.5	12.4	14.0	16.3	17.2	18.8	19.4	18.4	16.5	19.6	15.7
Number with unemployment	6,503	6,658	7,428	8,563	8,923	9,686	9,846	9,318	8,163	9,645	7,758
Did not work but looked for work	395	467	539	667	778	773	756	653	550	778	735
Worked during year	6,108	6,191	6,889	7,896	8,145	8,913	9,090	8,665	7,613	8,867	7,023
Year-round workers[3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	923	923	886	815	934	817	791	779	657	863	447
Part-year workers[4] with unemployment of	5,185	5,268	6,003	7,081	7,211	8,096	8,299	7,886	6,956	8,004	6,576
1 to 4 weeks	1,727	1,767	1,694	1,675	1,521	1,668	1,709	1,651	1,472	1,435	1,475
5 to 10 weeks	1,286	1,300	1,391	1,706	1,609	1,891	1,878	1,907	1,688	1,692	1,646
11 to 14 weeks	707	718	872	1,038	1,122	1,194	1,217	1,123	1,031	1,094	1,030
15 to 26 weeks	972	980	1,347	1,605	1,802	1,960	2,027	1,821	1,564	1,950	1,385
27 weeks or more	493	503	699	1,057	1,157	1,383	1,468	1,384	1,201	1,835	1,039
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	2,295	2,328	2,769	3,314	3,269	3,805	3,618	3,430	3,173	3,850	3,171
2 spells	900	913	1,147	1,576	1,526	1,788	1,603	1,453	1,293	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	1,395	1,415	1,622	1,738	1,743	2,017	2,015	1,977	1,880	([5])	([5])
FEMALE											
Total working or looking for work	35,437	36,348	34,633	34,192	33,221	32,532	31,353	31,518	29,971	29,628	29,141
Percent with unemployment	13.8	13.6	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.3	13.5	15.1	13.1
Number with unemployment	4,884	4,944	4,906	5,489	5,288	5,570	5,250	4,833	4,032	4,474	3,810
Did not work but looked for work	879	904	866	1,046	1,033	1,114	920	993	782	892	186
Worked during year	4,005	4,040	4,040	4,443	4,255	4,456	4,330	3,900	3,250	3,582	3,624
Year-round workers[3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	346	346	321	306	305	312	245	283	184	317	672
Part-year workers[4] with unemployment of	3,659	3,694	3,719	4,137	3,950	4,144	4,085	3,617	3,067	3,265	2,952
1 to 4 weeks	1,621	1,636	1,457	1,385	1,187	1,325	1,389	1,183	1,097	952	968
5 to 10 weeks	752	759	817	844	798	868	681	797	660	675	693
11 to 14 weeks	340	340	414	476	473	506	452	394	372	385	363
15 to 26 weeks	595	605	640	839	809	808	822	645	506	606	513
27 weeks or more	351	354	383	593	683	637	741	598	432	647	415
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	1,116	1,130	1,173	1,441	1,366	1,414	1,345	1,172	1,055	1,267	1,206
2 spells	565	566	618	766	720	736	696	581	520	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	551	564	555	675	646	678	649	591	535	([5])	([5])

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B–17. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957–66—Continued

Item	1966 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 [2]	1958	1957
	Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year										
BOTH SEXES											
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	12.5	12.4	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.5	10.5
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	87.5	87.6	89.0	90.9	90.0	91.6	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.5	89.5
1 to 4 weeks	33.1	33.3	28.8	24.8	21.8	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.9
5 to 10 weeks	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	19.1	21.5	21.6	19.0	22.0
11 to 14 weeks	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.1
15 to 26 weeks	15.5	15.5	18.3	19.8	21.1	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.1	20.5	17.8
27 weeks or more	8.3	8.4	9.9	13.4	14.8	15.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	19.9	13.7
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	33.7	33.8	36.1	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.0	36.6	38.9	41.1	41.1
2 spells	14.5	14.5	16.1	19.0	18.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.7	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	19.2	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	19.8	20.4	22.2	([5])	([5])
MALE											
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.9	12.9	10.3	11.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.7	6.4
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	84.9	85.1	87.1	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.0	91.4	90.3	93.6
1 to 4 weeks	28.3	28.5	24.6	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	16.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks	21.1	21.0	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.2	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	23.4
11 to 14 weeks	11.6	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	14.7
15 to 26 weeks	15.9	15.8	19.6	20.3	22.1	22.0	22.3	21.0	20.5	22.0	19.7
27 weeks or more	8.1	8.1	10.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.8	20.7	14.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	37.6	37.6	40.2	42.0	40.1	42.7	39.8	39.6	41.7	43.4	45.2
2 spells	14.7	14.7	16.6	20.0	18.7	20.1	17.6	16.8	17.0	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	22.8	22.9	23.5	22.0	21.4	22.6	22.2	22.8	24.7	([5])	([5])
FEMALE											
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [3] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.7	8.8	18.5
Part-year workers [4] with unemployment of	91.4	91.4	92.1	93.1	92.8	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.4	91.2	81.5
1 to 4 weeks	40.5	40.5	36.1	31.2	27.9	29.7	32.1	30.3	33.8	26.6	26.7
5 to 10 weeks	18.8	18.8	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.5	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.8	19.1
11 to 14 weeks	8.5	8.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.0
15 to 26 weeks	14.9	15.0	16.0	18.9	19.0	18.1	19.0	16.5	15.6	16.9	14.2
27 weeks or more	8.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	16.1	14.3	17.1	15.3	13.3	18.1	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment	27.9	28.0	29.0	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.5	35.4	33.3
2 spells	14.1	14.0	15.3	17.2	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.0	([5])	([5])
3 spells or more	13.8	14.0	13.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.5	([5])	([5])

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[1] Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

[2] Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

[3] Worked 50 weeks or more.

[4] Worked less than 50 weeks.

[5] Not available.

NOTE: Data for recent years have been revised as a result of the adjustment to March 1966 benchmark levels. Beginning 1959, the data include Alaska and Hawaii and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 210,000 in the 1959 average of total nonagricultural employment. For hours and earnings and labor turnover data, the effect of the inclusion was insignificant.

Table C–1. Total Employment on Payrolls of Nonagricultural Establishments, by Industry Division: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Year	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail			Total	Federal[1]	State and local
	Number (thousands)														
1947	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	7,159	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	7,256	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	6,953	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	7,147	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	7,304	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	7,284	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	7,438	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	7,185	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	7,340	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	7,409	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	7,319	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	7,116	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	7,303	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	7,336	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	7,256	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	7,373	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	7,380	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	7,458	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965	60,832	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	7,656	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,091	2,378	7,714
1966	63,982	625	3,292	19,186	11,256	7,930	4,151	13,211	3,438	9,773	3,102	9,545	10,871	2,564	8,307
1967[2]	66,066	613	3,265	19,336	11,325	8,012	4,262	13,676	3,555	10,121	3,228	10,072	11,616	2,719	8,897
	Percent distribution														
1947	100.0	2.2	4.5	35.4	19.1	16.3	9.5	20.4	5.4	15.0	4.0	11.5	12.5	4.3	8.2
1948	100.0	2.2	4.8	34.7	18.5	16.2	9.3	20.7	5.5	15.1	4.1	11.6	12.6	4.2	8.4
1949	100.0	2.1	4.9	33.0	17.1	15.9	9.1	21.2	5.7	15.5	4.2	12.0	13.4	4.4	9.0
1950	100.0	2.0	5.2	33.7	17.9	15.8	8.9	20.8	5.6	15.2	4.2	11.9	13.3	4.3	9.1
1951	100.0	1.9	5.4	34.3	19.0	15.3	8.8	20.4	5.4	14.9	4.2	11.7	13.4	4.8	8.5
1952	100.0	1.8	5.4	34.1	19.1	14.9	8.7	20.5	5.5	15.0	4.2	11.7	13.5	5.0	8.6
1953	100.0	1.7	5.2	34.9	20.1	14.8	8.5	20.4	5.4	15.0	4.3	11.7	13.2	4.6	8.6
1954	100.0	1.6	5.3	33.3	18.6	14.7	8.3	20.9	5.6	15.3	4.6	12.2	13.8	4.5	9.3
1955	100.0	1.6	5.5	33.3	18.8	14.5	8.2	20.8	5.5	15.3	4.6	12.4	13.6	4.3	9.3
1956	100.0	1.6	5.7	32.9	18.8	14.1	8.1	20.7	5.5	15.2	4.6	12.5	13.9	4.2	9.7
1957	100.0	1.6	5.5	32.5	18.6	13.8	8.0	20.6	5.5	15.1	4.7	12.8	14.4	4.2	10.2
1958	100.0	1.5	5.4	31.0	17.2	13.9	7.7	20.9	5.5	15.4	4.9	13.3	15.3	4.3	11.0
1959	100.0	1.4	5.6	31.3	17.6	13.7	7.5	20.9	5.5	15.3	4.9	13.4	15.2	4.2	11.0
1960	100.0	1.3	5.3	31.0	17.4	13.5	7.4	21.0	5.5	15.5	4.9	13.7	15.4	4.2	11.2
1961	100.0	1.2	5.2	30.2	16.8	13.4	7.2	21.0	5.5	15.4	5.1	14.2	15.9	4.2	11.7
1962	100.0	1.2	5.2	30.3	17.1	13.3	7.0	20.8	5.5	15.3	5.0	14.4	16.0	4.2	11.8
1963	100.0	1.1	5.2	30.0	17.0	13.0	6.9	20.8	5.5	15.3	5.1	14.7	16.3	4.2	12.1
1964	100.0	1.1	5.2	29.6	16.8	12.8	6.8	20.8	5.5	15.4	5.1	14.9	16.5	4.0	12.4
1965	100.0	1.0	5.2	29.7	17.1	12.6	6.6	20.9	5.4	15.5	5.0	14.9	16.6	3.9	12.7
1966	100.0	1.0	5.1	30.0	17.6	12.4	6.5	20.6	5.4	15.3	4.8	14.9	17.0	4.0	13.0
1967[2]	100.0	.9	4.9	29.3	17.1	12.1	6.5	20.7	5.4	15.3	4.9	15.2	17.6	4.1	13.5

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[1] Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only, excluding the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

[2] Preliminary.

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Table C–2. Total Employment on Manufacturing Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Thousands]

Industry	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Manufacturing	19, 336	19, 186	18, 062	17, 274	16, 995	16, 853	16, 326	16, 796	16, 675	15, 945	17, 174
Durable goods	11, 325	11, 256	10, 406	9, 816	9, 616	9, 480	9, 070	9, 459	9, 373	8, 830	9, 856
Ordnance and accessories	292. 3	256. 0	225. 8	243. 9	265. 5	264. 4	244. 2	220. 0	203. 5	158. 1	140. 2
Lumber and wood products	592. 9	612. 6	606. 9	604. 2	592. 6	589. 3	582. 9	626. 8	658. 8	615. 0	655. 3
Furniture and fixtures	456. 2	461. 7	430. 7	405. 9	389. 9	385. 1	367. 5	383. 0	385. 0	360. 8	374. 3
Stone, clay, and glass products	631. 3	644. 6	628. 3	613. 8	600. 8	592. 3	582. 0	604. 0	604. 0	562. 4	595. 4
Primary metal industries	1, 300. 6	1, 345. 4	1, 301. 0	1, 233. 2	1, 172. 2	1, 165. 6	1, 142. 7	1, 231. 2	1, 182. 6	1, 153. 5	1, 355. 3
Blast furnace and basic steel products	630. 4	651. 3	657. 3	629. 2	589. 9	592. 8	595. 5	651. 4	587. 3	601. 1	719. 9
Fabricated metal products	1, 353. 4	1, 349. 1	1, 269. 0	1, 189. 7	1, 150. 1	1, 127. 7	1, 084. 5	1, 135. 3	1, 122. 5	1, 076. 9	1, 167. 3
Machinery, except electrical	1, 969. 8	1, 911. 1	1, 735. 3	1, 609. 6	1, 529. 3	1, 493. 2	1, 418. 6	1, 479. 0	1, 452. 1	1, 362. 4	1, 585. 9
Electrical equipment and supplies	1, 915. 7	1, 896. 4	1, 659. 2	1, 543. 8	1, 553. 9	1, 567. 0	1, 473. 3	1, 467. 1	1, 396. 4	1, 249. 0	1, 343. 8
Transportation equipment	1, 926. 6	1, 911. 5	1, 740. 6	1, 604. 3	1, 609. 7	1, 547. 0	1, 448. 6	1, 568. 9	1, 635. 0	1, 594. 6	1, 909. 1
Motor vehicles and equipment	808. 3	859. 2	842. 7	752. 9	741. 3	691. 7	632. 3	724. 1	692. 3	606. 5	769. 3
Aircraft and parts	823. 4	750. 5	624. 2	605. 4	639. 2	638. 4	609. 7	627. 9	720. 6	771. 0	895. 8
Instruments and related products	454. 7	433. 1	389. 0	369. 9	364. 8	358. 7	347. 4	354. 3	345. 3	323. 8	342. 1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	431. 2	434. 5	419. 5	397. 6	386. 8	389. 6	378. 2	389. 9	387. 7	373. 0	387. 2
Nondurable goods	8, 012	7, 930	7, 656	7, 458	7, 380	7, 373	7, 256	7, 336	7, 303	7, 116	7, 319
Food and kindred products	1, 789. 5	1, 778. 9	1, 756. 7	1, 750. 4	1, 752. 0	1, 763. 0	1, 775. 2	1, 790. 0	1, 789. 6	1, 772. 8	1, 805. 4
Tobacco manufactures	85. 4	83. 9	86. 8	90. 2	88. 6	90. 5	90. 7	94. 0	94. 5	94. 5	97. 0
Textile mill products	951. 7	961. 5	925. 6	892. 0	885. 4	902. 3	893. 4	924. 4	945. 7	918. 8	981. 1
Apparel and other textile products	1, 390. 8	1, 398. 8	1, 354. 2	1, 302. 5	1, 282. 8	1, 263. 7	1, 214. 5	1, 233. 2	1, 225. 9	1, 171. 8	1, 210. 1
Paper and allied products	684. 2	667. 5	639. 1	625. 5	618. 5	614. 4	601. 3	601. 1	587. 2	564. 1	570. 6
Printing and publishing	1, 063. 7	1, 021. 8	979. 4	951. 5	930. 6	926. 4	917. 3	911. 3	888. 5	872. 6	870. 0
Chemicals and allied products	990. 9	957. 9	907. 8	878. 6	865. 3	848. 5	828. 2	828. 2	809. 2	794. 1	810. 0
Petroleum and coal products	189. 5	186. 0	182. 9	183. 9	188. 7	195. 3	201. 9	211. 9	215. 5	223. 8	232. 2
Rubber and plastics products, nec	514. 2	509. 8	470. 8	436. 0	418. 5	408. 4	375. 3	379. 0	372. 7	344. 3	371. 9
Leather and leather products	351. 7	363. 5	352. 9	347. 6	349. 2	360. 7	358. 2	363. 4	374. 0	359. 2	372. 7

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Manufacturing	17, 243	16, 882	16, 314	17, 549	16, 632	16, 393	15, 241	14, 441	15, 582	15, 545
Durable goods	9, 834	9, 541	9, 129	10, 110	9, 349	9, 089	8, 094	7, 489	8, 326	8, 385
Ordnance and accessories	138. 5	141. 2	163. 3	234. 3	178. 7	77. 0	30	26	28	27
Lumber and wood products	730. 9	739. 6	707. 9	770. 7	790. 4	840. 2	808	741	818	845
Furniture and fixtures	375. 5	363. 8	341. 9	369. 9	357. 1	357. 2	364	317	346	336
Stone, clay, and glass products	605. 3	588. 4	552. 6	581. 3	564. 0	587. 0	547	514	549	537
Primary metal industries	1, 355. 3	1, 322. 5	1, 219. 3	1, 383. 1	1, 282. 1	1, 364. 3	1, 247	1, 134	1, 290	1, 279
Blast furnace and basic steel products	706. 6	706. 9	645. 5	726. 1	638. 0	714. 4	674	610	679	656
Fabricated metal products	1, 140. 4	1, 122. 4	1, 069. 9	1, 156. 4	1, 064. 4	1, 077. 8	982	881	979	989
Machinery, except electrical	1, 571. 6	1, 448. 5	1, 417. 7	1, 554. 4	1, 517. 4	1, 456. 6	1, 210	1, 182	1, 372	1, 375
Electrical equipment and supplies	1, 323. 1	1, 240. 8	1, 190. 4	1, 333. 3	1, 185. 0	1, 113. 6	991	862	991	1, 035
Transportation equipment	1, 852. 5	1, 854. 6	1, 754. 1	1, 969. 1	1, 703. 2	1, 515. 1	1, 265	1, 210	1, 270	1, 275
Motor vehicles and equipment	792. 5	891. 2	765. 7	917. 3	777. 5	833. 3	816	751	781	768
Aircraft and parts	837. 3	761. 3	782. 9	795. 5	670. 6	467. 8	283	264	238	239
Instruments and related products	337. 8	323. 2	321. 2	337. 1	312. 5	294. 3	250	239	262	267
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	403. 0	396. 2	390. 7	420. 9	393. 7	406. 0	400	385	422	421
Nondurable goods	7, 409	7, 340	7, 185	7, 438	7, 284	7, 304	7, 147	6, 953	7, 256	7, 159
Food and kindred products	1, 841. 9	1, 824. 7	1, 818. 3	1, 838. 9	1, 827. 8	1, 823. 2	1, 790	1, 778	1, 801	1, 799
Tobacco manufactures	99. 6	102. 5	103. 3	103. 6	105. 6	104. 1	103	109	114	118
Textile mill products	1, 032. 0	1, 050. 2	1, 042. 3	1, 154. 8	1, 163. 4	1, 237. 7	1, 256	1, 187	1, 332	1, 299
Apparel and other textile products	1, 223. 4	1, 219. 2	1, 183. 6	1, 248. 0	1, 216. 4	1, 207. 2	1, 202	1, 173	1, 190	1, 154
Paper and allied products	567. 3	550. 0	531. 1	530. 4	503. 7	511. 2	485	455	473	465
Printing and publishing	862. 0	834. 7	813. 9	802. 8	779. 9	767. 6	748	740	740	721
Chemicals and allied products	796. 5	773. 1	752. 7	768. 2	730. 1	707. 0	640	618	655	649
Petroleum and coal products	235. 5	237. 1	238. 1	241. 4	234. 6	231. 3	218	221	228	221
Rubber and plastics products, nec	369. 2	363. 3	328. 4	361. 0	338. 3	334. 4	311	283	312	323
Leather and leather products	382. 7	385. 9	373. 0	389. 2	384. 2	380. 0	395	389	412	412

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[1] Preliminary.

Table C–3. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Thousands]

Industry	1967 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private [3]	45,174	44,234	42,309	40,589	39,553	38,979	37,989	38,516	38,080	36,608	38,384	38,495	37,500	36,276	37,694	36,643	36,225	34,349	33,159	34,489	33,747
Mining	469	485	494	497	498	512	532	570	590	611	695	701	680	686	765	801	840	816	839	906	871
Contract construction	2,760	2,799	2,710	2,597	2,523	2,462	2,390	2,459	2,538	2,384	2,537	2,613	2,440	2,281	2,305	2,324	2,308	2,069	1,919	1,924	1,759
Manufacturing	14,225	14,273	13,434	12,781	12,555	12,488	12,083	12,586	12,603	11,997	13,189	13,436	13,288	12,817	14,055	13,359	13,368	12,523	11,790	12,910	12,990
Durable goods	8,281	8,349	7,715	7,213	7,027	6,935	6,618	7,028	7,033	6,579	7,550	7,669	7,548	7,194	8,154	7,550	7,480	6,705	6,122	6,925	7,028
Ordnance and accessories	150.7	121.8	96.1	104.1	115.2	119.3	110.6	101.9	98.0	82.4	80.4	84.9	91.7	113.1	173.6	130.2	59.3	23	20	23	22
Lumber and wood products	515.2	535.0	532.4	531.6	526.6	526.7	518.4	561.1	592.2	549.4	588.0	661.8	672.3	640.4	699.9	719.9	771.2	745	680	757	783
Furniture and fixtures	375.5	382.6	357.4	337.0	324.1	319.6	303.9	318.5	321.0	298.7	313.0	315.5	307.0	287.7	315.9	305.6	307.1	317	274	304	296
Stone, clay, and glass products	502.2	517.5	504.6	493.8	483.9	477.7	469.4	491.8	496.2	457.9	492.8	507.0	495.6	464.3	493.6	479.8	507.1	473	443	479	471
Primary metal industries	1,042.9	1,095.7	1,062.0	1,003.6	947.4	937.3	914.6	993.8	953.8	928.0	1,117.9	1,131.6	1,115.8	1,017.9	1,172.6	1,084.7	1,175.1	1,075	968	1,121	1,114
Blast furnace and basic steel products	505.8	530.4	538.4	515.6	479.1	476.3	478.4	528.4	470.9	486.5	600.1	595.4	604.5	546.1	620.4	541.5	620.2	587	527	594	575
Fabricated metal products	1,045.8	1,050.2	982.7	914.3	881.6	863.7	826.0	874.3	868.5	824.5	913.2	900.7	897.8	851.1	937.4	859.4	883.0	812	714	809	826
Machinery, except electrical	1,370.7	1,344.8	1,214.8	1,120.4	1,059.2	1,037.8	976.4	1,035.9	1,027.2	945.5	1,143.1	1,158.5	1,069.2	1,046.2	1,182.9	1,163.9	1,129.7	929	900	1,074	1,087
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,294.5	1,316.8	1,140.5	1,036.5	1,034.3	1,050.7	979.4	996.3	969.4	857.3	958.7	975.4	924.2	883.8	1,028.6	909.1	865.8	770	638	761	810
Transportation equipment	1,356.5	1,361.0	1,240.7	1,119.6	1,112.3	1,059.9	992.7	1,107.4	1,163.4	1,120.6	1,395.0	1,364.3	1,414.1	1,331.4	1,542.9	1,331.4	1,213.1	1,029	976	1,027	1,039
Motor vehicles and equipment	621.3	668.4	658.9	579.2	573.6	534.0	479.1	563.3	537.5	452.5	601.7	619.5	718.3	301.5	739.4	618.7	681.8	677	613	632	626
Aircraft and parts	495.8	444.7	356.3	338.6	350.8	349.1	347.7	369.6	445.7	491.9	591.4	561.0	525.5	560.2	586.2	495.4	348.4	209	197	175	177
Instruments and related products	285.8	276.6	248.1	234.0	232.3	229.1	223.1	232.6	230.3	214.8	233.1	236.1	229.6	231.0	249.8	233.2	222.3	189	181	205	213
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	340.9	346.8	335.5	317.9	310.4	313.2	303.5	314.3	312.9	299.5	315.3	333.1	330.4	326.6	356.7	332.5	346.1	344	327	365	367
Nondurable goods	5,944	5,925	5,719	5,569	5,527	5,553	5,465	5,559	5,570	5,419	5,638	5,767	5,740	5,623	5,901	5,810	5,888	5,817	5,669	5,986	5,962
Food and kindred products	1,187.7	1,180.9	1,159.1	1,157.3	1,167.1	1,178.4	1,191.1	1,211.8	1,222.1	1,222.0	1,263.2	1,302.1	1,291.7	1,296.6	1,329.7	1,330.9	1,338.4	1,331	1,341	1,374	1,395
Tobacco manufactures	73.0	71.5	74.8	78.4	76.6	78.7	79.6	83.3	83.9	84.1	85.3	90.1	94.4	95.2	95.7	97.2	96.0	95	101	106	110
Textile mill products	844.4	857.1	826.7	798.2	793.4	812.1	805.0	835.1	857.4	832.5	893.3	944.3	961.6	953.2	1,063.9	1,073.2	1,146.2	1,169	1,103	1,248	1,220
Apparel and other textile products	1,231.9	1,243.0	1,205.6	1,158.3	1,138.0	1,122.9	1,079.6	1,098.2	1,091.4	1,039.5	1,072.0	1,088.1	1,086.4	1,053.4	1,114.8	1,087.2	1,081.3	1,080	1,053	1,073	1,047
Paper and allied products	530.8	519.0	497.7	488.8	486.4	486.0	478.0	479.7	471.8	454.1	463.4	464.5	453.5	440.8	442.9	421.9	435.1	416	390	408	406
Printing and publishing	671.5	649.5	620.6	602.1	590.3	594.5	591.7	588.9	575.1	563.2	563.7	559.6	539.0	524.9	522.0	509.7	504.5	494	488	494	487
Chemicals and allied products	586.2	572.3	546.1	529.4	525.3	519.3	505.0	509.9	505.6	493.7	519.7	525.7	518.1	503.0	522.9	506.1	502.5	461	449	485	488
Petroleum and coal products	118.6	115.8	112.9	114.2	119.9	125.5	129.9	137.9	139.9	146.9	156.6	161.2	163.2	166.9	173.2	168.9	172.5	165	169	175	170
Rubber and plastics products, nec	395.2	397.2	365.9	336.3	322.7	316.5	288.3	292.8	289.8	264.4	290.1	290.7	288.3	256.7	287.8	269.9	270.5	252	226	253	263
Leather and leather products	304.2	318.4	310.0	305.5	307.8	318.9	316.4	320.9	332.9	318.2	331.0	340.9	344.0	332.5	348.7	344.4	340.8	355	348	369	374
Wholesale and retail trade	12,179	11,786	11,358	10,869	10,560	10,400	10,234	10,315	10,087	9,736	9,923	9,933	9,675	9,456	9,510	9,333	9,091	8,742	8,595	8,629	8,241
Wholesale trade	2,995	2,911	2,814	2,719	2,656	2,625	2,584	2,605	2,562	2,477	2,541	2,547	2,479	2,442	2,459	2,439	2,365	2,294	2,267	2,274	2,165
Retail trade	9,185	8,876	8,544	8,151	7,904	7,775	7,650	7,710	7,525	7,259	7,382	7,386	7,196	7,014	7,051	6,894	6,726	6,448	6,328	6,355	6,076
Finance, insurance, real estate [4]	2,567	2,478	2,426	2,386	2,329	2,274	2,225	2,181	2,121	2,063	2,031	1,994	1,920	1,837	1,771	1,711	1,649	1,591	1,542	1,521	1,460

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[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade and finance, insurance, and real estate, to nonsupervisory workers.

[2] Preliminary.

[3] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[4] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–4. Nonproduction-Worker Employment on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Thousands]

Industry	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private[2]	9,276	8,877	8,432	8,146	7,924	7,727	7,459	7,365	7,149	6,917	6,895
Mining	144	140	138	137	137	138	140	142	142	140	133
Contract construction	505	493	476	453	440	440	426	426	422	394	386
Manufacturing	5,111	4,913	4,628	4,493	4,440	4,365	4,243	4,210	4,072	3,948	3,985
Durable goods	3,044	2,907	2,691	2,603	2,589	2,545	2,452	2,431	2,340	2,251	2,306
Ordnance and accessories	142	134	130	140	150	145	134	118	106	76	60
Lumber and wood products	78	78	75	73	66	63	65	66	67	66	67
Furniture and fixtures	81	79	73	69	66	66	64	64	64	62	61
Stone, clay, and glass products	129	127	124	120	117	115	113	112	108	104	102
Primary metal industries	258	250	239	230	225	228	228	237	229	226	237
Blast furnace and basic steel products	125	121	119	114	111	117	117	123	116	115	120
Fabricated metal products	308	299	286	275	269	264	259	261	254	252	254
Machinery, except electrical	599	566	521	489	470	455	442	443	425	416	443
Electrical equipment and supplies	621	580	519	507	520	516	494	471	427	392	385
Transportation equipment	570	551	500	485	497	487	456	462	472	474	514
Motor vehicles and equipment	187	191	184	174	168	158	153	161	155	154	168
Aircraft and parts	328	306	268	267	288	289	262	258	275	279	304
Instruments and related products	169	157	141	136	133	130	124	121	115	109	109
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	90	88	84	80	76	76	74	76	75	73	72
Nondurable goods	2,068	2,005	1,937	1,889	1,853	1,820	1,791	1,777	1,733	1,697	1,681
Food and kindred products	602	598	598	593	585	585	584	578	568	551	542
Tobacco manufactures	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	12
Textile mill products	107	104	99	94	92	90	88	89	89	86	88
Apparel and other textile products	159	156	149	144	145	141	135	135	135	132	138
Paper and allied products	153	149	141	137	132	128	123	121	115	110	108
Printing and publishing	392	372	359	349	340	332	325	322	314	310	306
Chemicals and allied products	405	386	362	349	340	329	323	318	303	300	290
Petroleum and coal products	71	70	70	70	69	70	72	74	76	77	75
Rubber and plastics products, nec	119	113	105	100	96	92	87	86	83	80	82
Leather and leather products	48	45	43	42	41	42	42	42	41	41	42
Wholesale and retail trade	1,497	1,425	1,358	1,291	1,218	1,166	1,103	1,076	1,040	1,014	963
Wholesale trade	560	527	498	470	448	431	409	399	384	371	352
Retail trade	936	897	860	820	771	736	694	678	657	643	610
Finance, insurance, real estate[3]	661	624	597	571	548	526	506	488	473	456	446

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private[2]	6,635	6,261	5,995	5,893	5,574	5,234	4,847	4,763	4,751	4,660
Mining	121	112	105	101	97	89	85	91	88	84
Contract construction	386	362	331	318	310	295	264	246	245	223
Manufacturing	3,807	3,594	3,497	3,494	3,273	3,025	2,718	2,651	2,672	2,555
Durable goods	2,165	1,993	1,935	1,956	1,799	1,609	1,389	1,367	1,401	1,357
Ordnance and accessories	54	50	50	61	49	18	7	6	5	5
Lumber and wood products	69	68	68	71	70	69	63	61	61	62
Furniture and fixtures	60	57	54	54	51	50	47	43	42	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	92	89	87	84	80	74	71	70	66
Primary metal industries	223	207	201	210	197	189	172	166	169	165
Blast furnace and basic steel products	111	102	99	106	97	94	87	83	85	81
Fabricated metal products	239	224	219	219	205	195	170	167	170	163
Machinery, except electrical	413	380	372	371	353	327	281	282	298	288
Electrical equipment and supplies	348	317	306	304	276	248	221	224	230	225
Transportation equipment	489	441	423	426	372	302	236	234	243	236
Motor vehicles and equipment	173	173	164	178	159	152	139	138	149	142
Aircraft and parts	276	236	223	209	175	119	74	67	63	62
Instruments and related products	102	93	90	87	80	72	61	58	57	54
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	70	66	64	64	61	60	56	58	57	54
Nondurable goods	1,642	1,600	1,562	1,537	1,474	1,416	1,330	1,284	1,270	1,197
Food and kindred products	540	533	521	509	497	485	459	437	427	404
Tobacco manufactures	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8
Textile mill products	88	88	89	91	90	92	87	84	84	79
Apparel and other textile products	135	133	131	133	129	126	122	120	117	107
Paper and allied products	103	96	90	87	82	76	69	65	65	59
Printing and publishing	302	296	289	281	270	263	254	252	246	234
Chemicals and allied products	271	255	250	245	224	204	179	169	170	161
Petroleum and coal products	75	74	71	68	66	58	53	52	53	51
Rubber and plastics products, nec	78	75	71	73	68	63	59	57	59	60
Leather and leather products	42	42	40	40	40	39	40	41	43	38
Wholesale and retail trade	925	860	779	737	671	651	644	669	643	714
Wholesale trade	337	317	297	268	248	241	224	220	215	196
Retail trade	588	544	482	469	423	410	420	450	428	519
Finance, insurance, real estate[3]	435	415	397	375	358	342	328	315	308	294

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[1] Preliminary.

[2] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[3] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–5. Nonproduction Workers on Private Payrolls as Percent of Total Employment: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Industry	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private [2]	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.9	15.2
Mining	23.5	22.4	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.2	20.8	19.9	19.4	18.6	16.1
Contract construction	15.5	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.3	14.2	13.2
Manufacturing	26.4	25.6	25.6	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.1	24.4	24.8	23.2
Durable goods	26.9	25.8	25.9	26.5	26.9	26.8	27.0	25.7	25.0	25.5	23.4
Ordnance and accessories	48.6	52.3	57.6	57.4	56.5	54.8	54.9	53.6	52.1	48.1	42.8
Lumber and wood products	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.1	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.2
Furniture and fixtures	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.4	16.7	16.6	17.2	16.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	20.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.4	18.5	17.9	18.5	17.1
Primary metal industries	19.8	18.6	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.6	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	19.8	18.6	18.1	18.1	18.8	19.7	19.6	18.9	19.8	19.1	16.7
Fabricated metal products	22.8	22.2	22.5	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.0	22.6	23.4	21.8
Machinery, except electrical	30.4	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.7	30.5	31.2	30.0	29.3	30.5	27.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	32.4	30.6	31.3	32.8	33.5	32.9	33.5	32.1	30.6	31.4	28.6
Transportation equipment	29.6	28.8	28.7	30.2	30.9	31.5	31.5	29.4	28.9	29.7	26.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	23.1	22.2	21.8	23.1	22.7	22.8	24.2	22.2	22.4	25.4	21.8
Aircraft and parts	39.9	40.8	42.9	44.1	45.1	45.3	43.0	41.1	38.1	36.2	33.9
Instruments and related products	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.4	36.1	35.7	34.2	33.3	33.6	31.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20.9	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.6	18.6
Nondurable goods	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.7	24.2	23.7	23.8	23.0
Food and kindred products	33.6	33.6	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.2	32.9	32.3	31.7	31.1	30.0
Tobacco manufactures	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.3	13.5	13.0	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.4
Textile mill products	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.0
Apparel and other textile products	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4
Paper and allied products	22.4	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.6	19.5	18.9
Printing and publishing	36.8	36.4	36.7	36.7	36.5	35.8	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.2
Chemicals and allied products	40.9	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.4	37.5	37.8	35.8
Petroleum and coal products	37.4	37.6	38.3	37.9	36.5	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.2	34.4	32.3
Rubber and plastics products, nec	23.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.0	22.5	23.2	22.7	22.3	23.3	22.0
Leather and leather products	13.6	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	8.8
Wholesale trade	15.8	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.2
Retail trade	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.6
Finance, insurance, real estate [3]	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private [2]	14.7	14.3	14.2	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.1
Mining	14.7	14.1	13.3	11.7	10.8	9.6	9.4	9.8	8.9	8.8
Contract construction	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3
Manufacturing	22.1	21.3	21.4	19.9	19.7	18.5	17.8	18.4	17.1	16.4
Durable goods	22.0	20.9	21.2	19.3	19.2	17.7	17.2	18.3	16.8	16.2
Ordnance and accessories	39.0	35.4	30.6	26.0	27.4	23.4	23.3	23.1	17.9	18.5
Lumber and wood products	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.3
Furniture and fixtures	16.0	15.7	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.0	12.9	13.6	12.1	11.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	16.2	15.6	16.1	15.0	14.9	13.6	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.3
Primary metal industries	16.5	15.6	16.5	15.2	15.4	13.9	13.8	14.6	13.1	12.9
Blast furnace and basic steel products	15.7	14.4	15.3	14.6	15.0	13.2	12.9	13.6	12.5	12.3
Fabricated metal products	21.0	20.0	20.5	18.9	19.3	18.1	17.3	19.0	17.4	16.5
Machinery, except electrical	26.3	26.2	26.2	23.9	23.3	22.4	23.2	23.9	21.7	20.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	26.3	25.5	25.7	22.8	23.3	22.3	22.3	26.0	23.2	21.7
Transportation equipment	26.4	23.8	24.1	21.6	21.8	19.9	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	21.8	19.4	21.4	19.4	20.4	18.2	17.0	18.4	19.1	18.5
Aircraft and parts	33.0	31.0	28.5	26.3	26.1	25.4	26.1	25.4	26.5	25.9
Instruments and related products	30.2	28.8	28.0	25.8	25.6	24.5	24.4	24.3	21.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17.4	16.7	15.4	15.2	15.5	14.8	14.0	15.1	13.5	12.8
Nondurable goods	22.2	21.8	21.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	18.6	18.5	17.5	16.7
Food and kindred products	29.3	29.2	28.7	27.7	27.2	26.6	25.6	24.6	23.7	22.5
Tobacco manufactures	10.0	8.7	7.8	7.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.8
Textile mill products	8.5	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.1
Apparel and other textile products	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.3
Paper and allied products	18.1	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.3	14.9	14.2	14.3	13.7	12.7
Printing and publishing	35.0	35.4	35.5	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.0	34.1	33.2	32.5
Chemicals and allied products	34.0	33.0	33.2	31.9	30.7	28.9	28.0	27.3	26.0	24.8
Petroleum and coal products	31.8	31.2	29.8	28.2	28.1	25.1	24.3	23.5	23.2	23.1
Rubber and plastics products, nec	21.1	20.7	21.6	20.2	20.1	18.9	19.0	20.1	18.9	18.6
Leather and leather products	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.4	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	8.0
Wholesale trade	11.7	11.3	10.8	9.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.3
Retail trade	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.3	7.9
Finance, insurance, real estate [3]	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.8

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[1] Preliminary.

[2] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[3] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–6. Gross Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Industry	1967 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private [3]	$2.67	$2.55	$2.45	$2.36	$2.28	$2.22	$2.14	$2.09	$2.02	$1.95	$1.89
Mining	3.20	3.06	2.92	2.81	2.75	2.70	2.64	2.61	2.56	2.47	2.46
Contract construction	4.09	3.88	3.70	3.55	3.41	3.31	3.20	3.08	2.93	2.82	2.71
Manufacturing	2.83	2.72	2.61	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.19	2.11	2.05
Durable goods	3.00	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.63	2.56	2.49	2.43	2.36	2.26	2.19
Ordnance and accessories	3.24	3.19	3.13	3.03	2.93	2.83	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.36
Lumber and wood products	2.38	2.25	2.17	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.89	1.87	1.79	1.74
Furniture and fixtures	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.75
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.47	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.22	2.12	2.05
Primary metal industries	3.34	3.28	3.18	3.11	3.04	2.98	2.90	2.81	2.77	2.64	2.50
Fabricated metal products	2.97	2.87	2.76	2.68	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.43	2.35	2.25	2.16
Machinery, except electrical	3.19	3.08	2.96	2.87	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.55	2.48	2.37	2.29
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.77	2.65	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.04
Transportation equipment	3.43	3.33	3.21	3.09	3.01	2.91	2.80	2.74	2.64	2.51	2.39
Instruments and related products	2.84	2.73	2.62	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.24	2.15	2.06
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.34	2.22	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.75
Nondurable goods	2.57	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.22	2.17	2.11	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.85
Food and kindred products	2.64	2.52	2.43	2.37	2.30	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.02	1.94	1.85
Tobacco manufactures	2.28	2.19	2.09	1.95	1.91	1.85	1.78	1.70	1.64	1.59	1.53
Textile mill products	2.06	1.96	1.87	1.79	1.71	1.68	1.63	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.49
Apparel and other textile products	2.03	1.89	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.69	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.54	1.51
Paper and allied products	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.48	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.18	2.10	2.02
Printing and publishing	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.97	2.89	2.82	2.75	2.68	2.59	2.49	2.40
Chemicals and allied products	3.10	2.98	2.89	2.80	2.72	2.65	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.29	2.20
Petroleum and coal products	3.58	3.41	3.28	3.20	3.16	3.05	3.01	2.89	2.85	2.73	2.66
Rubber and plastics products, nec	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.54	2.47	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.27	2.19	2.11
Leather and leather products	2.07	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.76	1.72	1.68	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.52
Wholesale and retail trade	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.83	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54
Wholesale trade	2.88	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.37	2.31	2.24	2.18	2.09	2.02
Retail trade	2.01	1.91	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.63	1.56	1.52	1.47	1.42	1.37
Finance, insurance, real estate [4]	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.30	2.25	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private [3]	$1.80	$1.71	$1.65	$1.61	$1.52	$1.45	$1.34	$1.28	$1.22	$1.13
Mining	2.33	2.20	2.14	2.14	2.01	1.93	1.77	1.72	1.66	1.47
Contract construction	2.57	2.45	2.39	2.28	2.13	2.02	1.86	1.79	1.71	1.54
Manufacturing	1.95	1.86	1.78	1.74	1.65	1.56	1.44	1.38	1.33	1.22
Durable goods	2.08	1.99	1.90	1.86	1.75	1.65	1.52	1.45	1.40	1.28
Ordnance and accessories	2.21	2.07	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.56	1.48	1.39	1.31
Lumber and wood products	1.69	1.62	1.57	1.55	1.49	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.19	1.09
Furniture and fixtures	1.69	1.62	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.39	1.28	1.23	1.19	1.10
Stone, clay, and glass products	1.96	1.86	1.77	1.72	1.61	1.54	1.44	1.37	1.31	1.19
Primary metal industries	2.36	2.24	2.10	2.06	1.90	1.81	1.65	1.59	1.52	1.39
Fabricated metal products	2.05	1.96	1.88	1.83	1.72	1.64	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.26
Machinery, except electrical	2.20	2.08	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.52	1.46	1.34
Electrical equipment and supplies	1.95	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.65	1.56	1.44	1.41	1.36	1.25
Transportation equipment	2.29	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.95	1.84	1.72	1.64	1.57	1.44
Instruments and related products	1.97	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.69	1.59	1.45	1.37	1.31	1.20
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.69	1.61	1.56	1.52	1.45	1.36	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.11
Nondurable goods	1.77	1.67	1.62	1.58	1.51	1.44	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.14
Food and kindred products	1.76	1.66	1.59	1.53	1.44	1.35	1.26	1.21	1.15	1.06
Tobacco manufactures	1.45	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.00	.96	.90
Textile mill products	1.44	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.23	1.18	1.16	1.04
Apparel and other textile products	1.47	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.32	1.31	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.16
Paper and allied products	1.92	1.81	1.73	1.67	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.33	1.28	1.15
Printing and publishing	2.33	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.02	1.91	1.83	1.77	1.65	1.48
Chemicals and allied products	2.09	1.97	1.89	1.81	1.69	1.62	1.50	1.42	1.34	1.22
Petroleum and coal products	2.54	2.37	2.29	2.22	2.10	1.99	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.50
Rubber and plastics products, nec	2.03	1.96	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.58	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.30
Leather and leather products	1.48	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.04
Wholesale and retail trade	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.23	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.01	.94
Wholesale trade	1.94	1.83	1.76	1.70	1.61	1.52	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.22
Retail trade	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.16	1.09	1.06	.98	.95	.90	.84
Finance, insurance, real estate [4]	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.58	1.51	1.45	1.34	1.26	1.20	1.14

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[1] See footnote 1, table C–3.

[2] Preliminary unweighted average.

[3] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[4] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–7. Gross Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Industry	1967[2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private[3]	$101.99	$98.69	$95.06	$91.33	$88.46	$85.91	$82.60	$80.67	$78.78	$75.08	$73.33
Mining	136.32	130.66	123.52	117.74	114.40	110.43	106.92	105.44	103.68	96.08	98.65
Contract construction	153.78	145.89	138.38	132.06	127.19	122.47	118.08	113.04	108.41	103.78	100.27
Manufacturing	114.90	112.34	107.53	102.97	99.63	96.56	92.34	89.72	88.26	82.71	81.59
Durable goods	123.60	122.09	117.18	112.19	108.09	104.70	100.35	97.44	96.05	89.27	88.26
Ordnance and accessories	135.76	134.94	131.15	122.72	120.42	116.60	113.03	108.39	106.14	102.41	95.58
Lumber and wood products	96.15	91.80	88.75	85.24	81.80	79.20	76.83	73.71	74.24	69.09	66.64
Furniture and fixtures	93.73	91.72	87.19	84.46	81.80	79.37	76.40	75.20	74.48	69.95	69.83
Stone, clay, and glass products	117.73	114.24	110.04	105.50	102.26	98.57	95.24	92.57	91.46	84.80	82.82
Primary metal industries	136.94	138.09	133.88	130.00	124.64	119.80	114.84	109.59	112.19	101.11	99.00
Fabricated metal products	123.26	121.69	116.20	111.76	108.05	104.81	100.85	98.42	96.12	89.78	88.34
Machinery, except electrical	135.89	134.90	127.58	121.69	116.20	113.01	107.42	104.55	102.92	94.33	94.12
Electrical equipment and supplies	111.35	109.18	105.78	101.66	99.14	97.44	94.47	90.74	89.10	83.95	81.80
Transportation equipment	141.66	141.86	137.71	130.09	126.72	122.22	113.40	111.52	107.45	100.40	97.51
Instruments and related products	117.01	114.93	108.47	103.63	101.59	99.80	96.87	93.32	91.39	85.57	83.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.20	88.80	85.39	82.37	80.39	78.61	75.84	74.28	73.42	70.17	69.48
Nondurable goods	102.03	98.49	94.64	90.91	87.91	85.93	82.92	80.36	78.61	74.11	72.52
Food and kindred products	107.98	103.82	99.87	97.17	94.30	91.84	88.75	86.09	82.82	79.15	75.48
Tobacco manufactures	87.55	84.97	79.21	75.66	73.92	71.41	69.42	64.94	64.12	62.17	58.75
Textile mill products	84.25	82.12	78.17	73.39	69.43	68.21	65.04	63.60	63.02	57.51	57.96
Apparel and other textile products	73.08	68.80	66.61	64.26	62.45	61.18	58.06	56.29	56.63	54.05	53.91
Paper and allied products	122.84	119.35	114.22	109.57	105.90	102.00	99.45	95.15	93.30	87.99	85.45
Printing and publishing	125.95	122.61	118.12	114.35	110.69	108.01	105.05	102.91	99.46	94.62	92.64
Chemicals and allied products	128.96	125.16	121.09	116.48	112.88	110.24	106.81	103.25	99.36	93.20	89.98
Petroleum and coal products	152.87	144.58	138.42	133.76	131.77	126.88	124.31	118.78	117.42	111.66	108.53
Rubber and plastics products, nec	113.44	112.14	109.62	104.90	100.78	100.04	96.15	92.57	93.75	85.85	85.67
Leather and leather products	79.07	74.88	71.82	68.98	66.00	64.67	62.83	60.52	60.10	57.25	56.85
Wholesale and retail trade	82.13	79.02	76.53	74.28	72.01	69.91	67.41	66.01	64.41	61.76	59.60
Wholesale trade	116.35	111.38	106.49	102.31	99.47	96.22	93.56	90.72	88.51	84.02	81.41
Retail trade	70.95	68.57	66.61	64.75	62.66	60.96	58.66	57.76	56.15	54.10	52.20
Finance, insurance, real estate[4]	96.83	92.50	88.91	85.79	84.38	80.94	77.12	75.14	72.74	70.12	67.53

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private[3]	$70.74	$67.72	$64.52	$63.76	$60.65	$57.86	$53.13	$50.24	$49.00	$45.58
Mining	95.06	89.54	82.60	83.03	77.59	74.11	67.16	62.33	65.56	59.94
Contract construction	96.38	90.90	88.91	86.41	82.86	76.96	69.68	67.56	65.27	58.87
Manufacturing	78.78	75.70	70.49	70.47	67.16	63.34	58.32	53.88	53.12	49.17
Durable goods	85.28	82.19	76.19	76.63	72.63	68.48	62.43	57.25	56.36	51.76
Ordnance and accessories	91.72	83.63	79.80	78.14	77.35	74.04	65.06	58.80	57.28	53.81
Lumber and wood products	65.57	63.99	61.39	60.76	59.15	55.41	51.27	48.02	47.60	43.93
Furniture and fixtures	68.78	67.07	62.80	62.99	60.86	57.13	53.59	49.36	48.87	45.53
Stone, clay, and glass products	80.56	77.00	71.69	70.18	66.17	63.76	59.10	54.31	53.19	48.95
Primary metal industries	96.76	92.51	81.48	84.46	77.52	75.30	67.36	60.94	61.18	55.38
Fabricated metal products	84.67	81.73	76.70	76.49	71.72	68.55	63.04	57.45	56.33	51.74
Machinery, except electrical	93.06	87.36	81.40	82.68	79.55	76.13	67.08	60.31	60.38	55.78
Electrical equipment and supplies	79.56	74.89	71.24	70.99	67.98	64.27	59.35	55.77	54.54	50.25
Transportation equipment	94.81	93.48	86.30	85.28	81.51	75.81	71.29	65.10	61.74	57.01
Instruments and related products	80.77	76.48	72.00	72.63	70.98	67.10	59.80	54.39	52.58	48.36
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	67.60	64.88	61.78	61.56	59.02	55.08	52.02	48.23	48.07	44.79
Nondurable goods	70.09	66.63	63.18	62.57	59.95	56.88	43.48	50.38	49.50	46.03
Food and kindred products	72.69	68.89	65.67	63.50	60.34	56.84	52.88	50.53	48.89	45.92
Tobacco manufactures	56.26	51.86	48.88	47.63	45.31	43.89	41.00	37.26	36.61	35.20
Textile mill products	57.17	55.34	52.09	53.18	52.39	51.22	48.63	44.41	45.28	40.99
Apparel and other textile products	52.92	49.73	48.36	48.74	47.92	46.64	44.64	42.80	43.68	41.80
Paper and allied products	82.18	78.01	73.18	71.81	68.05	65.08	60.53	55.42	54.74	49.69
Printing and publishing	90.64	87.91	83.93	82.29	78.58	74.30	71.26	68.64	65.17	59.34
Chemicals and allied products	85.90	80.97	77.11	74.21	69.12	66.91	61.68	57.67	55.33	50.31
Petroleum and coal products	104.14	96.93	93.20	90.35	85.05	81.19	75.11	72.46	69.30	60.98
Rubber and plastics products, nec	82.01	81.93	73.23	72.72	69.77	64.31	60.35	54.14	53.35	51.87
Leather and leather products	55.65	52.68	50.18	50.90	49.92	46.13	43.99	41.07	41.11	40.07
Wholesale and retail trade	57.48	55.16	53.33	51.35	49.20	47.79	44.55	42.93	40.80	38.07
Wholesale trade	78.57	74.48	71.28	69.02	65.53	62.02	58.08	55.49	53.63	50.14
Retail trade	50.18	48.75	47.04	45.36	43.38	42.82	39.71	38.42	36.22	33.77
Finance, insurance, real estate[4]	65.68	63.92	62.04	59.57	57.08	54.67	50.52	47.63	45.48	43.21

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[1] See footnote 1, table C–3.

[2] Preliminary unweighted average.

[3] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[4] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–8. Gross Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers [1] on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Industry	1967 [2]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private [3]	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	39.0	38.5	38.8
Mining	42.6	42.7	42.3	41.9	41.6	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	38.9	40.1
Contract construction	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.8	37.0
Manufacturing	40.6	41.3	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.2	39.8
Durable goods	41.2	42.1	42.0	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.7	39.5	40.3
Ordnance and accessories	41.9	42.3	41.9	40.5	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.8	40.5
Lumber and wood products	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.7	38.6	38.3
Furniture and fixtures	40.4	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.7	39.3	39.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.6	41.2	40.0	40.4
Primary metal industries	41.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.0	40.2	39.6	39.0	40.5	38.3	39.6
Fabricated metal products	41.5	42.4	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.9	39.9	40.9
Machinery, except electrical	42.6	43.8	43.1	42.4	41.8	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.5	39.8	41.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.2	41.2	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	39.8	40.5	39.6	40.1
Transportation equipment	41.3	42.6	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.0	40.8
Instruments and related products	41.2	42.1	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.8	39.8	40.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.2	39.7
Nondurable goods	39.7	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.7	38.8	39.2
Food and kindred products	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.8
Tobacco manufactures	38.4	38.8	37.9	38.8	38.7	38.6	39.0	38.2	39.1	39.1	38.4
Textile mill products	40.9	41.9	41.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.9	39.5	40.4	38.6	38.9
Apparel and other textile products	36.0	36.4	36.4	35.9	36.1	36.2	35.4	35.4	36.3	35.1	35.7
Paper and allied products	42.8	43.4	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.1	42.8	41.9	42.3
Printing and publishing	38.4	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.0	38.6
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.7	40.9
Petroleum and coal products	42.7	42.4	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8
Rubber and plastics products, nec	41.4	42.0	42.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.4	39.9	41.3	39.2	40.6
Leather and leather products	38.2	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.6	37.4	36.9	37.8	36.7	37.4
Wholesale and retail trade	36.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.7
Wholesale trade	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.3
Retail trade	35.3	35.9	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.1
Finance, insurance, real estate [4]	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.3	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.1	36.7

Industry	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
Total private [3]	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.4	40.0	40.3
Mining	40.8	40.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.4	37.9	36.3	39.4	40.8
Contract construction	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.9	38.9	38.1	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2
Manufacturing	40.4	40.7	39.6	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.1	40.0	40.4
Durable goods	41.0	41.3	40.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.1	39.4	40.4	40.5
Ordnance and accessories	41.5	40.4	39.9	40.7	42.5	43.3	41.6	39.7	41.3	41.2
Lumber and wood products	38.8	39.5	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.2	40.0	40.3
Furniture and fixtures	40.7	41.4	40.0	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.8	40.0	41.0	41.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.1	41.4	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.1	39.7	40.7	41.0
Primary metal industries	41.0	41.3	38.8	41.0	40.8	41.6	40.9	38.4	40.2	39.9
Fabricated metal products	41.3	41.7	40.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.5	39.7	40.7	40.9
Machinery, except electrical	42.3	42.0	40.7	42.4	43.0	43.5	41.9	39.6	41.3	41.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.1	39.5	40.1	40.3
Transportation equipment	41.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.7
Instruments and related products	41.0	40.9	40.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.3	39.7	40.2	40.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.0	40.3	39.6	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.8	39.6	40.6	40.5
Nondurable goods	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.7	38.9	39.6	40.2
Food and kindred products	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.4	43.2
Tobacco manufactures	38.8	38.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.1	37.3	38.3	38.9
Textile mill products	39.7	40.1	38.3	39.1	39.1	38.8	39.6	37.6	39.2	39.6
Apparel and other textile products	36.0	36.3	35.3	36.1	36.3	35.6	36.0	35.4	35.8	36.0
Paper and allied products	42.8	43.1	42.3	43.0	42.8	43.1	43.3	41.7	42.8	43.1
Printing and publishing	38.9	38.9	38.5	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.4	40.2
Chemicals and allied products	41.1	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.6
Rubber and plastics products, nec	40.4	41.8	39.8	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.0	38.4	39.2	39.9
Leather and leather products	37.6	37.9	36.9	37.7	38.4	36.9	37.6	36.6	37.2	38.6
Wholesale and retail trade	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5
Wholesale trade	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1
Retail trade	38.6	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3
Finance, insurance, real estate [4]	36.9	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.9

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[1] See footnote 1, table C–3.

[2] Preliminary unweighted average.

[3] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[4] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C–9. Selected Payroll Series on Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover: Annual Averages, 1947–67

Year	Average weekly overtime hours			Average hourly earnings excluding overtime[1]			Aggregate weekly man-hours index (1957–59=100)			Aggregate weekly payroll index (1957–59=100)		
	Manufacturing	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Manufacturing	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing
1947	(2)	(2)	(2)	$1.18	$1.24	$1.11	141.1	73.2	104.7	83.1	40.0	60.3
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.29	1.35	1.21	141.8	79.9	103.2	94.6	48.5	64.8
1949	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.34	1.42	1.26	120.8	78.8	92.1	83.2	50.0	60.0
1950	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.39	1.46	1.31	122.8	84.2	101.2	87.3	55.5	68.9
1951	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.51	1.59	1.40	127.9	95.7	108.5	99.0	68.6	80.2
1952	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.59	1.68	1.46	122.7	98.3	108.5	98.8	74.3	84.5
1953	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.68	1.79	1.53	118.0	95.0	113.7	101.3	76.9	93.6
1954	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.73	1.84	1.58	105.1	92.4	101.4	90.1	78.1	85.4
1955	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.79	1.91	1.62	109.9	98.5	108.0	97.0	85.4	94.8
1956	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.89	2.01	1.72	113.5	106.5	108.4	106.2	96.9	100.2
1957	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.99	2.12	1.80	110.8	102.3	104.8	109.1	98.3	101.4
1958	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.05	2.21	1.86	94.4	95.4	93.8	93.7	95.4	93.5
1959	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.12	2.28	1.92	94.8	102.3	101.3	97.2	106.2	105.1
1960	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.20	2.36	1.99	91.5	98.3	99.7	95.6	107.1	106.7
1961	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.25	2.42	2.05	85.6	96.1	96.1	90.6	108.8	105.4
1962	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.31	2.48	2.09	83.3	99.1	100.6	90.2	116.1	113.8
1963	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.37	2.54	2.15	82.3	102.5	101.4	90.7	123.8	117.9
1964	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.44	2.60	2.21	82.7	105.2	103.9	93.1	132.4	124.3
1965	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.51	2.67	2.27	83.0	110.5	110.4	97.1	144.6	136.6
1966	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.59	2.76	2.35	82.2	114.7	117.8	100.8	157.6	151.4
1967[3]	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.72	2.88	2.47	79.4	113.2	115.2	101.9	164.1	154.1

Spendable average weekly earnings, worker with three dependents

Year	In current dollars						In 1957–59 dollars					
	Total private[4]	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate[5]	Total private[4]	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate[5]
1947	$44.64	$56.42	$55.53	$47.58	$37.69	$42.70	$57.38	$72.52	$71.38	$61.16	$48.44	$54.88
1948	48.51	62.85	62.60	52.31	40.39	45.03	57.89	75.00	74.70	62.42	48.20	53.74
1949	49.74	60.10	64.55	52.95	42.50	47.15	59.93	72.41	77.77	63.80	51.20	56.81
1950	52.04	63.81	65.94	56.36	43.88	49.76	62.10	76.15	78.69	67.26	52.36	59.38
1951	55.79	68.88	71.21	60.18	47.07	53.23	61.65	76.11	78.69	66.50	52.01	58.82
1952	57.87	71.30	75.51	62.98	48.46	55.07	62.56	77.08	81.63	68.09	52.39	59.54
1953	60.31	75.65	78.36	65.60	50.57	57.02	64.71	81.17	84.08	70.39	54.26	61.18
1954	60.85	75.58	80.76	65.65	51.89	58.86	65.01	80.75	86.28	70.14	55.44	62.88
1955	63.41	81.04	82.16	69.79	53.36	60.37	67.96	86.86	88.06	74.80	57.19	64.71
1956	65.82	85.57	86.65	72.25	55.21	61.77	69.50	90.36	91.50	76.29	58.30	65.23
1957	67.71	88.30	89.63	74.31	56.76	63.09	69.09	90.10	91.46	75.83	57.92	64.38
1958	69.11	86.20	92.51	75.23	58.48	65.15	68.63	85.60	91.87	74.71	58.07	64.70
1959	71.86	91.94	95.82	79.40	60.44	67.06	70.80	90.58	94.40	78.23	59.55	66.07
1960	72.96	92.92	99.15	80.11	61.38	68.59	70.77	90.13	96.17	77.70	59.53	66.53
1961	74.48	94.13	103.29	82.18	62.48	70.15	71.48	90.34	99.13	78.87	59.96	67.32
1962	76.77	96.90	106.78	85.53	64.37	73.07	73.05	91.94	101.31	81.15	61.07	69.33
1963	78.56	99.69	110.18	87.58	65.67	75.36	73.63	93.43	103.26	82.08	61.55	70.63
1964	82.57	104.40	116.40	92.18	68.93	78.14	76.38	96.58	107.68	85.27	63.77	72.28
1965	86.30	110.27	122.83	96.78	71.12	81.20	78.53	100.34	111.77	88.06	64.71	73.89
1966	88.55	114.34	127.07	99.45	72.70	83.59	78.29	101.10	112.35	87.93	64.28	73.91
1967[3]	90.98	118.88	133.36	101.26	75.05	86.88	78.23	102.22	114.67	87.07	64.53	74.70

Labor turnover rates per 100 employees, manufacturing

Year	Accessions		Separations			Year	Accessions		Separations		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs		Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1947	6.2	(2)	5.7	4.1	1.1	1958	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6
1948	5.4	(2)	5.4	3.4	1.6	1959	[6]4.2	2.6	[6]4.1	1.5	2.0
1949	4.3	(2)	5.0	1.9	2.9	1960	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4
1950	5.3	(2)	4.1	2.3	1.3	1961	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2
1951	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	1962	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0
1952	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	1963	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8
1953	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	1964	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7
1954	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	1965	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4
1955	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	1966	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.3
1956	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	1967[7]	4.4	3.2	4.6	2.3	1.4
1957	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1						

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[1] Prior to the availability of weekly overtime hours beginning 1956, these data were derived by applying adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings. (See the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537–540.)

[2] Not available.

[3] Preliminary unweighted average.

[4] Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

[5] Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

[6] Transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations beginning 1959, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

[7] Preliminary.

NOTE: For hours and earning series in mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade and finance, insurance, and real estate, to nonsupervisory workers.

Table D–1. Employees on Payrolls of Nonagricultural Establishments, by Region and State: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Thousands]

Region and State	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England	4,263	4,189	3,998	3,864	3,813	3,793	3,718	3,701	3,647	3,531	3,648	3,647	3,549	3,492	3,587	3,514	3,506	3,345	3,234	3,373	3,333
Maine	313	307	294	284	279	279	277	278	274	266	274	279	275	270	276	276	272	254	252	265	263
New Hampshire	241	232	217	209	205	205	199	198	193	185	189	187	184	177	178	176	175	168	164	173	169
Vermont	136	131	120	112	110	109	106	107	107	103	106	106	102	102	104	100	100	97	95	99	99
Massachusetts	2,125	2,096	2,019	1,964	1,951	1,952	1,921	1,910	1,887	1,825	1,873	1,866	1,818	1,792	1,845	1,810	1,823	1,761	1,712	1,760	1,731
Rhode Island	332	329	317	304	298	298	292	292	287	277	285	296	295	291	304	304	308	299	281	299	298
Connecticut	1,116	1,095	1,031	990	969	950	924	917	900	876	922	913	875	860	880	848	829	766	730	776	774
Middle Atlantic	13,382	13,143	12,691	12,312	12,095	12,050	11,827	11,912	11,776	11,599	11,991	11,852	11,530	11,342	11,696	11,451	11,361	10,876	10,623	10,979	10,813
New York	6,861	6,721	6,520	6,371	6,274	6,261	6,158	6,182	6,128	6,027	6,179	6,093	5,917	5,828	5,936	5,828	5,755	5,576	5,473	5,596	5,518
New Jersey	2,403	2,353	2,256	2,169	2,129	2,096	2,034	2,017	1,971	1,911	1,968	1,934	1,865	1,821	1,850	1,804	1,768	1,657	1,596	1,657	1,623
Pennsylvania	4,118	4,069	3,915	3,773	3,692	3,692	3,635	3,713	3,677	3,660	3,843	3,826	3,748	3,692	3,910	3,819	3,838	3,643	3,555	3,725	3,672
East North Central	13,800	13,533	12,858	12,243	11,887	11,662	11,367	11,643	[2]11,473	[3]11,071	11,725	11,750	11,503	11,055	11,569	11,071	10,940	10,368	9,936	10,327	10,067
Ohio	3,595	3,528	3,357	3,212	3,144	3,099	3,044	3,147	3,113	3,007	3,230	3,220	3,129	3,028	3,150	3,006	2,953	2,760	2,655	2,786	2,708
Indiana	1,771	1,737	1,631	1,546	1,490	1,461	1,408	1,431	[2]1,397	1,333	1,408	1,406	1,377	1,320	1,422	1,360	1,353	1,272	1,188	1,227	1,194
Illinois	4,165	4,072	3,864	3,696	3,599	3,557	3,487	3,522	3,500	3,412	3,558	3,538	3,410	3,317	3,444	3,350	3,297	3,160	3,088	3,206	3,165
Michigan	2,832	2,801	2,674	2,518	2,412	2,337	2,247	2,351	2,297	[3]2,204	2,376	2,440	2,479	2,321	2,456	2,275	2,266	2,154	2,019	2,094	2,014
Wisconsin	1,437	1,395	1,332	1,271	1,234	1,207	1,180	1,192	1,166	1,115	1,152	1,147	1,108	1,070	1,097	1,080	1,071	1,022	987	1,015	986
West North Central	5,008	4,870	4,627	4,449	4,343	4,272	4,186	4,193	4,134	4,012	4,058	4,032	3,943	3,881	3,946	3,879	3,798	3,608	3,493	3,525	3,414
Minnesota	1,181	1,142	1,082	1,029	1,003	986	958	960	933	909	919	909	882	863	875	844	836	803	775	793	766
Iowa	840	808	755	720	701	686	680	681	675	647	654	649	632	619	632	630	631	610	593	596	577
Missouri	1,577	1,544	1,476	1,415	1,380	1,352	1,327	1,345	1,333	1,298	1,322	1,314	1,286	1,267	1,308	1,289	1,257	1,185	1,143	1,162	1,136
North Dakota	151	148	146	142	136	131	126	126	128	123	121	120	116	117	115	113	109	109	106	103	97
South Dakota	163	159	152	151	152	152	147	142	138	133	132	133	128	125	125	122	120	119	116	115	110
Nebraska	442	432	416	406	399	393	387	381	369	357	356	357	355	348	349	344	334	319	312	313	301
Kansas	654	637	600	586	573	572	561	559	559	546	554	550	544	541	544	538	511	464	448	443	427
South Atlantic	9,329	9,044	8,546	8,121	7,818	7,550	7,274	7,213	7,053	6,784	6,828	6,690	6,392	6,122	6,233	6,153	5,964	5,564	5,325	5,420	5,269
Delaware	195	192	184	171	163	156	152	154	151	149	154	157	144	135	139	134	129	121	113	115	111
Maryland	1,187	1,135	1,060	1,012	979	949	911	896	876	855	882	870	835	803	815	793	769	716	686	697	673
District of Columbia	665	641	618	598	585	567	548	536	526	513	514	509	503	499	517	537	534	498	489	483	477
Virginia	1,325	1,285	1,219	1,163	1,124	1,082	1,035	1,018	1,001	967	972	956	912	880	903	898	869	805	775	786	772
West Virginia	498	492	477	461	450	448	448	460	465	470	509	502	481	475	513	526	538	524	523	551	520
North Carolina	1,569	1,524	1,426	1,352	1,290	1,259	1,209	1,196	1,164	1,109	1,101	1,099	1,059	1,012	1,024	1,007	987	928	868	895	880
South Carolina	748	734	686	651	631	610	587	583	567	546	545	543	533	520	544	544	506	461	443	456	436
Georgia	1,354	1,323	1,257	1,187	1,140	1,093	1,051	1,051	1,030	989	997	994	960	915	930	905	872	807	770	779	759
Florida	1,788	1,718	1,619	1,527	1,447	1,388	1,334	1,321	1,273	1,186	1,153	1,060	966	883	849	809	760	704	657	658	641
East South Central	3,510	3,440	3,236	3,071	2,962	2,861	2,765	2,760	2,716	2,634	2,665	2,635	2,545	2,458	2,521	2,467	2,401	2,247	2,160	2,242	2,148
Kentucky	827	803	759	722	703	674	648	654	647	635	657	649	620	599	631	620	599	557	537	557	530
Tennessee	1,217	1,189	1,107	1,046	1,003	969	934	926	907	875	887	887	868	842	853	827	806	759	722	754	717
Alabama	939	929	885	844	813	792	775	776	764	742	755	735	703	678	693	681	663	620	605	629	610
Mississippi	527	519	485	460	444	426	409	404	397	381	367	364	354	340	344	340	334	312	297	303	291
West South Central	5,439	5,228	4,934	4,711	4,544	4,418	4,287	4,270	4,235	4,125	4,155	4,064	3,889	3,751	3,791	3,736	3,596	3,333	3,218	3,225	3,059
Arkansas	497	487	455	429	415	397	376	367	359	344	337	333	321	311	320	323	319	298	288	294	286
Louisiana	1,003	963	906	856	817	795	781	790	789	783	803	772	726	709	711	684	670	636	623	618	592
Oklahoma	699	682	648	624	612	602	587	582	573	557	565	563	551	531	535	527	504	477	466	463	437
Texas	3,240	3,096	2,925	2,801	2,700	2,625	2,544	2,532	2,513	2,442	2,450	2,396	2,291	2,200	2,225	2,202	2,104	1,921	1,841	1,850	1,743
Mountain	2,334	2,284	2,176	2,109	2,066	2,005	1,927	1,873	1,797	1,711	1,685	1,625	1,538	1,462	1,475	1,442	1,375	1,276	1,221	1,221	1,170
Montana	190	187	181	176	175	172	167	167	165	162	165	169	162	157	157	155	151	149	147	145	138
Idaho	187	185	178	169	165	165	159	155	155	151	148	145	139	133	136	138	139	132	126	125	123
Wyoming	100	98	97	98	97	96	97	97	93	88	88	88	86	86	88	86	83	80	79	80	73
Colorado	648	627	595	578	566	552	537	515	493	471	471	452	433	412	417	413	393	358	338	345	335
New Mexico	273	272	263	256	249	243	236	236	234	221	210	198	183	175	179	171	161	152	141	134	123
Arizona	443	435	404	389	377	365	347	334	309	287	273	251	226	209	208	198	181	162	154	155	146
Utah	328	318	301	294	295	287	274	265	254	242	242	236	225	213	219	216	209	190	184	184	179
Nevada	165	162	157	149	143	127	110	103	96	88	88	86	85	76	72	66	59	54	51	53	54
Pacific	8,354	8,080	7,594	7,308	7,074	6,856	6,575	[4]6,463	[5]6,263	5,763	5,808	5,629	5,326	5,064	5,098	4,952	4,715	4,331	4,178	4,281	4,171
Washington	1,043	989	897	855	851	857	819	813	813	790	803	785	768	741	749	746	735	684	671	686	671
Oregon	650	639	607	573	549	528	509	509	498	475	480	492	475	456	469	468	462	438	419	433	420
California	6,346	6,147	5,800	5,607	5,412	5,218	4,996	4,896	4,775	4,499	4,525	4,352	4,083	3,866	3,881	3,738	3,518	3,209	3,088	3,163	3,080
Alaska	75	73	71	65	62	59	57	57	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Hawaii	240	232	219	208	200	195	194	189	177	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

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[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Beginning 1959, data are not strictly comparable with earlier years because of a break in the series.

[3] Beginning 1958, data are not strictly comparable with earlier years because of conversion to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification.

[4] Includes Alaska beginning 1960.

[5] Includes Hawaii beginning 1959.

NOTE: Data for several States have been revised because of recent benchmark adjustments.

SOURCE: State agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–2. Employees on Payrolls of Manufacturing Establishments, by Region and State: Annual Averages, 1947–67

[Thousands]

Region and State	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England	1,557	1,546	1,460	1,411	1,423	1,453	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,382	1,488	1,522	1,484	1,472	1,600	1,554	1,564	1,469	1,391	1,530	1,543
Maine	116	114	108	104	103	104	103	105	103	100	107	111	108	107	115	116	116	109	106	114	115
New Hampshire	97	96	90	86	86	89	86	87	87	81	84	84	83	80	83	82	83	79	75	83	84
Vermont	44	43	39	35	35	36	34	35	36	33	37	39	37	38	41	39	40	37	35	39	41
Massachusetts	697	694	666	650	664	688	685	698	698	666	706	719	701	692	752	733	747	716	685	733	731
Rhode Island	126	127	121	116	116	119	117	120	120	113	121	129	132	130	146	146	151	148	135	154	155
Connecticut	477	472	436	421	421	418	404	407	407	389	433	439	423	425	462	437	427	380	354	408	419
Middle Atlantic	4,326	4,334	4,164	4,030	4,010	4,050	3,992	4,127	4,102	4,040	4,396	4,412	4,328	4,297	4,623	4,436	4,416	4,153	3,994	4,329	4,331
New York	1,911	1,903	1,838	1,795	1,804	1,838	1,823	1,879	1,893	1,867	2,024	2,042	[illegible]	2,006	2,119	2,045	2,007	1,916	1,853	1,977	1,994
New Jersey	874	875	836	806	809	813	791	809	801	775	835	835	811	802	856	833	821	756	722	786	783
Pennsylvania	1,541	1,556	1,490	1,429	1,397	1,399	1,378	1,440	1,408	1,397	1,536	1,535	1,510	1,489	1,648	1,558	1,588	1,481	1,419	1,567	1,554
East North Central	5,088	5,158	4,886	4,621	4,495	4,417	4,233	4,495	4,485	[2] 4,236	4,769	4,882	4,894	4,632	5,168	4,822	4,805	4,493	4,195	4,552	4,557
Ohio	1,388	1,399	1,324	1,257	1,235	1,216	1,181	1,263	1,263	1,197	1,369	1,391	1,368	1,312	1,444	1,355	1,337	1,218	1,140	1,260	1,267
Indiana	714	720	674	631	615	602	568	594	584	548	617	623	629	590	681	626	624	580	520	561	556
Illinois	1,379	1,391	1,302	1,238	1,204	1,199	1,165	1,211	1,226	1,172	1,294	1,315	1,275	1,228	1,340	1,271	1,262	1,198	1,142	1,230	1,253
Michigan	1,101	1,140	1,094	1,026	981	944	879	968	952	[2] 887	1,026	1,081	1,164	1,061	1,222	1,097	1,112	1,063	981	1,058	1,042
Wisconsin	506	508	492	470	461	456	439	460	460	432	464	471	458	442	480	474	470	435	412	444	439
West North Central	1,209	1,175	1,085	1,042	1,020	1,008	978	1,001	998	957	1,008	1,002	985	984	1,052	1,008	959	874	841	871	864
Minnesota	293	283	262	247	243	240	229	230	225	219	230	226	216	216	231	220	214	201	193	204	205
Iowa	219	212	192	183	179	174	171	177	178	165	170	173	171	165	176	174	171	154	150	155	152
Missouri	449	443	417	403	394	387	376	393	391	375	397	395	389	388	421	395	378	354	340	356	355
North Dakota	9	9	9	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
South Dakota	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Nebraska	79	75	69	68	67	68	67	67	64	60	61	61	62	61	64	62	57	52	51	52	52
Kansas	145	139	122	121	116	118	115	116	120	120	131	127	129	136	141	139	120	95	89	87	84
South Atlantic	2,542	2,503	2,348	2,229	2,163	2,111	2,027	2,040	2,004	1,911	1,966	1,956	1,904	1,813	1,879	1,818	1,794	1,682	1,589	1,695	1,662
Delaware	71	70	68	62	59	56	55	59	58	58	62	61	59	57	61	59	56	51	48	50	47
Maryland	283	279	264	257	260	258	256	259	257	258	278	277	266	259	275	263	259	233	224	240	235
District of Columbia	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19	19	20	20	20	19	19	19	19
Virginia	344	340	323	309	298	292	276	275	270	258	265	263	255	247	259	251	245	230	222	238	237
West Virginia	131	132	129	126	124	123	120	125	127	122	133	133	131	127	138	136	140	131	129	142	139
North Carolina	656	644	596	562	542	531	509	509	497	470	470	471	460	437	449	435	433	418	387	415	412
South Carolina	319	314	293	278	270	260	247	245	238	227	232	234	231	220	227	222	220	210	201	211	203
Georgia	429	427	403	378	363	350	333	341	339	320	331	339	335	312	321	311	307	287	265	282	276
Florida	288	276	252	237	229	222	211	207	199	180	175	160	147	135	129	121	114	102	95	98	96
East South Central	1,109	1,106	1,023	952	910	875	829	844	835	797	828	828	806	755	789	750	740	693	654	719	710
Kentucky	223	221	206	192	183	175	166	172	171	161	172	175	168	154	162	151	153	140	132	141	138
Tennessee	430	426	387	362	345	332	314	316	308	290	302	305	297	280	294	278	268	250	238	261	256
Alabama	292	293	277	257	247	240	231	237	238	233	246	242	236	226	235	226	225	216	206	227	224
Mississippi	164	166	153	140	134	128	119	120	119	113	107	107	105	96	99	95	94	86	77	90	92
West South Central	1,087	1,048	969	917	875	847	814	820	818	800	830	825	790	761	784	754	720	650	622	648	625
Arkansas	150	148	134	125	119	113	105	102	99	90	88	90	86	81	83	82	83	76	70	77	75
Louisiana	176	167	158	152	146	139	136	142	143	144	153	155	155	156	166	155	151	145	144	157	157
Oklahoma	115	113	103	97	91	90	87	87	87	85	90	93	89	83	85	80	73	66	64	67	62
Texas	646	620	574	543	518	504	487	490	489	481	499	487	461	442	450	437	413	364	344	347	331
Mountain	321	318	290	287	290	285	274	264	247	229	230	223	208	194	199	196	188	168	157	164	160
Montana	23	23	22	22	22	22	20	20	20	20	20	21	20	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Idaho	35	36	33	32	30	31	30	29	29	26	26	28	26	24	24	24	25	22	21	22	21
Wyoming	7	7	7	8	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	7
Colorado	103	99	90	91	93	93	92	88	81	75	76	72	69	68	71	70	69	62	57	60	60
New Mexico	18	18	17	18	17	17	16	17	17	16	15	14	12	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	8
Arizona	78	78	65	60	58	55	51	49	46	41	41	37	33	28	29	29	24	17	15	16	15
Utah	50	50	49	52	55	54	50	47	42	39	39	37	35	33	34	32	32	29	29	28	27
Nevada	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4
Pacific	2,064	1,994	1,827	1,791	1,794	1,789	1,706	[3] 1,710	[4] 1,710	1,573	1,648	1,579	1,475	1,382	1,408	1,339	1,240	1,076	1,003	1,053	1,035
Washington	278	265	227	219	224	233	218	217	226	219	226	213	208	[illegible]	201	197	197	179	174	179	178
Oregon	165	167	158	152	145	143	139	144	147	137	139	148	146	139	146	148	150	138	128	140	135
California	1,590	1,531	1,411	1,389	1,394	1,383	1,318	1,317	1,313	1,217	1,284	1,218	1,121	1,049	1,061	995	893	760	702	734	722
Alaska	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Hawaii	25	24	25	25	25	25	26	26	25	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Beginning 1958, data are not strictly comparable with earlier years because of conversion to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification.

[3] Includes Alaska beginning 1960.

[4] Includes Hawaii beginning 1959.

NOTE: Data for several States have been revised because of recent benchmark adjustments.

SOURCE: State agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–3. Total Unemployment by State: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Thousands]

State	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Alabama	56	53	56	61	72	80	84	73	73	94	(2)
Alaska	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	5
Arizona	24	21	27	26	25	25	28	22	20	24	15
Arkansas	32	31	35	36	38	43	44	37	35	44	32
California	389	374	428	422	411	389	446	367	292	377	243
Colorado	26	25	27	28	35	32	32	25	22	26	18
Connecticut	43	40	47	55	56	57	74	60	70	91	46
Delaware	8	7	7	8	8	9	11	8	10	11	(2)
District of Columbia [3]	26	27	24	26	24	21	24	22	21	25	19
Florida	68	60	68	81	101	107	126	95	84	97	58
Georgia	61	58	63	71	77	83	106	85	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	10	9	9	10	12	12	10	8	7	8	8
Idaho	12	11	12	14	15	15	17	14	13	15	12
Illinois	149	131	158	171	194	206	256	185	210	274	161
Indiana	66	52	60	76	82	90	122	97	91	145	82
Iowa	29	24	27	30	33	36	43	33	29	35	30
Kansas	24	23	29	30	32	31	39	33	29	36	26
Kentucky	47	45	50	59	60	70	87	72	(2)	(2)	(2)
Louisiana	63	56	63	69	77	87	99	75	69	(2)	(2)
Maine	15	16	18	23	25	25	31	27	25	31	20
Maryland	43	41	50	55	60	65	72	62	64	70	39
Massachusetts	101	102	115	132	135	125	135	115	116	149	92
Michigan	157	117	125	148	166	205	301	198	251	418	202
Minnesota	47	48	61	71	72	73	84	67	75	99	63
Mississippi	39	33	36	44	47	49	61	50	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	68	65	71	79	89	98	112	84	78	104	75
Montana	13	13	13	14	14	14	18	17	15	19	13
Nebraska	16	17	20	20	21	21	22	17	18	21	20
Nevada	13	12	12	10	9	7	9	7	7	9	6
New Hampshire	6	5	8	10	11	10	12	11	10	13	9
New Jersey	129	123	140	162	169	159	186	169	176	223	157
New Mexico	18	18	19	21	20	19	22	18	11	12	10
New York	315	335	365	395	415	400	480	430	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Carolina	72	65	83	93	98	99	118	100	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Dakota	10	11	13	13	13	14	17	13	11	12	7
Ohio	135	121	143	167	197	220	287	210	184	306	151
Oklahoma	35	35	40	43	47	47	55	45	41	50	(2)
Oregon	42	36	37	39	38	41	47	35	35	52	41
Pennsylvania	167	163	206	276	333	364	427	375	424	498	301
Puerto Rico	97	91	89	80	81	84	82	76	99	89	82
Rhode Island	14	14	18	22	25	24	28	24	27	40	32
South Carolina	48	42	45	51	55	53	65	51	38	48	41
South Dakota	8	9	10	11	11	8	8	8	7	8	(2)
Tennessee	65	52	61	73	87	86	99	81	82	122	89
Texas	121	130	168	186	204	195	220	190	165	186	142
Utah	19	18	22	21	19	17	17	15	14	16	11
Vermont	7	7	7	10	11	10	11	8	7	10	(2)
Virginia	47	44	48	53	54	58	69	61	59	72	48
Washington	55	52	63	74	71	63	74	69	62	76	55
West Virginia	40	43	48	53	62	74	86	76	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	65	57	60	66	69	68	82	65	52	82	49
Wyoming	5	5	6	7	9	9	9	6	(2)	(2)	(2)

[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Comparable data not available.

[3] Data relate to the standard metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D-4. Total Unemployment Rates by State: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Total unemployment as percent of total work force]

State	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Alabama	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.4	8.1	(2)
Alaska	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	8.0	9.5	10.3	8.0
Arizona	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	3.9
Arkansas	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.9	7.5	5.7
California	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	6.4	4.2
Colorado	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	2.7
Connecticut	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.4	8.4	4.2
Delaware	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.9	5.9	(2)
District of Columbia [3]	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.5
Florida	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	6.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	3.5
Georgia	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7
Idaho	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.4	5.0	5.9	4.6
Illinois	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.2	4.8	6.3	3.7
Indiana	3.2	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.9	6.8	5.2	5.1	8.2	4.6
Iowa	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.8
Kansas	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.2
Kentucky	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.6	8.1	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Louisiana	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.3	6.5	6.0	(2)	(2)
Maine	4.0	4.2	4.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	8.4	7.4	6.7	8.5	5.3
Maryland	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.4	3.6
Massachusetts	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.4	7.0	4.4
Michigan	4.6	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.5	6.9	10.2	6.7	8.5	13.8	6.6
Minnesota	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.3	7.0	4.5
Mississippi	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	8.0	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.6	4.1
Montana	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	7.3	6.7	5.9	7.6	5.2
Nebraska	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.2
Nevada	6.4	5.9	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	7.8	5.2
New Hampshire	2.0	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	5.3	3.7
New Jersey	4.5	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	6.7	7.0	9.0	6.4
New Mexico	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	3.5	4.0	3.2
New York	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.2	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Carolina	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Dakota	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.5
Ohio	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	7.4	5.3	4.7	7.8	3.8
Oklahoma	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	4.5	5.6	(2)
Oregon	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.9	5.0	7.5	5.9
Pennsylvania	3.5	3.4	4.4	6.0	7.2	7.8	9.2	8.0	8.9	10.5	6.4
Puerto Rico	12.3	11.0	11.2	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.5	12.1	13.8	13.9	13.0
Rhode Island	3.7	3.7	4.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	8.0	6.7	7.6	11.4	9.1
South Carolina	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	5.7	4.2	5.5	4.7
South Dakota	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	(2)
Tennessee	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.9	6.0	7.6	6.3	6.4	9.4	7.1
Texas	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.0
Utah	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.2	3.6
Vermont	3.9	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.7	6.1	7.0	5.4	4.7	6.8	(2)
Virginia	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	5.2	3.5
Washington	4.2	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.5	6.8	6.4	5.7	7.2	5.2
West Virginia	6.4	6.8	7.8	8.8	10.3	12.0	13.5	11.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.2	5.1	3.0
Wyoming	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)

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[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Comparable data not available.

[3] Data relate to the standard metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–5. Insured Unemployment Under State Programs, by State: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Thousands]

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
United States	1,204.5	1,061.4	1,327.6	1,605.4	1,805.8	1,783.1	2,290.3	1,905.8	1,682.5	2,508.9	1,449.8
Alabama	17.2	13.6	14.9	17.9	22.9	25.9	32.1	28.7	26.7	36.8	22.2
Alaska	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.2
Arizona	8.5	6.8	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.7	11.0	8.3	7.9	9.4	5.2
Arkansas	11.1	9.6	12.1	13.9	15.5	16.5	20.5	16.7	13.9	19.7	14.4
California	200.1	186.4	233.1	231.1	227.6	208.8	243.8	206.8	145.4	218.2	121.6
Colorado	5.4	5.0	7.0	7.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	9.0	6.6	9.0	4.9
Connecticut	17.5	13.7	20.3	27.4	28.4	26.7	37.9	34.1	31.7	51.8	24.1
Delaware	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	3.0
District of Columbia	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.6	6.2	4.5
Florida	19.9	18.1	21.2	25.5	30.8	34.8	42.4	31.9	26.4	32.6	18.3
Georgia	15.9	12.1	15.3	19.7	23.1	25.3	37.9	31.7	27.0	39.9	27.0
Hawaii	5.3	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.7	6.7	5.9	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.8
Idaho	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.0
Illinois	47.5	37.8	52.1	67.6	83.8	83.0	112.0	90.3	84.2	130.6	67.6
Indiana	20.2	13.7	18.5	26.4	30.1	33.6	51.7	40.1	32.0	62.2	33.1
Iowa	6.9	4.9	6.7	8.5	9.3	11.0	15.0	11.9	8.0	11.7	8.8
Kansas	6.1	5.5	8.4	9.5	10.4	9.7	12.7	12.8	9.3	12.7	8.6
Kentucky	14.9	12.0	15.8	20.3	21.5	24.9	34.9	29.6	26.3	45.5	32.6
Louisiana	17.2	13.1	16.7	19.3	23.2	26.1	33.8	28.5	25.3	26.2	13.0
Maine	5.7	5.4	6.6	9.3	11.0	10.5	15.7	13.7	13.5	18.9	10.9
Maryland	14.7	13.1	18.3	23.1	25.9	30.0	36.7	33.7	32.6	37.8	17.2
Massachusetts	50.8	48.3	60.1	77.1	83.7	74.2	85.8	76.2	64.9	90.0	61.1
Michigan	62.2	40.5	38.2	52.1	62.5	76.4	131.9	93.9	88.4	199.8	92.9
Minnesota	15.0	15.3	21.7	27.9	29.8	28.3	35.2	28.9	26.5	35.8	22.3
Mississippi	8.2	6.3	7.8	11.4	13.2	13.4	19.0	15.4	13.3	18.1	14.6
Missouri	25.8	22.5	25.6	30.9	35.8	38.0	47.9	39.7	33.0	47.3	30.0
Montana	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.4	7.7	7.2	8.6	6.0
Nebraska	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.4	4.2	6.2	5.2
Nevada	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.2	4.5	2.7
New Hampshire	2.2	1.6	3.3	5.6	6.9	5.3	7.5	6.4	5.9	9.6	5.9
New Jersey	59.6	54.0	64.7	78.9	86.4	80.3	93.8	85.1	81.5	115.8	79.6
New Mexico	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	6.5	4.0	4.9	3.3
New York	161.0	169.6	201.7	237.0	263.1	241.3	287.6	252.6	255.5	318.2	187.1
North Carolina	24.1	19.6	25.2	33.2	36.2	35.0	47.2	38.0	34.3	51.4	38.9
North Dakota	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.4
Ohio	44.1	33.0	46.3	66.8	87.9	96.7	138.9	112.6	71.6	156.6	65.1
Oklahoma	10.5	10.3	13.1	15.1	17.3	16.8	21.3	17.8	14.8	20.0	12.3
Oregon	19.1	14.6	15.7	18.1	18.4	19.5	26.0	20.0	16.7	26.5	22.6
Pennsylvania	74.2	62.5	86.0	127.6	169.3	181.2	234.9	197.6	198.4	283.0	156.4
Puerto Rico [1]	31.6	30.3	33.0	32.1	30.5	15.7	15.1	----	----	----	----
Rhode Island	8.2	7.1	8.5	11.2	13.0	11.9	14.7	12.9	12.6	19.4	16.3
South Carolina	12.6	8.3	10.4	13.3	14.3	13.3	18.3	14.1	12.8	19.1	15.0
South Dakota	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7
Tennessee	24.6	16.7	20.7	27.0	32.5	34.8	45.3	37.0	31.1	49.6	39.2
Texas	22.9	25.3	38.2	45.2	52.9	50.0	59.8	54.0	47.1	61.2	30.2
Utah	6.6	5.8	7.9	8.0	7.2	6.2	7.0	6.0	5.4	6.9	4.3
Vermont	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.4	2.8	4.4	2.8
Virginia	7.8	6.4	8.9	12.0	13.6	14.6	21.6	18.3	17.1	23.8	13.3
Washington	25.7	22.1	31.4	41.1	40.8	36.1	45.3	41.3	34.8	43.6	32.0
West Virginia	10.7	9.7	11.8	14.7	18.6	21.3	27.6	25.4	28.4	39.7	14.1
Wisconsin	21.6	17.3	19.6	25.3	27.4	26.8	39.5	28.9	23.2	41.1	23.0
Wyoming	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.6

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[1] Program effective January 1961, with program for sugarcane workers effective July 1963.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given State or for the same year among States is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D-6. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State Programs, by State: Annual Averages, 1957–67

[Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment]

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
United States	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	6.4	3.6
Alabama	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.3	5.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	7.1	4.2
Alaska	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	10.6	10.8	12.3	9.8	12.5	13.6	10.7
Arizona	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.8
Arkansas	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.6	6.3	5.6	7.9	5.8
California	4.2	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.5	4.1	6.2	3.4
Colorado	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.0	1.6
Connecticut	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	7.0	3.1
Delaware	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	2.4
District of Columbia	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.8
Florida	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.4
Georgia	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.8
Hawaii	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
Idaho	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.6	4.8
Illinois	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	5.3	2.5
Indiana	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	3.8	3.1	5.9	3.0
Iowa	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.1
Kansas	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.4
Kentucky	2.7	2.3	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.7	7.8	6.7	6.1	10.4	7.2
Louisiana	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.6	2.3
Maine	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.9	5.7	5.5	8.2	7.2	7.3	10.1	5.6
Maryland	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	2.5
Massachusetts	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.0
Michigan	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.5	4.5	7.3	5.3	5.3	11.2	4.8
Minnesota	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.5
Mississippi	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	5.0	7.0	5.8	5.2	7.3	6.0
Missouri	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	5.1	3.2
Montana	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	5.2
Nebraska	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.5
Nevada	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.9	6.8	4.2
New Hampshire	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	6.8	4.2
New Jersey	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.7	5.2
New Mexico	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.2	4.1	2.7	3.4	2.4
New York	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	6.4	3.8
North Carolina	2.1	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.2	4.3	4.1	6.2	4.7
North Dakota	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.9	3.8
Ohio	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	5.7	4.7	3.1	6.5	2.5
Oklahoma	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.7	4.8	4.1	5.5	3.4
Oregon	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	6.5	5.2	4.6	7.6	6.4
Pennsylvania	2.3	2.0	2.9	4.4	5.8	6.3	7.9	6.7	6.8	9.4	5.0
Puerto Rico [1]	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.9	----	----	----	----
Rhode Island	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.0	6.2	5.5	5.5	8.4	6.8
South Carolina	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.9	3.8
South Dakota	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5
Tennessee	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.8	5.1	8.1	6.2
Texas	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.8
Utah	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.6
Vermont	2.8	2.5	3.6	5.0	5.9	4.8	6.2	4.8	4.2	6.4	3.9
Virginia	.9	.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.6	2.0
Washington	3.5	3.3	5.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.8	5.9	7.4	5.4
West Virginia	3.1	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.8	8.4	7.5	8.3	11.0	3.8
Wisconsin	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.3	3.2	2.7	4.8	2.7
Wyoming	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.6

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[1] Program effective January 1961, with program for sugarcane workers effective July 1963; however, the rates exclude sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not available.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given State or for the same year among States is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67

[Thousands]

Major labor area	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.1	14.1	16.8	20.1	17.3
Mobile	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	8.1	8.7	7.4
Arizona:								
Phoenix	13.0	10.7	14.2	12.9	12.8	13.3	15.0	11.7
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.9	3.9
California:								
Fresno	12.3	11.4	12.2	11.9	12.3	12.3	13.2	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	143.2	139.1	168.3	167.3	162.2	150.6	179.9	145.1
Sacramento	16.5	15.3	16.4	15.8	15.0	15.1	15.4	13.3
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	21.8	21.0	22.2	18.8	17.8	16.9	20.6	17.6
San Diego	18.2	18.7	24.8	25.6	25.8	27.0	25.3	21.1
San Francisco-Oakland	61.0	58.5	64.8	66.6	65.4	62.1	60.2	58.3
San Jose	17.7	17.5	20.1	19.7	17.4	16.3	16.8	14.4
Stockton	8.0	7.2	8.2	8.4	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.2
Colorado:								
Denver	13.1	14.8	15.8	16.2	18.4	15.9	14.7	12.8
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	6.0	5.7	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	11.3	9.9
Hartford	8.7	7.8	9.2	11.1	10.9	11.1	14.5	12.2
New Britain	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.6
New Haven	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.3	6.8
Stamford	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.1
Waterbury	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.2	5.8
Delaware:								
Wilmington	7.2	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.0	8.4	10.1	7.7
District of Columbia:								
Washington	26.0	26.7	23.5	25.5	24.0	20.7	23.8	21.5
Florida:								
Jacksonville	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.6	7.1	6.8	8.0	5.8
Miami	15.7	16.3	18.0	22.9	36.4	38.6	39.4	27.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg	7.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	11.2	12.7	18.1	15.1
Georgia:								
Atlanta	16.8	16.2	14.9	15.5	15.7	16.6	22.3	18.7
Augusta	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.2
Columbus	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4
Macon	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7
Savannah	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.1
Hawaii:								
Honolulu	7.9	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.3	8.8	7.5	5.2
Illinois:								
Chicago	86.0	78.0	90.0	108.0	122.0	123.0	146.0	105.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.2
Peoria	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	6.0	7.3	5.8
Rockford	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	(2)	(2)
Indiana:								
Evansville	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fort Wayne	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	7.0	6.3	7.4	7.4	11.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Indianapolis	10.5	9.7	10.2	13.8	15.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Bend	3.5	2.9	4.3	7.4	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Terre Haute	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.6
Des Moines	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	3.4
Kansas:								
Wichita	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.4	8.2	7.7
Kentucky:								
Louisville	10.4	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.4	15.8	21.8	19.7
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.1	5.9	4.9
New Orleans	17.5	13.5	16.0	18.3	20.2	23.0	24.2	20.0
Shreveport	3.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.6
Maine:								
Portland	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.3
Maryland:								
Baltimore	23.5	23.3	29.5	34.2	37.3	41.6	46.0	40.4
Massachusetts:								
Boston	45.5	47.9	52.4	59.7	55.6	55.6	60.4	51.5
Brockton	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5
Fall River	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.9
Lawrence-Haverhill	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.6	5.8
Lowell	3.7	3.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.1
New Bedford	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.1
Springfield-Holyoke	10.0	9.3	11.3	13.3	14.7	14.1	13.9	12.1
Worcester	5.7	5.6	6.3	7.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	7.3
Michigan:								
Battle Creek	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.1	5.2	3.9
Detroit	70.1	52.4	53.3	64.8	73.8	98.5	157.3	98.7
Flint	8.6	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.2	6.5	13.8	7.7
Grand Rapids	8.6	6.5	5.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	11.3	9.0
Kalamazoo	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.3
Lansing	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.3	5.1	5.3	9.1	4.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.2	4.5
Saginaw	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.5	6.1	3.6
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	16.5	16.8	20.3	23.9	24.7	23.7	28.0	21.2
Mississippi:								
Jackson	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.4

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Missouri:								
Kansas City	23.0	22.4	24.1	24.5	25.6	26.9	32.0	29.8
St. Louis	34.5	32.2	33.2	37.4	42.9	48.1	56.2	49.0
Nebraska:								
Omaha	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	6.4
New Hampshire:								
Manchester	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.9
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.6
Jersey City	14.4	12.9	15.2	19.3	19.4	17.8	23.6	21.6
Newark	36.6	35.3	39.3	45.8	48.3	46.1	54.0	49.7
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy	12.1	10.6	12.4	13.6	14.6	14.3	14.8	12.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	22.8	22.6	26.3	30.3	28.6	26.7	33.4	30.6
Trenton	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	9.1	8.0
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.0
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	10.8	9.6	10.0	11.5	12.4	12.6	15.9	15.1
Binghamton	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.4
Buffalo	22.6	21.1	23.2	27.8	34.5	38.4	48.2	37.8
New York	203.7	222.3	240.3	256.4	267.7	251.5	313.1	277.6
Rochester	8.7	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.2	12.5	15.6	13.9
Syracuse	9.7	7.1	8.9	10.6	11.4	11.3	14.5	12.6
Utica-Rome	6.2	5.8	7.0	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.6	9.8
North Carolina:								
Asheville	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.1	3.2
Charlotte	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.4
Durham	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.7
Greensboro-High Point	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	4.6
Winston-Salem	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.8
Ohio:								
Akron	7.1	6.5	7.8	9.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Canton	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.9	8.2	9.3	11.9	8.1
Cincinnati	16.5	15.9	20.4	24.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cleveland	25.7	23.1	26.8	30.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.5	9.3	10.1	11.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dayton	8.1	8.1	9.1	9.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hamilton-Middletown	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3
Lorain-Elyria	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.7	5.4
Steubenville-Weirton, W. Va	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.8
Toledo	9.2	8.1	9.0	10.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngstown-Warren	8.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	12.1	15.9	19.6	15.1
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City	8.7	8.3	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.5
Tulsa	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.2	8.2
Oregon:								
Portland	16.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	17.5	18.6	22.5	16.7
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	5.6	5.1	6.4	9.3	12.2	12.2	14.7	11.9
Altoona	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.2
Erie	3.9	3.1	4.2	5.9	7.5	7.7	10.2	9.1
Harrisburg	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.5	8.4	9.7	10.8	8.5
Johnstown	5.0	4.2	5.1	6.3	9.3	13.7	17.1	12.3
Lancaster	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	4.7
Philadelphia	66.4	64.9	82.1	110.5	122.4	119.9	129.1	115.1
Pittsburgh	30.3	27.6	33.3	49.9	71.6	85.9	100.2	84.1
Reading	2.4	2.1	2.9	4.9	5.8	5.4	7.1	5.4
Scranton	4.1	4.7	6.5	8.3	10.6	10.9	12.4	11.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	6.0	6.6	8.4	10.2	12.9	13.4	16.7	16.2
York	3.3	3.0	3.6	5.5	7.5	7.4	8.0	6.8
Puerto Rico:								
Mayaguez	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.8
Ponce	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.5
San Juan	16.1	15.1	14.9	14.2	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket	15.2	14.7	18.2	21.3	23.2	21.5	26.0	24.7
South Carolina:								
Charleston	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.8	(2)	(2)
Greenville	4.7	3.6	4.8	5.9	6.2	4.2	(2)	(2)
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga	4.3	4.0	4.6	7.1	9.0	9.5	9.3	7.5
Knoxville	5.0	4.4	4.7	6.6	7.7	8.0	11.1	8.3
Memphis	9.7	8.7	10.7	11.2	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nashville	7.0	5.9	6.6	8.2	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas:								
Austin	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.5	4.7	6.3	8.3	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.8
Corpus Christi	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.9
Dallas	12.9	14.4	18.7	20.6	20.8	18.9	23.5	19.1
El Paso	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.9
Fort Worth	6.7	7.5	9.6	10.6	11.9	12.0	13.1	10.4
Houston	15.9	17.2	22.2	25.4	28.9	26.0	(2)	(2)
San Antonio	10.2	11.3	14.6	15.5	16.7	15.4	14.0	10.5
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	9.9	8.1	9.8	8.8	7.6	6.1	6.7	5.6
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth	6.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.6
Richmond	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.6	(2)	(2)
Roanoke	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.7	4.6

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Washington:								
Seattle	18.8	16.9	24.5	32.3	29.7	24.3	30.5	28.0
Spokane	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.8
Tacoma	5.4	5.2	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	7.5	6.7
West Virginia:								
Charleston	4.5	4.7	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.1	8.1	7.0
Huntington-Ashland	4.9	4.7	6.2	7.3	8.1	9.6	10.7	10.8
Wheeling	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.9	6.8	8.2	10.6	10.0
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.6	1.6
Madison	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7
Milwaukee	17.2	13.6	15.4	17.8	19.1	19.4	28.4	19.6
Racine	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.6

[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.
[2] Comparable data not available.

NOTE.—Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67

[Total unemployment as percent of total work force]

Major labor area	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.7	6.8	8.0	6.9
Mobile	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.7	5.7
Arizona:								
Phoenix	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.8	4.8
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.7	3.9
California:								
Fresno	7.0	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.6	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4.6	4.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.7	5.5
Sacramento	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.5
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.5	6.6
San Diego	4.7	5.2	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1
San Jose	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9
Stockton	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.3
Colorado:								
Denver	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.2
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	3.6	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	7.6	6.8
Hartford	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	5.1	4.4
New Britain	3.3	3.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	9.6	7.6
New Haven	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.7
Stamford	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9
Waterbury	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	9.0	7.3
Delaware:								
Wilmington	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.7	4.4
District of Columbia:								
Washington	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6
Florida:								
Jacksonville	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.2
Miami	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.2	8.2	8.9	9.4	6.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	6.4	5.4
Georgia:								
Atlanta	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.2
Augusta	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.2
Columbus	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.1
Macon	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.7
Savannah	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.0
Hawaii:								
Honolulu	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.5	3.9	2.8
Illinois:								
Chicago	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.1	3.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.5
Peoria	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.8	4.6
Rockford	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	(2)	(2)
Indiana:								
Evansville	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fort Wayne	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Indianapolis	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Bend	3.2	2.7	4.2	7.1	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Terre Haute	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.8	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.6	2.5
Des Moines	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.7
Kansas:								
Wichita	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	5.0
Kentucky:								
Louisville	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.4	7.5	6.7
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge	4.8	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.8	6.6	5.4
New Orleans	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.1	5.9
Shreveport	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.2
Maine:								
Portland	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.3	6.6
Maryland:								
Baltimore	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.6
Massachusetts:								
Boston	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.1
Brockton	4.8	4.5	5.6	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.2
Fall River	6.1	6.3	8.0	10.4	10.4	9.7	9.5	8.5
Lawrence-Haverhill	5.2	5.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.1	7.4	6.6
Lowell	6.3	6.2	8.1	8.7	8.6	8.1	9.1	8.0
New Bedford	6.5	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	9.2	8.1
Springfield-Holyoke	4.6	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.9
Worcester	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.4	5.5	6.6	5.3
Michigan:								
Battle Creek	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.9	5.9
Detroit	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.3	5.2	7.0	10.9	6.8
Flint	4.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.2	8.9	5.0
Grand Rapids	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.9
Kalamazoo	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.7	4.7
Lansing	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	7.9	4.2
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	5.1	3.8	4.5	6.0	5.6	6.2	9.2	7.8
Saginaw	4.4	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.1	8.8	5.2
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior	4.9	4.4	5.6	7.0	8.2	9.3	9.4	7.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.2
Mississippi:								
Jackson	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.8
Missouri:								
Kansas City	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.9	6.4
St. Louis	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.4	5.5
Nebraska:								
Omaha	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.2
New Hampshire:								
Manchester	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.4
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.8	8.1
Jersey City	4.9	4.4	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.0	7.9	7.2
Newark	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.7	6.2
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	5.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	4.2	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	7.1	6.6
Trenton	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.2	7.0	6.1
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.1
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.4
Binghamton	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.5
Buffalo	4.1	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.7	7.4	9.1	7.0
New York	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.9	5.3
Rochester	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.4
Syracuse	3.8	2.9	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.2	5.5
Utica-Rome	4.6	4.3	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.1	7.1	7.2
North Carolina:								
Asheville	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.5	7.2	5.9
Charlotte	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5
Durham	4.1	4.4	5.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	5.2	5.5
Greensboro-High Point	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.6	5.1	3.9
Winston-Salem	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.3
Ohio:								
Akron	2.8	2.6	3.2	4.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Canton	3.2	2.9	3.5	4.4	6.3	7.0	8.9	5.9
Cincinnati	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cleveland	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dayton	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hamilton-Middletown	3.9	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.5	8.0	9.1	6.9
Lorain-Elyria	4.2	3.4	3.9	5.0	6.0	6.5	8.9	7.1
Steubenville-Weirton, W. Va.	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.1
Toledo	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngstown-Warren	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	6.5	8.3	9.9	7.4
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.5
Tulsa	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.7
Oregon:								
Portland	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.5	4.8

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	2.4	2.2	2.8	4.2	5.5	5.5	6.7	5.4
Altoona	7.6	6.6	6.7	8.7	10.2	10.7	11.9	9.8
Erie	3.6	2.9	4.1	5.9	7.6	7.8	10.5	9.3
Harrisburg	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	4.8
Johnstown	5.4	4.6	5.7	7.1	10.6	15.1	18.2	12.9
Lancaster	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.9
Philadelphia	3.3	3.3	4.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.2
Pittsburgh	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.5	7.9	9.3	10.7	8.8
Reading	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.4
Scranton	4.2	4.9	6.8	8.8	11.0	11.2	12.6	11.8
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	4.4	4.8	6.3	7.7	9.6	10.0	12.5	12.1
York	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.4
Puerto Rico:								
Mayaguez	12.3	12.1	13.7	13.2	14.5	13.2	12.4	11.5
Ponce	12.9	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.9	13.3	11.6	11.7
San Juan	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	7.3	7.0
South Carolina:								
Charleston	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	(2)	(2)
Greenville	3.6	2.8	3.9	5.0	5.3	4.3	(2)	(2)
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga	3.1	2.9	3.5	5.7	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.6
Knoxville	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.5	7.7	5.8
Memphis	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nashville	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas:								
Austin	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	4.6	4.0	5.3	6.9	8.2	7.5	7.7	8.2
Corpus Christi	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8	8.2	7.7
Dallas	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.1
El Paso	4.0	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.8
Fort Worth	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.7
Houston	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	(2)	(2)
San Antonio	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	4.6
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.3
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
Richmond	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)
Roanoke	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	6.5	6.5
Washington:								
Seattle	3.1	3.0	4.8	6.6	6.0	4.8	6.5	6.1
Spokane	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.6	6.9
Tacoma	4.3	4.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.8	7.3	6.6
West Virginia:								
Charleston	4.5	4.9	6.2	7.2	7.7	7.6	8.5	7.5
Huntington-Ashland	5.1	4.8	6.5	7.9	9.0	10.7	11.8	11.9
Wheeling	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.3	10.1	12.0	15.0	14.0
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.7	3.5	4.1	9.0	3.8
Madison	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7
Milwaukee	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	5.4	3.7
Racine	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.0

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[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Comparable data not available.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D–9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67

[Thousands]

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.6	7.6	7.3
Mobile	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.7
Arizona:								
Phoenix	5.1	3.9	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	4.3
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.5
California:								
Fresno	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach	74.5	70.1	94.2	101.1	102.4	87.8	114.9	91.7
Sacramento	8.7	8.1	8.7	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.3	5.3
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	11.3	10.7	11.5	9.1	8.6	7.9	9.6	9.0
San Diego	10.1	10.1	13.2	13.5	13.8	15.2	14.2	12.8
San Francisco-Oakland	32.5	30.6	35.1	35.9	36.0	33.7	37.9	31.2
San Jose	9.1	9.0	11.1	11.0	9.6	8.6	9.8	8.1
Stockton	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.3
Colorado:								
Denver	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.0
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	2.8	2.2	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.8	5.7
Hartford	3.0	2.3	3.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	7.2	6.3
New Britain	.7	.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.0
New Haven	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.7
Stamford	.8	.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5
Waterbury	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.4
Delaware:								
Wilmington	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.4	3.3
District of Columbia:								
Washington	6.0	5.5	6.1	7.6	7.2	6.5	8.0	6.3
Florida:								
Jacksonville	.9	.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.0
Miami	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.4	8.4	10.3	11.0	8.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.8	7.4	5.7
Georgia:								
Atlanta	3.9	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.4	9.3	7.3
Augusta	.7	.5	.6	.8	.9	.9	2.9	1.1
Columbus	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
Macon	.4	.4	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.3	1.0
Savannah	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7
Hawaii:								
Honolulu	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	5.0	5.0	4.4	2.6
Illinois:								
Chicago	26.5	21.6	31.0	42.3	52.3	49.5	68.2	53.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	1.2	.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.5
Peoria	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.1
Rockford	1.0	.5	.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.0
Indiana:								
Evansville	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.2
Fort Wayne	.7	.5	.7	.9	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.6
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	4.2	6.2	6.7	5.3
Indianapolis	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.5	6.8	5.5
South Bend	1.0	.7	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.7	2.9
Terre Haute	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.0	.7
Des Moines	.7	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5
Kansas:								
Wichita	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.4
Kentucky:								
Louisville	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.9	8.8	8.4
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge	1.1	.7	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.4
New Orleans	5.0	3.3	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.5	9.6	7.6
Shreveport	.8	.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0
Maine								
Portland	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9
Maryland:								
Baltimore	8.5	8.1	11.6	14.7	16.7	20.0	24.0	21.9
Massachusetts:								
Boston	20.6	21.2	25.2	31.0	31.4	29.5	33.8	28.9
Brockton	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0
Fall River	2.6	2.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
Lawrence-Haverhill	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.0
Lowell	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7
New Bedford	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	(1)	(1)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	4.8	4.2	5.5	6.6	7.5	7.8	8.5	8.2
Worcester	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.8	4.5
Michigan:								
Battle Creek	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7
Detroit	29.5	19.8	17.1	24.1	28.7	39.5	77.7	48.4
Flint	4.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.0	7.7	2.7
Grand Rapids	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.2	3.3
Kalamazoo	1.0	.6	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
Lansing	1.6	1.1	.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	4.6	1.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	1.1	.6	.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.1
Saginaw	1.5	.5	.5	.6	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.5
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.2	4.7	7.9	10.7	11.4	10.9	14.9	11.1
Mississippi:								
Jackson	.6	.4	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D-9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Missouri:								
Kansas City	5.9	5.7	6.4	7.0	8.8	8.9	12.4	11.8
St. Louis	14.0	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.1	20.5	27.1	20.3
Nebraska:								
Omaha	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.0
New Hampshire:								
Manchester	.5	.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0
Jersey City	8.0	6.8	7.8	9.5	10.7	9.8	11.6	(1)
Newark	17.3	15.8	17.9	21.6	23.8	22.2	25.9	26.5
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.6	7.1	7.3	8.2	6.2
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	12.0	11.6	13.5	16.3	16.5	14.7	18.0	19.2
Trenton	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	4.8
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.1
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.7	6.5	6.4	8.2	8.3
Binghamton	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.4
Buffalo	10.4	9.3	11.1	14.4	18.2	19.5	24.9	19.9
New York	114.8	134.8	151.7	167.8	182.3	163.9	188.5	168.5
Rochester	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	4.9	4.9	6.6	5.7
Syracuse	4.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.5	5.0	7.2	7.0
Utica-Rome	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	5.5	5.7
North Carolina:								
Asheville	.9	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2
Charlotte	1.0	.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
Durham	.7	.6	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0
Greensboro-High Point	.9	.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
Winston-Salem	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7
Ohio:								
Akron	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	4.2	4.1	7.6	5.3
Canton	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.9	4.8	6.0	4.8
Cincinnati	5.4	4.9	7.0	7.4	8.4	9.0	12.0	10.0
Cleveland	8.1	6.2	8.9	12.6	17.1	20.4	30.2	22.4
Columbus	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	5.9	5.5
Dayton	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.6	6.7	5.5
Hamilton-Middletown	1.3	.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0
Lorain-Elyria	1.3	.8	.9	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.2
Steubenville-Weirton, W. Va.	1.1	.8	.8	.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
Toledo	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.1	5.1	8.5	5.2
Youngstown-Warren	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	5.9	9.1	9.9	9.5
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.0
Tulsa	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	3.5
Oregon:								
Portland	6.9	4.9	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	11.2	8.0
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.4	2.5	3.1	5.0	7.4	7.1	8.9	7.7
Altoona	1.2	.9	.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8
Erie	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	5.1	4.5
Harrisburg	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	3.8
Johnstown	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	5.0	7.1	9.5	7.3
Lancaster	.9	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.1
Philadelphia	26.2	23.4	32.1	48.6	58.0	56.2	65.9	56.8
Pittsburgh	14.6	11.9	15.7	23.2	35.4	45.7	54.7	47.0
Reading	1.4	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.8
Scranton	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.5	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	5.0	4.9	6.3	6.6	8.6	8.6	10.5	11.5
York	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5
Puerto Rico:[2]								
Mayaguez	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.6	.8	(1)	----------
Ponce	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	.9	1.0	(1)	----------
San Juan	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.3	(1)	----------
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket	8.5	7.5	8.8	11.7	13.9	12.1	15.7	14.0
South Carolina:								
Charleston	.9	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
Greenville	1.5	.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.5
Knoxville	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	5.6	4.7
Memphis	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.8
Nashville	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9
Texas:								
Austin	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.8	.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3
Corpus Christi	.7	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.6
Dallas	2.5	3.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.7	8.3	7.3
El Paso	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
Fort Worth	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5
Houston	2.5	3.2	4.5	6.1	7.8	6.5	8.3	7.3
San Antonio	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.5
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.6
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.0	.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.2
Richmond	.4	.4	.5	.9	1.0	.9	2.1	1.7
Roanoke	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	1.2	1.2

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D-9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Washington:								
Seattle	7.9	6.7	12.0	17.7	16.1	11.9	16.9	15.9
Spokane	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.0
Tacoma	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.6
West Virginia:								
Charleston	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4
Huntington-Ashland	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.5
Wheeling	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.8
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha	2.0	1.8	.7	1.0	.4	.7	1.8	.7
Madison	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.8
Milwaukee	5.9	4.2	5.4	7.8	8.9	8.8	15.3	8.7
Racine	1.3	1.1	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.9	1.3

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[1] Not available.

[2] Program effective January 1961; sugarcane workers are not included.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given area or for the same year among areas is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D-10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67

[Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment]

Major labor area	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.5
Mobile	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.5	5.7	4.5
Arizona:								
Phoenix	2.5	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.0
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock	.8	.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.6
California:								
Fresno	6.7	6.1	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.2	7.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.4
Sacramento	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.8	5.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.6
San Diego	4.0	4.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.0
San Jose	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.1
Stockton	8.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.7	9.5	8.8
Colorado:								
Denver	1.0	.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2
Hartford	1.0	.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.1
New Britain	1.8	1.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.5	5.4
New Haven	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8
Stamford	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.5
Waterbury	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	6.2	5.6
Delaware:								
Wilmington	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.9
District of Columbia:								
Washington	.9	.8	1.2	1.5	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Florida:								
Jacksonville	0.6	.5	.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8
Miami	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.3	4.6	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.7	5.0	3.8
Georgia:								
Atlanta	.9	.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.6
Augusta	1.2	.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.6
Columbus	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.1
Macon	.7	.7	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.1
Savannah	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	5.6	4.2
Hawaii:								
Honolulu	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.9
Illinois:								
Chicago	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.0	2.6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	1.0	.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.5
Peoria	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.6	4.8	3.9
Rockford	1.1	.6	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.6	4.2	3.1

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967[1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Indiana:								
Evansville	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.7	4.2
Fort Wayne	.7	.5	.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.3
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	1.1	.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	4.0	4.2	3.3
Indianapolis	.8	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.4
South Bend	1.4	1.0	2.0	5.6	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.2
Terre Haute	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.6
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids	.4	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.2	2.7	1.7
Des Moines	.8	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.0
Kansas:								
Wichita	1.0	.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.4
Kentucky:								
Louisville	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.4
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.5	5.9	5.3
New Orleans	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.4	3.4
Shreveport	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.4
Maine:								
Portland	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.9
Maryland:								
Baltimore	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.3
Massachusetts:								
Boston	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5
Brockton	3.6	3.2	4.4	6.5	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.8
Fall River	6.4	6.4	8.4	11.8	11.6	11.2	10.7	11.3
Lawrence-Haverhill	4.5	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.1	5.5	7.8	6.8
Lowell	5.3	4.9	7.1	8.3	8.4	7.6	9.1	9.4
New Bedford	6.1	5.3	6.1	7.6	8.1	6.9	(2)	(2)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.7
Worcester	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.4	5.6	4.6	6.0	4.8
Michigan:								
Battle Creek	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	.4	4.1	5.7	4.9
Detroit	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.4	3.0	4.1	8.1	4.9
Flint	3.4	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.9	7.7	2.7
Grand Rapids	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.5	3.5
Kalamazoo	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.1
Lansing	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	8.0	3.1
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	2.5	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	6.1	5.4
Saginaw	2.6	1.0	.9	1.3	2.2	2.9	6.5	3.2
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior	3.2	2.6	3.8	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul	.7	.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.6
Mississippi:								
Jackson	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.4
Missouri:								
Kansas City	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.7	4.2
St. Louis	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.6
Nebraska:								
Omaha	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.8
New Hampshire:								
Manchester	1.3	1.0	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.8	5.2
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City	4.8	5.5	6.1	8.1	8.9	8.2	10.1	10.4
Jersey City	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	(2)
Newark	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.6
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy	3.0	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.8
Trenton	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.9	5.4
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	4.7	3.3
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.3
Binghamton	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.4
Buffalo	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	5.0	5.4	6.9	5.2
New York	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.4
Rochester	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.9
Syracuse	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.5
Utica-Rome	3.2	2.9	4.0	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.6	6.3
North Carolina:								
Asheville	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.1	3.8
Charlotte	1.1	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.3
Durham	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2
Greensboro-High Point	.9	.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.9
Winston-Salem	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7
Ohio:								
Akron	1.1	.9	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.8	5.1	3.5
Canton	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.3	5.2	6.2	5.1
Cincinnati	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	4.1	3.2
Cleveland	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	3.9
Columbus	1.0	.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.9
Dayton	.7	.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.8	3.0
Hamilton-Middletown	2.3	1.7	2.8	4.0	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.8
Lorain-Elyria	2.9	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.0	4.7	6.3	6.1
Steubenville-Weirton, W. Va	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.7
Toledo	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.1	6.7	4.0
Youngstown-Warren	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	4.6	7.1	7.3	6.5
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.8	2.8
Tulsa	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.4

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960–67—Continued

Major labor area	1967 [1]	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Oregon:								
Portland	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	5.2	4.0
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.7
Altoona	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.9	6.1	6.2	7.2	6.2
Erie	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.3	5.5	7.7	6.7
Harrisburg	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	3.9
Johnstown	4.6	3.4	4.6	5.9	8.7	12.1	15.3	11.2
Lancaster	.8	.6	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.8
Philadelphia	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.6
Pittsburgh	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.7	5.6	7.1	8.4	6.9
Reading	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.3	4.2	3.3	5.3	4.2
Scranton	3.9	4.2	5.5	7.0	9.2	8.8	10.3	10.1
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	4.7	4.9	6.6	7.4	9.3	9.6	11.6	12.0
York	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6
Puerto Rico: [3]								
Mayaguez	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	(2)	
Ponce	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	(2)	----------
San Juan	.9	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9	(2)	----------
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket	2.8	2.5	3.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	6.0	4.7
South Carolina:								
Charleston	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	2.8
Greenville	1.6	.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.2
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	5.3	4.9
Knoxville	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.9	6.4	5.7
Memphis	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7
Nashville	1.3	.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.1
Texas:								
Austin	.5	.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	1.8	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1
Corpus Christi	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	4.9	3.7
Dallas	.5	.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.3
El Paso	1.7	1.9	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3
Fort Worth	.6	.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5
Houston	.5	.7	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.1
San Antonio	.8	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.9
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.4
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth	1.2	.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.5
Richmond	1.2	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.7	1.4
Roanoke	.5	.7	.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.9
Washington:								
Seattle	1.7	1.7	3.8	5.4	4.9	3.5	5.3	5.1
Spokane	4.1	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.1	11.0	6.7
Tacoma	2.8	2.9	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.5	6.5
West Virginia:								
Charleston	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.0
Huntington-Ashland	2.8	2.3	3.2	4.2	4.8	6.0	7.4	6.5
Wheeling	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	6.1	6.9	9.1	8.5
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.2	1.2	2.6	7.0	2.2
Madison	.9	.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9
Milwaukee	1.2	.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	4.1	2.4
Racine	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	5.6	3.8

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[1] Preliminary (11-month) average.

[2] Not available.

[3] Program effective January 1961; sugarcane workers are not included.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given area or for the same year among areas is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table D-11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967

[Numbers in thousands]

Area and item		Civilian labor force [1]	Unemployment			
			Estimated number	Number range [2]	Estimated rate	Rate range [2]
	NEW YORK					
SMSA:	Total	4,650	173	162-184	3.7	3.5- 3.9
	Men, 20 years and over	2,800	82	75- 89	3.0	2.7- 3.3
	Women, 20 years and over	1,600	55	49- 61	3.5	3.2- 3.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	300	35	29- 41	12.4	10.5-14.3
	White	4,050	142	132-152	3.5	3.3- 3.7
	Nonwhite	600	31	24- 38	5.2	4.1- 6.3
Central city:	Total	3,300	137	127-147	4.1	3.8- 4.4
	White	2,750	108	99-117	3.9	3.6- 4.2
	Nonwhite	550	29	22- 36	5.3	4.2- 6.4
	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH					
SMSA:	Total	3,350	186	175-197	5.6	5.3- 5.9
	Men, 20 years and over	2,000	84	77- 91	4.2	3.9- 4.5
	Women, 20 years and over	1,100	60	54- 66	5.4	4.9- 5.9
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	250	41	35- 48	16.4	14.2-18.6
	White	3,000	157	147-167	5.3	5.0- 5.6
	Nonwhite	350	28	22- 34	8.0	6.4- 9.6
Central city:	Total	1,300	84	77- 91	6.6	6.1- 7.1
	White	1,050	62	56- 68	6.0	5.4- 6.6
	Nonwhite	250	22	16- 28	9.1	7.1-11.1
	CHICAGO					
SMSA:	Total	2,800	93	85-101	3.3	3.0- 3.6
	Men, 20 years and over	1,650	26	22- 30	1.6	1.5- 1.8
	Women, 20 years and over	900	35	30- 40	3.8	3.3- 4.3
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	250	31	25- 37	12.9	10.8-15.0
	White	2,350	56	50- 62	2.4	2.1- 2.7
	Nonwhite	450	36	29- 43	8.3	6.9- 9.7
Central city:	Total	1,500	64	57- 71	4.3	3.9- 4.7
	White	1,100	31	27- 35	2.8	2.4- 3.2
	Nonwhite	400	33	26- 40	8.2	6.8- 9.6
	PHILADELPHIA					
SMSA:	Total	1,900	70	63- 77	3.7	3.4- 4.0
	Men, 20 years and over	1,150	24	20- 28	2.1	1.8- 2.4
	Women, 20 years and over	600	22	18- 26	3.6	3.0- 4.2
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	150	24	19- 29	15.7	12.7-18.7
	White	1,550	44	39- 49	2.9	2.6- 3.2
	Nonwhite	350	26	20- 32	7.4	5.9- 8.9
Central city:	Total	850	37	32- 42	4.4	3.9- 4.9
	White	600	19	16- 22	3.2	2.7- 3.7
	Nonwhite	250	19	14- 24	7.5	5.7- 9.3
	DETROIT					
SMSA:	Total	1,600	71	64- 78	4.5	4.1- 4.9
	Men, 20 years and over	950	25	21- 29	2.6	2.3- 2.9
	Women, 20 years and over	500	24	20- 28	5.0	4.2- 5.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	150	22	17- 27	15.5	12.5-18.5
	White	1,300	42	37- 47	3.2	2.8- 3.6
	Nonwhite	250	29	22- 36	10.9	9.0-12.8
Central city:	Total	650	35	30- 40	5.2	4.5- 5.9
	White	450	13	10- 16	2.9	2.3- 3.5
	Nonwhite	200	22	16- 28	9.8	7.7-11.9
	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND					
SMSA:	Total	1,350	72	65- 79	5.4	4.9- 5.9
	Men, 20 years and over	750	26	22- 30	3.4	2.9- 3.9
	Women, 20 years and over	500	29	25- 34	6.1	5.3- 6.9
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	100	17	13- 21	19.6	15.5-23.8
	White	1,150	53	47- 59	4.7	4.2- 5.2
	Nonwhite	200	19	14- 24	9.6	7.4-11.8
Central city:	Total	500	30	26- 34	6.3	5.5- 7.1
	White	350	16	13- 19	4.9	4.0- 5.8
	Nonwhite	150	14	10- 18	9.6	7.0-12.2

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D-11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967—Continued

Area and item		Civilian labor force [1]	Unemployment			
			Estimated number	Number range [2]	Estimated rate	Rate range [2]
	Boston					
SMSA:	Total	1,100	32	27-37	2.9	2.5-3.3
	White	1,050	30	26-34	2.8	2.4-3.2
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
	Washington, D.C.					
SMSA:	Total	1,050	24	20-28	2.3	1.9-2.7
	White	800	15	12-18	2.0	1.6-2.4
	Nonwhite	250	9	5-13	3.2	1.9-4.5
Central city:	Total	350	8	5-11	2.1	1.5-2.7
	White	100	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
	Nonwhite	250	7	3-11	2.8	1.4-4.2
	Pittsburgh					
SMSA:	Total	900	44	39-49	4.8	4.3-5.3
	White	850	36	31-41	4.2	3.7-4.7
	Nonwhite	50	8	5-11	12.7	9.0-16.4
	St. Louis					
SMSA:	Total	900	39	34-44	4.4	3.9-4.9
	White	750	21	17-25	2.9	2.4-3.4
	Nonwhite	150	18	13-23	12.3	9.6-15.0
Central city:	Total	300	18	15-21	6.6	5.5-7.7
	White	150	6	4-8	3.5	2.4-4.6
	Nonwhite	100	13	9-17	11.3	8.0-14.6
	Newark					
SMSA:	Total	800	36	31-41	4.5	3.9-5.1
	White	650	24	20-28	3.5	2.9-4.1
	Nonwhite	100	12	8-16	9.8	7.0-12.6
	Cleveland					
SMSA:	Total	750	29	24-34	3.8	3.3-4.3
	White	650	18	14-22	2.8	2.3-3.3
	Nonwhite	100	11	7-15	8.8	6.1-11.5
Central city:	Total	250	15	12-18	5.8	4.7-6.9
	White	150	6	4-8	3.4	2.4-4.4
	Nonwhite	100	10	6-14	10.1	6.8-13.4
	Baltimore					
SMSA:	Total	750	28	24-32	3.7	3.2-4.2
	White	550	12	9-15	2.2	1.7-2.7
	Nonwhite	200	15	10-20	7.6	5.6-9.6
Central city:	Total	400	21	17-25	5.5	4.6-6.4
	White	200	7	5-9	3.3	2.3-4.3
	Nonwhite	200	14	10-18	8.0	5.9-10.1
	Minneapolis-St. Paul					
SMSA:	Total [4]	650	15	12-18	2.2	1.8-2.6
Central city:	Total [4]	300	8	6-10	2.6	2.0-3.2
	Houston					
SMSA:	Total	650	22	18-26	3.3	2.7-3.9
	White	500	13	10-16	2.4	1.8-3.0
	Nonwhite	150	9	5-13	6.3	3.8-8.8
Central city:	Total	550	20	16-24	3.7	3.0-4.4
	White	400	11	8-14	2.7	2.0-3.4
	Nonwhite	150	9	5-13	6.3	3.8-8.8
	Dallas					
SMSA:	Total	600	15	12-18	2.5	2.0-3.0
	White	500	11	8-14	2.1	1.6-2.6
	Nonwhite	100	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
Central city:	Total	400	10	8-13	2.5	1.9-3.1
	White	300	6	4-8	2.1	1.5-2.7
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D–11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967—Continued

Area and item		Civilian labor force [1]	Unemployment			
			Estimated number	Number range [2]	Estimated rate	Rate range [2]
PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC						
SMSA:	Total	550	15	12- 18	2.8	2.2- 3.4
	White	500	13	10- 16	2.6	2.0- 3.2
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
BUFFALO						
SMSA:	Total	500	23	19- 27	4.2	3.5- 4.9
	White	500	18	15- 21	3.7	3.1- 4.3
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
MILWAUKEE						
SMSA:	Total	500	16	13- 19	3.0	2.4- 3.6
	White	450	12	9- 15	2.6	2.0- 3.2
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
Central city:	Total	300	13	10- 16	4.0	3.2- 4.8
	White	250	9	7- 11	3.5	2.6- 4.5
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------
CINCINNATI						
SMSA:	Total	450	13	10- 16	2.8	2.1- 3.5
	White	400	9	6- 12	2.3	1.6- 3.0
	Nonwhite	(3)	(3)	----------	(3)	----------

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[1] Rounded to the nearest 50,000.

[2] Chances are 9 out of 10 that unemployment data from a complete census (see sample source below) would fall within the indicated range.

[3] Not shown separately where the unemployment estimate is less than 5,000 or the labor force is less than 50,000.

[4] No color break shown because the population and labor force are almost entirely white.

SOURCE: Based on the Current Population Survey, a national sample survey of households conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (The CPS is also the source of the data shown in sections A and B of the statistical appendix.) These data differ from the Bureau of Employment Security's unemployment levels and rates for the same areas published in preceding tables in this section for many reasons; there are differences in sources of information (the BES data are based on payroll and unemployment insurance records), in area definitions (the BLS data are based on 1960 definitions), and in estimating procedures.

Table E–1. Estimates and Projections of the Total Population, by Age, 1950 to 1990 [1]

[Numbers in thousands]

Age	Estimates			Projections			Number change				Percent change			
	1950	1960	1967	1970	1980	1990	1950–60	1960–70	1970–80	1980–90	1950–60	1960–70	1970–80	1980–90
Total	152,271	180,684	199,118	207,326	243,291	286,501	28,413	26,642	35,965	43,210	18.7	14.7	17.3	17.8
Under 16 years	43,131	58,868	63,678	65,300	76,737	95,433	15,737	6,432	11,437	18,696	36.5	10.9	17.5	24.4
Under 5 years	16,410	20,364	19,191	20,027	27,972	31,493	3,954	−337	7,945	3,521	24.1	−1.7	39.7	12.6
5 to 15 years	26,721	38,504	44,486	45,273	48,765	63,940	11,783	6,769	3,492	15,175	44.1	17.6	7.7	31.1
16 years and over	109,141	121,814	135,440	142,025	166,552	191,068	12,673	20,211	24,527	24,516	11.6	16.6	17.3	14.7
16 to 24 years	20,222	21,814	29,373	32,347	37,937	40,180	1,592	10,533	5,590	2,243	7.9	48.3	17.3	5.9
16 to 19 years	8,542	10,698	14,176	15,086	16,940	19,512	2,156	4,388	1,854	2,572	25.2	41.0	12.3	15.2
20 to 24 years	11,680	11,116	15,197	17,261	20,997	20,668	−564	6,145	3,736	−329	−4.8	55.3	21.6	−1.6
25 to 44 years	45,673	47,134	47,077	48,276	62,373	79,313	1,461	1,142	14,097	16,940	3.2	2.4	29.2	27.2
25 to 34 years	24,036	22,911	23,092	25,315	36,997	42,449	−1,125	2,404	11,682	5,452	−4.7	10.5	46.1	14.7
35 to 44 years	21,637	24,223	23,984	22,961	25,376	36,864	2,586	−1,262	2,415	11,488	12.0	−5.2	10.5	45.3
45 to 64 years	30,849	36,208	40,194	41,817	43,179	44,570	5,359	5,609	1,362	1,391	17.4	15.5	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years	17,453	20,581	22,621	23,326	22,147	24,542	3,128	2,745	−1,179	2,395	17.9	13.3	−5.1	10.8
55 to 64 years	13,396	15,627	17,573	18,491	21,032	20,028	2,231	2,864	2,541	−1,004	16.7	18.3	13.7	−4.8
65 years and over	12,397	16,658	18,796	19,585	23,063	27,005	4,261	2,927	3,478	3,942	34.4	17.6	17.8	17.1

[1] Data relate to July 1 and include the Armed Forces abroad. Alaska and Hawaii are also included beginning 1960.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P–25: for 1950 data, No. 311; for 1967 data, No. 385; for other years, No. 381, Series B.

Table E–2. Total Population,[1] Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1960 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	Total population, July 1					Total labor force, annual averages					Labor force participation rates, annual averages (percent)				
	Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected		
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
BOTH SEXES															
16 years and over	121,817	131,184	141,713	153,627	165,473	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	59.2	58.8	59.7	60.0	60.4
MALE															
16 years and over	59,420	63,608	68,485	74,127	79,824	48,933	50,946	54,960	59,356	64,061	82.4	80.1	80.3	80.1	80.3
16 to 19 years	5,398	6,880	7,587	8,302	8,510	3,162	3,831	4,280	4,664	4,824	58.6	55.7	56.4	56.2	56.7
20 to 24 years	5,553	6,872	8,621	9,609	10,394	4,939	5,926	7,466	8,331	9,064	88.9	86.2	86.6	86.7	87.2
25 to 34 years	11,347	11,091	12,540	15,557	18,285	10,940	10,653	12,063	14,966	17,590	96.4	96.0	96.2	96.2	96.2
35 to 44 years	11,878	11,962	11,303	11,068	12,496	11,454	11,504	10,930	10,703	12,084	96.4	96.2	96.7	96.7	96.7
45 to 54 years	10,148	10,740	11,289	11,379	10,757	9,568	10,131	10,725	10,810	10,219	94.3	94.3	95.0	95.0	95.0
55 to 64 years	7,564	8,131	8,759	9,287	9,776	6,445	6,768	7,388	7,795	8,184	85.2	83.2	84.3	83.9	83.7
55 to 59 years	4,144	4,421	4,794	4,990	5,296	3,727	3,929	4,339	4,516	4,793	89.9	88.9	90.5	90.5	90.5
60 to 64 years	3,420	3,710	3,965	4,297	4,480	2,718	2,839	3,049	3,279	3,391	79.5	76.5	76.9	76.3	75.7
65 years and over	7,530	7,932	8,385	8,923	9,606	2,425	2,131	2,108	2,087	2,096	32.2	26.9	25.1	23.4	21.8
65 to 69 years	2,941	2,871	3,137	3,362	3,651	1,348	1,209	1,142	1,136	1,143	45.8	42.1	36.4	33.8	31.3
70 years and over	4,590	5,061	5,248	5,561	5,955	1,077	922	966	951	953	23.5	18.2	18.4	17.1	16.0
FEMALE															
16 years and over	62,397	67,578	73,228	79,500	85,649	23,171	26,232	29,657	32,827	35,881	37.1	38.8	40.5	41.3	41.9
16 to 19 years	5,275	6,681	7,375	8,081	8,221	2,061	2,519	2,908	3,201	3,286	39.1	37.7	39.4	39.6	40.0
20 to 24 years	5,547	6,796	8,483	9,446	10,230	2,558	3,375	4,267	4,865	5,380	46.1	49.7	50.3	51.5	52.6
25 to 34 years	11,605	11,267	12,680	15,582	18,232	4,159	4,336	4,894	6,124	7,347	35.8	38.5	38.6	39.3	40.3
35 to 44 years	12,348	12,470	11,694	11,391	12,771	5,325	5,724	5,555	5,582	6,386	43.1	45.9	47.5	49.0	50.0
45 to 54 years	10,438	11,304	12,071	12,195	11,437	5,150	5,714	6,675	7,024	6,805	49.3	50.5	55.3	57.6	59.5
55 to 64 years	8,070	8,835	9,741	10,558	11,279	2,964	3,587	4,267	4,826	5,337	36.7	40.6	43.8	45.7	47.3
55 to 59 years	4,321	4,736	5,252	5,577	5,983	1,803	2,209	2,705	3,023	3,362	41.7	46.6	51.5	54.2	56.2
60 to 64 years	3,749	4,099	4,489	4,981	5,296	1,161	1,378	1,562	1,803	1,975	31.0	33.6	34.8	36.2	37.3
65 years and over	9,115	10,225	11,186	12,248	13,481	954	976	1,091	1,205	1,340	10.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9
65 to 69 years	3,347	3,427	3,755	4,122	4,580	579	585	653	717	797	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.4
70 years and over	5,768	6,798	7,431	8,126	8,901	375	391	438	488	543	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1

[1] These population data (and those in table E–4) differ from the figures shown in the preceding table and elsewhere in this report because they are based on earlier population estimates and projections.

SOURCE: Population data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P–25: for 1960, No. 241; for 1965, unpublished estimates; for 1970–80, No. 286, Series B. All other data from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table E–3. Changes in the Total Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1950 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	Actual		Projected		Number change			Percent change		
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1950–60	1960–70	1970–80	1950–60	1960–70	1970–80
BOTH SEXES										
16 years and over	63,858	72,104	84,617	99,942	8,246	12,513	15,325	12.9	17.4	18.1
16 to 24 years	12,440	12,720	18,921	22,554	273	6,208	3,633	2.2	48.8	19.2
25 to 44 years	29,263	31,878	33,442	43,407	2,615	1,564	9,965	8.9	4.9	29.8
25 to 34 years	15,145	15,099	16,957	24,937	−46	1,858	7,980	−.3	12.3	47.1
35 to 44 years	14,118	16,779	16,485	18,470	2,661	−294	1,985	18.8	−1.8	12.0
45 years and over	22,156	27,506	32,254	33,981	5,350	4,748	1,727	24.1	17.3	5.4
45 to 64 years	19,119	24,127	29,055	30,545	5,008	4,928	1,490	26.2	20.4	5.1
65 years and over	3,037	3,379	3,199	3,436	342	−180	237	11.3	−5.3	7.4
MALE										
16 years and over	45,446	48,933	54,960	64,061	3,487	6,027	9,101	7.7	12.3	16.6
16 to 24 years	8,045	8,101	11,746	13,888	49	3,652	2,142	.6	45.1	18.2
25 to 44 years	20,996	22,394	22,993	29,674	1,398	599	6,681	6.7	2.7	29.1
25 to 34 years	11,044	10,940	12,063	17,590	−104	1,123	5,527	−.9	10.3	45.8
35 to 44 years	9,952	11,454	10,930	12,084	1,502	−524	1,154	15.1	−4.6	10.6
45 years and over	16,405	18,438	20,221	20,499	2,033	1,783	278	12.4	9.7	1.4
45 to 64 years	13,952	16,013	18,113	18,403	2,061	2,100	290	14.8	13.1	1.6
65 years and over	2,453	2,425	2,108	2,096	−28	−317	−12	−1.1	−13.1	−.6
FEMALE										
16 years and over	18,412	23,171	29,657	35,881	4,759	6,486	6,224	25.8	28.0	21.0
16 to 24 years	4,395	4,619	7,175	8,666	224	2,556	1,491	5.1	55.3	20.8
25 to 44 years	8,267	9,484	10,449	13,733	1,217	965	3,284	14.7	10.2	31.4
25 to 34 years	4,101	4,159	4,894	7,347	58	735	2,453	1.4	17.7	50.1
35 to 44 years	4,166	5,325	5,555	6,386	1,159	230	831	27.8	4.3	15.0
45 years and over	5,751	9,068	12,033	13,482	3,317	2,965	1,449	57.7	32.7	12.0
45 to 64 years	5,167	8,114	10,942	12,142	2,947	2,828	1,200	57.0	34.9	11.0
65 years and over	584	954	1,091	1,340	370	137	249	63.4	14.4	22.8

Table E–4. Total Population, Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Color, Sex and Age, 1960 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, sex, and age	Total population, July 1					Total labor force, annual averages					Labor force participation rates, annual averages (percent)				
	Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected		
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
TOTAL															
16 years and over	121,817	131,184	141,713	153,627	165,473	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	59.2	58.8	59.7	60.0	60.4
WHITE															
Both sexes															
16 years and over	109,279	117,406	126,395	136,412	146,141	64,210	68,627	75,055	81,436	87,872	58.8	58.5	59.4	59.7	60.1
Male															
16 years and over	53,408	57,039	61,215	65,966	70,654	44,119	45,862	49,263	52,946	56,822	82.6	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.4
16 to 19 years	4,763	6,040	6,583	7,155	7,235	2,801	3,398	3,728	4,033	4,122	58.8	56.3	56.6	56.4	57.0
20 to 24 years	4,905	6,062	7,599	8,370	8,998	4,370	5,223	6,592	7,278	7,876	89.1	86.2	86.7	87.0	87.5
25 to 34 years	10,092	9,833	11,074	13,720	16,000	9,777	9,503	10,711	13,269	15,474	96.9	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7
35 to 44 years	10,675	10,723	10,111	9,843	11,082	10,346	10,379	9,821	9,561	10,763	96.9	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.1
45 to 54 years	9,166	9,709	10,194	10,252	9,662	8,690	9,209	9,725	9,772	9,205	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.3	95.3
55 to 64 years	6,874	7,382	7,965	8,450	8,882	5,892	6,192	6,749	7,116	7,455	85.7	83.9	84.7	84.2	83.9
65 years and over	6,933	7,290	7,689	8,176	8,795	2,243	1,958	1,937	1,917	1,927	32.4	26.9	25.2	23.4	21.9
Female															
16 years and over	55,871	60,367	65,180	70,446	75,487	20,091	22,765	25,792	28,490	31,050	36.0	37.7	39.6	40.4	41.1
16 to 19 years	4,630	5,839	6,344	6,905	6,923	1,853	2,273	2,551	2,767	2,792	40.0	38.9	40.2	40.1	40.3
20 to 24 years	4,842	5,964	7,402	8,133	8,750	2,215	2,920	3,695	4,174	4,604	45.7	49.0	49.9	51.3	52.6
25 to 34 years	10,172	9,850	11,131	13,664	15,835	3,451	3,575	4,084	5,148	6,155	33.9	36.3	36.7	37.7	38.9
35 to 44 years	11,017	11,047	10,285	9,996	11,249	4,537	4,880	4,744	4,779	5,510	41.2	44.2	46.1	47.8	49.0
45 to 54 years	9,404	10,163	10,824	10,865	10,114	4,532	5,034	5,891	6,178	5,960	48.2	49.5	54.4	56.9	58.9
55 to 64 years	7,357	8,040	8,856	9,577	10,200	2,633	3,203	3,833	4,342	4,802	35.8	39.8	43.3	45.3	47.1
65 years and over	8,449	9,465	10,338	11,306	12,416	870	879	994	1,102	1,227	10.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.9
NONWHITE															
Both sexes															
16 years and over	12,538	13,779	15,319	17,215	19,334	7,894	8,551	9,560	10,746	12,072	63.0	62.1	62.4	62.4	62.4
Male															
16 years and over	6,011	6,569	7,269	8,160	9,170	4,814	5,084	5,695	6,409	7,241	80.1	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.0
16 to 19 years	635	841	1,004	1,148	1,275	361	435	552	631	702	56.8	51.7	55.0	55.0	55.1
20 to 24 years	648	810	1,022	1,239	1,396	569	702	874	1,053	1,189	87.8	86.7	85.5	85.0	85.2
25 to 34 years	1,255	1,258	1,466	1,837	2,285	1,163	1,150	1,351	1,697	2,116	92.7	91.4	92.2	92.4	92.6
35 to 44 years	1,203	1,239	1,192	1,225	1,414	1,108	1,126	1,109	1,142	1,321	92.1	90.9	93.0	93.2	93.4
45 to 54 years	982	1,031	1,095	1,127	1,095	878	923	999	1,037	1,014	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.6
55 to 64 years	690	749	794	837	894	553	575	639	679	730	80.1	76.8	80.5	81.1	81.7
65 years and over	598	641	696	747	811	182	173	171	170	169	30.4	27.0	24.6	22.8	20.8
Female															
16 years and over	6,527	7,212	8,050	9,055	10,164	3,080	3,467	3,865	4,337	4,831	47.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	47.5
16 to 19 years	645	843	1,031	1,176	1,298	208	247	357	434	494	32.2	29.3	34.6	36.9	38.1
20 to 24 years	705	832	1,081	1,313	1,480	343	455	572	691	776	48.7	54.7	52.9	52.6	52.4
25 to 34 years	1,433	1,418	1,549	1,918	2,397	708	762	810	976	1,192	49.4	53.7	52.3	50.9	49.7
35 to 44 years	1,331	1,423	1,409	1,395	1,522	788	844	811	803	876	59.2	59.3	57.6	57.6	57.6
45 to 54 years	1,034	1,141	1,247	1,330	1,323	618	680	784	846	845	59.8	59.6	62.9	63.6	63.9
55 to 64 years	713	795	885	981	1,079	331	383	434	484	535	46.4	48.2	49.0	49.3	49.6
65 years and over	666	760	848	942	1,065	84	96	97	103	113	12.6	12.6	11.4	10.9	10.6

SOURCE: Population data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, including unpublished projections by color which are consistent with the projections for the total population published in Current Population Reports, Series P–25, No. 286, Series B. All other data from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table E–5. Changes in the Total Labor Force, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1960 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, sex, and age	Actual		Projected			Number change				Percent change			
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960–65	1965–70	1970–75	1975–80	1960–65	1965–70	1970–75	1975–80
TOTAL													
16 years and over	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	5,073	7,440	7,566	7,759	7.0	9.6	8.9	8.4
WHITE													
Both sexes													
16 years and over	64,210	68,627	75,055	81,436	87,872	4,417	6,428	6,381	6,436	6.9	9.4	8.5	7.9
16 to 24 years	11,239	13,814	16,566	18,252	19,394	2,575	2,752	1,686	1,142	22.9	19.9	10.2	6.3
25 to 44 years	28,111	28,337	29,360	32,757	37,902	226	1,023	3,397	5,145	.8	3.6	11.6	15.7
45 years and over	24,860	26,475	29,129	30,427	30,576	1,615	2,654	1,298	149	6.5	10.0	4.5	.5
45 to 64 years	21,747	23,638	26,198	27,408	27,422	1,891	2,560	1,210	14	8.7	10.8	4.6	.1
65 years and over	3,113	2,837	2,931	3,019	3,154	−276	94	88	135	−8.9	3.3	3.0	4.5
Male													
16 years and over	44,119	45,862	49,263	52,946	56,822	1,743	3,401	3,683	3,876	4.0	7.4	7.5	7.3
16 to 24 years	7,171	8,621	10,320	11,311	11,998	1,450	1,699	991	687	20.2	19.7	9.6	6.1
25 to 44 years	20,123	19,882	20,532	22,830	26,237	−241	650	2,298	3,407	−1.2	3.3	11.2	14.9
45 years and over	16,825	17,359	18,411	18,805	18,587	534	1,052	394	−218	3.2	6.1	2.1	−1.2
45 to 64 years	14,582	15,401	16,474	16,888	16,660	819	1,073	414	−228	5.6	7.0	2.5	−1.4
65 years and over	2,243	1,958	1,937	1,917	1,927	−285	−21	−20	10	−12.7	−1.1	−1.0	.5
Female													
16 years and over	20,091	22,765	25,792	28,490	31,050	2,674	3,027	2,698	2,560	13.3	13.3	10.5	9.0
16 to 24 years	4,068	5,193	6,246	6,941	7,396	1,125	1,053	695	455	27.7	20.3	11.1	6.6
25 to 44 years	7,988	8,455	8,828	9,927	11,665	467	373	1,099	1,738	5.8	4.4	12.4	17.5
45 years and over	8,035	9,116	10,718	11,622	11,989	1,081	1,602	904	367	13.5	17.6	8.4	3.2
45 to 64 years	7,165	8,237	9,724	10,520	10,762	1,072	1,487	796	242	15.0	18.1	8.2	2.3
65 years and over	870	879	994	1,102	1,227	9	115	108	125	1.0	13.1	10.9	11.3
NONWHITE													
Both sexes													
16 years and over	7,894	8,551	9,560	10,746	12,072	657	1,009	1,186	1,326	8.3	11.8	12.4	12.3
16 to 24 years	1,481	1,839	2,335	2,809	3,161	358	516	454	352	24.2	28.1	19.3	12.5
25 to 44 years	3,767	3,882	4,081	4,618	5,505	115	199	537	887	3.1	5.1	13.2	19.2
45 years and over	2,646	2,830	3,124	3,319	3,406	184	294	195	87	7.0	10.4	6.2	2.6
45 to 64 years	2,380	2,561	2,856	3,046	3,124	181	295	190	78	7.6	11.5	6.7	2.6
65 years and over	266	269	268	273	282	3	−1	5	9	1.1	−.4	1.9	3.3
Male													
16 years and over	4,814	5,084	5,695	6,409	7,241	270	611	714	832	5.6	12.0	12.5	13.0
16 to 24 years	930	1,137	1,426	1,684	1,891	207	289	258	207	22.3	25.4	18.1	12.3
25 to 44 years	2,271	2,276	2,460	2,839	3,437	5	184	379	598	.2	8.1	15.4	21.1
45 years and over	1,613	1,671	1,809	1,886	1,913	58	138	77	27	3.6	8.3	4.3	1.4
45 to 64 years	1,431	1,498	1,638	1,716	1,744	67	140	78	28	4.7	9.3	4.8	1.6
65 years and over	182	173	171	170	169	−9	−2	−1	−1	−4.9	−1.2	−.6	−.6
Female													
16 years and over	3,080	3,467	3,865	4,337	4,831	387	398	472	494	12.6	11.5	12.2	11.4
16 to 24 years	551	702	929	1,125	1,270	151	227	196	145	27.4	32.3	21.1	12.9
25 to 44 years	1,496	1,606	1,621	1,779	2,068	110	15	158	289	7.4	.9	9.7	16.2
45 years and over	1,033	1,159	1,315	1,433	1,493	126	156	118	60	12.2	13.5	9.0	4.2
45 to 64 years	949	1,063	1,218	1,330	1,380	114	155	112	50	12.0	14.6	9.2	3.8
65 years and over	84	96	97	103	113	12	1	6	10	14.3	1.0	6.2	9.7

Table E–6. Percent Distribution of the Total Labor Force, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1960 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	1960			1965			1970			1975			1980		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
BOTH SEXES															
16 years and over															
Number	72,104	64,210	7,894	77,177	68,627	8,551	84,617	75,055	9,560	92,183	81,436	10,746	99,942	87,872	12,072
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	17.6	17.5	18.8	20.3	20.1	21.5	22.4	22.1	24.6	22.8	22.4	26.1	22.6	22.1	26.2
25 to 44 years	44.2	43.8	47.7	41.7	41.3	45.4	39.5	39.1	42.7	40.5	40.2	43.0	43.4	43.1	45.6
45 to 64 years	33.5	33.9	30.1	33.9	34.4	29.9	34.3	34.9	29.9	33.0	33.7	28.3	30.6	31.2	25.9
65 years and over	4.7	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.3
MALE															
16 years and over															
Number	48,933	44,119	4,814	50,946	45,862	5,084	54,958	49,263	5,695	59,355	52,946	6,409	64,063	56,822	7,241
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	16.6	16.3	19.3	19.2	18.8	22.4	21.4	20.9	25.0	21.9	21.4	26.3	21.7	21.1	26.1
25 to 44 years	45.8	45.6	47.2	43.5	43.4	44.8	41.8	41.7	43.2	43.2	43.1	44.3	46.3	46.2	47.5
45 to 64 years	32.7	33.1	29.7	33.2	33.6	29.5	33.0	33.4	28.8	31.3	31.9	26.8	28.7	29.3	24.1
65 years and over	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.3
FEMALE															
16 years and over															
Number	23,171	20,091	3,080	26,232	22,765	3,467	29,657	25,792	3,865	32,827	28,490	4,337	35,881	31,050	4,831
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	19.9	20.2	17.9	22.5	22.8	20.2	24.2	24.2	24.0	24.6	24.4	25.9	24.2	23.8	26.3
25 to 44 years	40.9	39.8	48.6	38.4	37.1	46.3	35.2	34.2	41.9	35.7	34.8	41.0	38.3	37.6	42.8
45 to 64 years	35.0	35.7	30.8	35.5	36.2	30.7	36.9	37.7	31.5	36.1	36.9	30.7	33.8	34.7	28.6
65 years and over	4.1	4.3	2.7	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.3

Table E–7. Total Population, Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Region and State, 1960 to 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Region and State	Total population [1]			Total labor force [1]			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change [2]			
	Actual	Projected		Actual	Projected		Actual	Projected		Population		Labor force	
	1960 (April 1)	1970 (July 1)	1980 (July 1)	1960 (April 1)	1970 (annual average)	1980 (annual average)	1960	1970	1980	1960–70	1970–80	1960–70	1970–80
United States	120,735	140,966	164,726	69,237	83,875	99,204	57.4	59.5	60.2	16.8	16.9	21.1	18.3
Northeast	31,289	35,235	39,747	18,144	20,852	23,488	58.0	59.2	59.1	12.6	12.8	14.9	12.6
North Central	34,636	38,571	44,377	19,829	22,981	26,918	57.2	59.6	60.7	11.4	15.1	15.9	17.1
South	36,062	43,002	50,500	20,217	25,161	30,080	56.1	58.5	59.6	19.2	17.4	24.5	19.6
West	18,744	24,157	30,099	11,046	14,873	18,721	58.9	61.6	62.2	28.9	24.6	34.6	25.9
New England	7,277	8,197	9,386	4,296	4,971	5,691	59.0	60.6	60.6	12.6	14.5	15.7	14.5
Maine	652	707	791	366	406	460	56.1	57.4	58.2	8.4	11.9	10.9	13.3
New Hampshire	415	486	569	249	303	359	60.0	62.3	63.1	17.1	17.1	21.7	18.5
Vermont	261	297	340	147	177	207	56.3	59.6	60.9	13.8	14.5	20.4	16.9
Massachusetts	3,594	3,948	4,478	2,112	2,398	2,726	58.8	60.7	60.9	9.8	13.4	13.5	13.7
Rhode Island	604	664	726	358	391	422	59.3	58.9	58.1	9.9	9.3	9.2	7.9
Connecticut	1,751	2,095	2,482	1,064	1,296	1,517	60.8	61.9	61.1	19.6	18.5	21.8	17.1
Middle Atlantic	24,012	27,038	30,361	13,848	15,881	17,797	57.7	58.7	58.6	12.6	12.3	14.7	12.1
New York	11,921	13,528	15,117	6,963	8,011	8,876	58.4	59.2	58.7	13.5	11.7	15.0	10.8
New Jersey	4,233	5,087	5,990	2,496	3,024	3,539	59.0	59.4	59.1	20.2	17.8	21.2	17.0
Pennsylvania	7,858	8,423	9,254	4,389	4,846	5,382	55.9	57.5	58.2	7.2	9.9	10.4	11.1
East North Central	24,282	27,390	31,837	13,995	16,354	19,298	57.6	59.7	60.6	12.8	16.2	16.9	18.0
Ohio	6,490	7,422	8,682	3,692	4,394	5,203	56.9	59.2	59.9	14.4	17.0	19.0	18.4
Indiana	3,108	3,497	4,056	1,783	2,117	2,526	57.4	60.5	62.3	12.5	16.0	18.7	19.3
Illinois	6,939	7,699	8,896	4,094	4,642	5,406	59.0	60.3	60.8	11.0	15.5	13.4	16.5
Michigan	5,122	5,823	6,761	2,9 3	3,416	4,038	56.9	58.7	59.7	13.7	16.1	17.3	18.2
Wisconsin	2,623	2,949	3,442	1,513	1,785	2,125	57.7	60.5	61.7	12.4	16.7	18.0	19.0
West North Central	10,354	11,181	12,540	5,834	6,627	7,620	56.3	59.3	60.8	8.0	12.2	13.6	15.0
Minnesota	2,238	2,506	2,943	1,283	1,508	1,801	57.3	60.2	61.2	12.0	17.4	17.5	19.4
Iowa	1,857	1,942	2,140	1,037	1,162	1,323	55.8	59.8	61.8	4.6	10.2	12.1	13.9
Missouri	2,991	3,178	3,543	1,659	1,810	2,055	55.5	57.0	58.0	6.3	11.5	9.1	13.5
North Dakota	403	440	490	226	261	297	56.1	59.3	60.6	9.2	11.4	15.5	13.8
South Dakota	440	492	543	248	292	331	56.4	59.3	61.0	11.8	10.4	17.7	13.4
Nebraska	952	1,044	1,145	546	635	718	57.4	60.8	62.7	9.7	9.7	16.3	13.1
Kansas	1,473	1,579	1,736	835	959	1,095	56.7	60.7	63.1	7.2	9.9	14.8	14.2
South Atlantic	17,162	20,939	25,017	9,880	12,476	14,979	57.6	59.6	59.9	22.0	19.5	26.3	20.1
Delaware	296	365	450	177	221	272	59.8	60.5	60.4	23.3	23.3	24.9	23.1
Maryland	2,060	2,571	3,121	1,234	1,575	1,900	59.9	61.3	60.9	24.8	21.4	27.6	20.6
District of Columbia	562	611	713	368	399	470	65.5	65.3	65.9	8.7	16.7	8.4	17.8
Virginia	2,623	3,180	3,732	1,522	1,900	2,248	58.0	59.7	60.2	21.2	17.4	24.8	18.3
West Virginia	1,227	1,251	1,319	584	661	722	47.6	52.8	54.7	2.0	5.4	13.2	9.2
North Carolina	2,951	3,459	3,963	1,739	2,112	2,410	58.9	61.1	60.8	17.2	14.6	21.4	14.1
South Carolina	1,485	1,766	2,043	884	1,086	1,246	59.5	61.5	61.0	18.9	15.7	22.9	14.7
Georgia	2,548	3,073	3,576	1,500	1,890	2,192	58.9	61.5	61.3	20.6	16.4	26.0	16.0
Florida	3,410	4,663	6,100	1,872	2,632	3,519	54.9	56.4	57.7	36.7	30.8	40.6	33.7
East South Central	7,830	8,965	10,178	4,205	5,101	5,972	53.7	56.9	58.7	14.5	13.5	21.3	17.1
Kentucky	2,005	2,216	2,453	1,026	1,200	1,394	51.2	54.2	56.8	10.5	10.7	17.0	16.2
Tennessee	2,376	2,757	3,109	1,304	1,594	1,836	54.9	57.8	59.1	16.0	12.8	22.2	15.2
Alabama	2,096	2,413	2,802	1,142	1,392	1,659	54.5	57.7	59.2	15.1	16.1	21.9	19.2
Mississippi	1,353	1,579	1,814	733	915	1,083	54.2	57.9	59.7	16.7	14.9	24.8	18.4
West South Central	11,070	13,098	15,305	6,132	7,584	9,129	55.4	57.9	59.6	18.3	16.8	23.7	20.4
Arkansas	1,181	1,366	1,520	604	756	880	51.1	55.3	57.9	15.7	11.3	25.2	16.4
Louisiana	2,050	2,465	2,973	1,084	1,355	1,689	52.9	55.0	56.8	20.2	20.6	25.0	24.6
Oklahoma	1,591	1,776	1,949	845	998	1,142	53.1	56.2	58.6	11.6	9.7	18.1	14.4
Texas	6,248	7,491	8,863	3,599	4,475	5,418	57.6	59.7	61.1	19.9	18.3	24.3	21.1
Mountain	4,364	5,679	7,052	2,520	3,491	4,443	57.7	61.5	63.0	30.1	24.2	38.5	27.3
Montana	435	496	573	249	301	353	57.2	60.7	61.6	14.0	15.5	20.9	17.3
Idaho	423	489	577	245	309	377	57.9	63.2	65.3	15.6	18.0	26.1	22.0
Wyoming	214	247	292	128	156	185	59.8	63.2	63.4	15.4	18.2	21.9	18.6
Colorado	1,156	1,473	1,780	670	911	1,137	58.0	61.8	63.9	27.4	20.8	36.0	24.8
New Mexico	573	711	936	324	425	578	56.5	59.8	61.8	24.1	31.6	31.2	36.0
Arizona	827	1,236	1,638	466	727	993	56.3	58.8	60.6	49.5	32.5	56.0	36.6
Utah	542	709	892	312	448	580	57.6	63.2	65.0	30.8	25.8	43.6	29.5
Nevada	194	318	364	126	214	240	64.9	67.3	65.9	63.9	14.5	69.8	12.1
Pacific	14,380	18,478	23,047	8,526	11,372	14,278	59.3	61.5	62.0	28.5	24.7	33.4	25.6
Washington	1,915	2,201	2,577	1,109	1,339	1,596	57.9	60.8	61.9	14.9	17.1	20.7	19.2
Oregon	1,194	1,392	1,588	676	810	931	56.6	58.2	58.6	16.6	14.1	19.8	14.9
California	10,726	14,221	18,094	6,379	8,784	11,251	59.5	65.9	62.2	32.6	27.2	37.7	28.1
Alaska	143	170	213	98	112	133	68.5	65.9	62.4	18.9	25.3	14.3	18.8
Hawaii	402	494	575	264	327	367	65.7	66.2	63.8	22.9	16.4	23.9	12.2

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[1] Does not include the Armed Forces abroad.

[2] Changes for 1960–70 are not strictly comparable with those for 1970–80 because the 1960 data relate to the decennial census date of April 1, the population projections relate to July 1, and the labor force projections are annual averages based on the Current Population Survey.

SOURCE: Population projections are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and are consistent with the projections in Current Population Reports, Series P–25, Nos. 286 and 326, Series II–B. All other data are from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table E-8. Actual and Projected Employment for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Occupation Group, 1960 to 1975

Occupation group	Actual				Projected [1]		Number change (millions)[2]		Percent change [2]	
	1960		1965		1975					
	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution	Number (millions)	Percent distribution [2]	1960-65	1965-75	1960-65	1965-75
Total employment [3]	65,777	100.0	71,088	100.0	87.2	100.0	5.3	16.1	8.1	22.7
Professional and technical workers	7,474	11.4	8,883	12.5	12.9	14.8	1.4	4.0	18.9	45.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,067	10.7	7,340	10.3	9.0	10.4	.3	1.7	3.9	23.3
Clerical workers	9,759	14.8	11,129	15.7	14.8	16.9	1.4	3.6	14.0	32.5
Sales workers	4,216	6.4	4,497	6.3	5.6	6.4	.3	1.1	6.7	25.0
Craftsmen and foremen	8,560	13.0	9,222	13.0	11.4	13.0	.7	2.1	7.7	23.1
Operatives	11,950	18.2	13,336	18.8	14.7	16.9	1.4	1.4	11.6	10.5
Service workers	8,031	12.2	8,936	12.6	12.0	13.8	.9	3.1	11.3	34.4
Nonfarm laborers	3,557	5.4	3,688	5.2	3.6	4.1	.1	−.1	3.7	[4] −2.4
Farmers and farm laborers	5,163	7.8	4,057	5.7	3.2	3.6	−1.1	−.9	−21.4	−21.6

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[1] These projections of civilian employment assume 3 percent unemployment whereas the projections of total labor force shown in the preceding tables are consistent with 4 percent unemployment. The lower unemployment assumption implies a slightly larger labor force; e.g., the total labor force in 1975 at 3 percent unemployment would be about 92.6 million as compared with 92.2 million at 4 percent unemployment.

[2] Based on data in thousands.

[3] Represents total employment as covered by the Current Population Survey.

[4] Employment is projected at about the level of the past decade; however, because 1965 employment was unusually high, reflecting a sharp increase in manufacturing, the projected percent change from 1965 indicates an apparent decline.

Table E-9. Actual and Projected Employment by Industry Division, 1960 to 1975

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry division	Actual				Projected [1]		Number change		Percent change	
	1960		1965		1975					
	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	1960-65	1965-75	1960-65	1965-75
Agriculture [2]	5,723	....	4,585	....	3,745	....	−1,138	−840	−19.9	−18.3
Total nonagricultural wage and salary workers [3]	54,234	100.0	60,832	100.0	76,040	100.0	6,598	15,208	12.2	25.0
Goods-producing industries	20,393	37.6	21,880	36.0	24,530	32.3	1,487	2,650	7.3	12.1
Mining	712	1.3	632	1.0	620	.8	−80	−12	−11.2	−1.9
Contract construction	2,885	5.3	3,186	5.2	4,190	5.5	301	1,004	10.4	31.5
Manufacturing	16,796	31.0	18,062	29.7	19,720	25.9	1,266	1,658	7.5	9.2
Durable goods	9,459	17.4	10,406	17.1	11,480	15.1	947	1,074	10.0	10.3
Nondurable goods	7,336	13.5	7,656	12.6	8,240	10.8	320	584	4.4	7.6
Service-producing industries	33,840	62.4	38,953	64.0	51,510	67.7	5,113	12,557	15.1	32.2
Transportation and public utilities	4,004	7.4	4,036	6.6	4,580	6.0	32	544	.8	13.5
Transportation	2,549	4.7	2,532	4.2	2,935	3.9	−17	403	−.7	15.9
Communication	840	1.5	881	1.4	1,020	1.3	41	139	4.9	15.8
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	615	1.1	623	1.0	625	.8	8	2	1.3	.3
Wholesale and retail trade	11,391	21.0	12,716	20.9	16,115	21.2	1,325	3,399	11.6	26.7
Wholesale	3,004	5.5	3,312	5.4	4,135	5.4	308	823	10.3	24.8
Retail	8,388	15.5	9,404	15.5	11,980	15.8	1,016	2,576	12.1	27.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,669	4.9	3,023	5.0	3,725	4.9	354	702	13.3	23.2
Service and miscellaneous	7,423	13.7	9,087	14.9	12,945	17.0	1,664	3,858	22.4	42.5
Government	8,353	15.4	10,091	16.6	14,145	18.6	1,738	4,054	20.8	40.2
Federal [4]	2,270	4.2	2,378	3.9	2,745	3.6	108	367	4.8	15.4
State and local	6,083	11.2	7,714	12.7	11,400	15.0	1,631	3,686	26.8	47.8

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[1] Revised 1968. See also footnote 1, table E-8.

[2] Represents total employment for persons 14 years and over as covered by the Current Population Survey prior to the change in age limit introduced in 1967; includes wage and salary workers, the self-employed, and unpaid family workers.

[3] Represents wage and salary employment as covered by the monthly establishment survey; excludes the self-employed, unpaid family workers' and domestic workers in households. (These data are not affected by the change in the lower age limit introduced into the Current Population Survey in 1967.)

[4] Data relate to civilian employment only, excluding the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

Table E–10. Revised Projected Educational Attainment of the Civilian Labor Force 25 Years and Over, by Sex and Age, 1975

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and years of school completed	Total, 25 years and over	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BOTH SEXES						
Total: Number	69,857	20,325	15,879	17,745	12,616	3,292
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school	34.0	21.3	31.2	38.1	47.1	52.3
4 years high school or more	66.0	78.7	68.8	61.9	52.9	47.7
Elementary: Less than 5 years[1]	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.8
5 to 7 years	5.4	2.1	4.6	6.4	8.9	11.5
8 years	8.3	3.3	6.3	9.2	14.8	18.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.9	15.0	18.4	19.8	19.8	16.9
4 years	39.5	45.7	41.6	38.3	32.9	23.2
College: 1 to 3 years	11.1	13.3	11.1	10.1	9.2	10.2
4 years or more	15.4	19.7	16.1	13.4	10.8	14.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.6
MALE						
Total: Number	45,109	14,208	10,301	10,723	7,790	2,087
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school	35.2	21.9	31.5	41.0	50.7	55.6
4 years high school or more	64.8	78.1	68.5	59.0	49.3	44.4
Elementary: Less than 5 years[1]	2.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	4.8	6.2
5 to 7 years	5.9	2.3	5.0	7.3	9.8	12.6
8 years	8.8	3.5	6.5	10.5	16.0	19.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.7	15.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	16.9
4 years	36.7	44.7	38.4	32.9	29.4	20.3
College: 1 to 3 years	11.3	13.6	11.5	10.1	9.1	9.7
4 years or more	16.8	19.8	18.6	16.0	10.8	14.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.0
FEMALE						
Total: Number	24,748	6,117	5,578	7,022	4,826	1,205
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school	31.7	20.0	30.6	33.8	41.3	46.5
4 years high school or more	68.3	80.0	69.4	66.2	58.7	53.5
Elementary: Less than 5 years[1]	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	5.1
5 to 7 years	4.6	1.7	3.9	5.0	7.4	9.6
8 years	7.3	2.9	6.0	7.2	12.8	15.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.3	14.9	19.7	19.7	19.3	16.8
4 years	44.7	48.0	47.5	46.6	38.5	28.3
College: 1 to 3 years	10.7	12.6	10.4	10.2	9.4	11.0
4 years or more	12.9	19.5	11.5	9.5	10.8	14.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1

[1] Includes persons with no formal education.

SOURCE: Prepared by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, consistent with projections of the educational attainment of the population published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 390. These projections are based upon the educational attainment of the population and labor force as reported in the monthly Current Population Survey.

Table E–11. Manpower Requirements for Individual Goals in Relation to Final Demand Expenditures, by Occupation Group, 1962 and 1975

Type of goal and year	Total outlays	Total final demand expenditures	Total employment (thousands)	Manpower requirements per billion dollars of final demand expenditures [1] (thousands of employees required)										
	(Billions of 1962 dollars)			Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers, officials, proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	Farmers and farm laborers
Consumer expenditures:														
1962	$356.8	$356.8	42,489	119.1	12.2	14.3	17.7	9.7	12.7	19.5	4.7	6.6	11.3	10.4
1975	659.6	659.6	58,649	88.9	11.0	10.3	14.9	6.9	9.2	14.0	3.3	4.4	10.3	4.6
Health and education:														
1962	62.0	61.4	9,069	147.7	63.1	4.1	16.4	5.1	12.2	13.1	3.5	....	28.3	1.9
1975	167.5	166.3	17,140	102.9	45.5	2.5	13.3	2.7	6.9	7.2	1.7	....	22.4	.7
Housing:														
1962	29.4	27.0	3,425	126.8	7.8	12.6	12.8	6.3	42.5	22.9	13.8	....	4.5	3.6
1975	62.0	54.9	5,422	98.7	8.1	9.9	10.8	3.8	33.5	17.6	9.7	....	3.6	1.7
International aid:														
1962	5.4	4.1	509	124.3	10.3	7.8	13.7	4.9	13.4	24.9	5.1	....	3.7	40.5
1975	12.3	10.2	812	80.0	10.3	5.7	12.7	2.6	11.1	14.8	3.1	....	3.9	15.8
Natural resources:														
1962	5.9	5.4	652	120.8	12.6	10.2	15.4	3.7	25.4	22.4	9.6	....	12.2	9.3
1975	16.7	13.7	1,201	87.4	13.9	7.3	11.4	2.1	19.0	15.5	6.2	....	9.2	2.8
National defense: [2]														
1962	51.5	31.9	3,457	108.4	15.7	6.8	15.5	3.3	23.2	33.2	4.5	....	4.1	2.1
1975	67.6	41.9	3,264	78.0	17.1	5.2	11.1	2.1	14.8	20.1	3.0	....	3.6	1.0
Private plant and equipment:														
1962	48.9	48.9	5,586	114.2	11.4	11.7	16.2	5.6	25.4	29.3	9.6	....	3.9	1.1
1975	151.6	151.6	11,250	74.1	9.6	7.9	10.7	2.9	16.2	18.6	4.8	....	3.1	.3
Research and development: [3]														
1962	16.9	16.9	2,259	134.1	43.7	7.8	17.6	3.9	17.3	30.8	6.1	....	5.6	1.3
1975	38.9	38.9	4,295	110.6	40.3	6.7	12.9	2.6	14.5	24.7	3.5	....	4.9	.5
Social welfare:														
1962	38.3	37.5	4,594	122.4	16.9	10.8	17.6	10.2	13.3	19.8	4.7	5.1	12.9	11.1
1975	92.4	90.7	8,395	92.7	15.9	9.8	15.1	6.2	8.3	12.8	3.1	2.8	12.9	5.8
Transportation: [4]														
1962	35.2	35.2	3,961	112.6	9.7	12.0	15.2	5.8	25.5	28.6	8.9	....	5.4	1.5
1975	74.9	74.5	5,972	80.1	8.3	8.3	10.5	4.1	18.9	20.5	5.3	....	3.6	.6
Urban development:														
1962	64.2	51.6	6,336	122.9	9.8	13.5	14.8	5.8	35.4	23.4	12.8	....	4.8	2.6
1975	129.7	109.0	10,160	93.2	8.5	10.3	12.2	3.7	27.4	17.7	8.6	....	3.7	1.1

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[1] Estimates refer to final demand expressed in 1962 prices.

[2] Estimates refer to employment created in industry by Government purchases from industry for defense.

[3] Includes space research and development.

[4] Estimates refer to employment in producing, constructing, distributing, and maintaining transportation facilities.

NOTE: The manpower requirements by 1975 are those that would be necessary for the achievement of an illustrative set of national goals designed to provide overall improvement in the pattern of American life. The requirements for each goal reflect both the direct and indirect employment resulting throughout the economy from the expenditures for full achievement of the goals.

SOURCE: "Manpower Requirements for National Objectives in the 1970's" (Washington: National Planning Association, for the U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, in process).

Table F–1. Enrollments, Completions, and Posttraining Employment[1] for Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, August 1962–June 1967

[Thousands]

Item	Total, August 1962–June 1967	July 1966–June 1967	July 1965–June 1966	August 1962–June 1965
TOTAL				
Enrollments	790.4	286.4	235.8	268.2
Completions	467.2	163.5	136.0	167.7
Posttraining employment	366.0	128.0	109.1	128.9
INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS				
Enrollments	599.5	176.5	177.5	245.5
Completions	361.0	109.0	98.0	154.0
Posttraining employment	271.9	80.0	74.9	117.0
ON-THE-JOB PROGRAMS				
Enrollments	190.9	109.9	58.3	22.7
Completions	106.2	54.5	38.0	13.7
Posttraining employment	94.1	48.0	34.2	11.9

[1] Completions do not include dropouts. Posttraining employment includes persons who were employed at the time of the last followup. (There are three followups, with the final occurring 1 year after completion of training.)

Table F–2. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, August 1962–June 1967

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Institutional programs				On-the-job programs			
	Total, August 1962–June 1967	July 1966–June 1967	July 1965–June 1966	August 1962–June 1965	Total, August 1962–June 1967	July 1966–June 1967	July 1965–June 1966	August 1962–June 1965
Total: Number (thousands)	599.5	176.5	177.5	245.5	190.9	109.9	58.3	22.7
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex:								
Male	59.4	57.8	58.3	60.8	69.9	67.1	72.3	74.0
Female	40.6	42.2	41.7	39.2	30.1	32.9	27.7	26.0
Age:								
Under 19 years	15.3	16.0	15.9	13.2	13.3	11.5	16.3	9.5
19 to 21 years	23.2	23.5	22.3	23.3	22.7	22.3	23.2	22.6
22 to 34 years	35.0	34.5	35.2	36.0	40.7	42.3	38.2	43.2
35 to 44 years	15.8	14.9	15.6	16.9	13.4	13.8	12.7	14.5
45 years and over	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.6	9.9	10.1	9.6	10.2
Race:								
White	65.1	59.5	62.5	70.4	76.4	75.6	76.4	79.4
Negro	32.6	37.7	35.2	27.6	21.4	21.9	21.9	17.7
Other nonwhite	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.9
Family status:								
Head of family or household	53.6	53.8	53.5	54.3	49.9	49.3	49.6	54.3
Other	46.4	46.2	46.5	45.7	50.1	50.7	50.4	45.7
Years of school completed:								
Under 8 years	6.9	7.6	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.5
8 years	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.3
9 to 11 years	35.3	38.8	35.8	32.7	29.1	29.4	28.6	27.5
12 years	42.0	37.8	42.0	44.9	48.4	49.2	48.4	47.6
Over 12 years	6.1	5.1	6.0	6.9	8.8	8.2	8.8	11.1
Years of gainful employment:								
Under 3 years	38.8	42.0	39.2	35.6	40.3	40.0	42.0	33.0
3 to 9 years	36.8	35.1	37.0	38.3	35.8	36.5	34.7	39.2
10 years or more	24.4	22.9	23.8	26.1	23.9	23.5	23.3	27.8
Number of dependents:								
0	46.1	48.9	47.6	43.0	46.0	46.3	47.6	38.9
1 person	15.5	14.4	15.4	16.2	17.5	17.6	17.2	18.3
2 persons	13.3	12.1	12.5	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.1	15.6
3 persons	9.8	8.9	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	12.5
4 persons	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.2
5 persons and over	9.0	9.6	8.9	8.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5
Wage earner status:								
Primary	63.0	68.5	65.5	59.5	63.5	65.1	62.4	63.3
Other	37.0	31.5	34.5	40.5	36.5	34.9	37.6	36.7
Eligibility for allowance:								
Yes	72.8	82.1	78.7	63.8	17.1	16.6	17.1	24.7
No	27.2	17.9	21.3	36.2	82.9	83.4	82.9	75.3
Type of training allowance for which eligible:								
Regular	47.9	41.8	39.0	66.1	48.3	44.8	43.5	75.5
Augmented	35.0	44.0	45.6	15.4	39.2	51.9	30.6	5.2
Youth	17.1	14.2	15.4	18.5	12.5	3.3	25.9	19.3
Unemployment insurance claimant:								
Yes	15.9	10.3	13.2	21.3	6.8	6.1	5.7	14.0
No	84.1	89.7	86.8	78.7	93.2	93.9	94.3	86.0
Public assistance recipient:								
Yes	10.8	12.1	11.2	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1
No	89.2	87.9	88.8	90.5	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.9
Prior employment status:								
Unemployed	85.2	80.2	82.8	89.8	61.2	58.4	62.8	65.9
Family farmworker	1.4	.6	1.0	2.0	.4	.4	.6	.5
Reentrant to labor force	2.5	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1
Underemployed	10.9	16.0	12.7	7.2	35.5	37.5	34.4	32.5
Duration of unemployment:								
Under 5 weeks	33.3	36.4	35.5	30.0	45.2	45.6	45.5	43.4
5 to 14 weeks	23.5	23.9	22.9	24.2	22.3	23.1	21.3	23.6
15 to 26 weeks	13.3	13.1	12.6	14.0	10.6	11.0	10.1	11.4
27 to 52 weeks	10.6	9.3	10.2	11.3	7.3	6.9	7.5	8.2
Over 52 weeks	19.3	17.3	18.8	20.5	14.6	13.4	15.6	13.4
Prior military service:								
Veteran	23.5	21.4	25.2	23.2	30.3	28.3	32.8	30.7
Rejectee	3.5	5.8	4.5	1.3	3.8	4.3	3.7	1.4
Other nonveteran	73.0	72.8	70.3	75.5	65.9	67.4	63.5	67.9
Handicapped:								
Yes	8.2	10.0	8.4	7.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.5
No	91.8	90.0	91.6	93.0	95.6	95.5	95.6	96.5

Table F–3. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in Institutional Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, Fiscal Year 1967

State	Number of enrollees (thousands)	Percent of total							
		Male	White	Age			Education		
				Under 22 years	22 to 44 years	45 years and over	8 years or less	9 to 11 years	12 years or more
United States	176.5	57.8	59.5	39.5	49.4	11.1	18.3	38.8	42.9
Alabama	2.8	53.6	40.5	37.3	52.2	10.5	18.3	36.0	45.7
Alaska	.6	44.8	54.5	31.4	56.0	12.6	16.7	32.6	50.7
Arizona	1.1	51.6	71.3	35.6	55.6	8.8	22.1	33.6	44.3
Arkansas	1.9	50.6	72.5	34.1	50.0	15.9	19.7	23.6	56.7
California	13.2	57.5	51.5	36.1	52.0	11.9	11.9	42.5	45.6
Colorado	1.2	52.9	88.3	24.1	61.8	14.1	13.8	41.7	44.5
Connecticut	3.2	47.7	43.3	40.1	49.3	10.6	30.3	41.0	28.7
Delaware	.4	45.0	33.1	26.0	57.6	16.4	23.8	50.8	25.4
District of Columbia	2.0	58.2	15.2	33.2	58.5	8.3	14.3	40.9	44.8
Florida	3.5	40.5	44.3	43.6	47.0	9.4	15.0	38.8	46.2
Georgia	1.6	46.2	48.4	35.8	53.9	10.3	14.8	36.6	48.6
Guam	.3	52.7	5.2	93.2	6.8	0	6.8	35.1	58.1
Hawaii	.5	33.2	23.9	39.4	47.0	13.6	9.5	25.9	64.6
Idaho	.7	55.8	95.3	23.0	60.2	16.8	16.0	27.1	56.9
Illinois	10.0	47.4	42.6	38.6	51.4	10.0	16.0	43.6	40.4
Indiana	3.6	47.9	56.8	29.4	56.0	14.6	15.2	42.8	42.0
Iowa	1.5	70.6	89.7	41.2	37.7	21.1	17.8	33.9	48.3
Kansas	1.1	63.8	58.9	30.7	40.0	29.3	19.3	41.4	39.3
Kentucky	4.6	73.3	92.8	33.9	50.3	15.8	47.1	21.9	31.0
Louisiana	2.4	60.7	49.0	53.9	38.7	7.4	16.0	33.9	50.1
Maine	4.9	43.5	98.8	46.5	38.5	15.0	20.3	30.2	49.5
Maryland	2.7	38.7	43.5	40.9	47.7	11.4	15.9	40.0	44.1
Massachusetts	5.6	58.1	80.2	37.6	45.8	16.6	23.6	38.5	37.9
Michigan	8.2	49.2	47.5	37.3	53.1	9.6	13.2	35.7	51.1
Minnesota	3.2	60.5	91.7	40.2	48.4	11.4	13.3	27.6	59.1
Mississippi	6.0	70.8	35.0	25.2	58.3	16.5	45.4	28.8	25.8
Missouri	3.8	60.4	61.1	29.3	57.8	12.9	22.7	41.5	35.8
Montana	.5	63.9	87.1	20.5	63.4	16.1	24.7	34.0	41.3
Nebraska	1.2	48.8	80.1	39.5	49.4	11.1	9.5	38.9	51.6
Nevada	1.2	43.0	74.6	22.5	59.4	18.1	3.7	27.3	69.0
New Hampshire	.8	85.5	98.6	38.0	49.7	12.3	23.6	28.9	47.5
New Jersey	4.0	56.8	47.9	38.8	46.2	15.0	20.8	42.4	36.8
New Mexico	1.0	38.0	89.2	46.0	49.4	4.6	4.3	19.7	76.0
New York	19.7	58.9	47.3	52.7	39.3	8.0	16.5	50.2	33.3
North Carolina	2.1	62.8	45.8	44.0	43.6	12.4	23.6	32.0	44.4
North Dakota	.6	69.4	97.8	36.2	52.5	11.3	22.5	23.9	53.6
Ohio	6.4	62.3	59.3	48.8	43.3	7.9	13.7	40.7	45.6
Oklahoma	2.0	62.2	64.2	28.2	54.4	17.4	18.3	43.8	37.9
Oregon	.6	46.7	91.3	29.4	53.7	16.9	16.2	33.1	50.6
Pennsylvania	13.8	71.8	66.1	38.3	51.4	10.3	10.2	32.3	57.5
Puerto Rico	2.1	85.6	76.5	27.1	67.7	5.2	19.9	33.6	46.5
Rhode Island	.8	66.3	86.7	50.5	38.0	11.5	20.9	37.4	41.7
South Carolina	2.7	48.4	44.2	39.1	47.9	13.0	29.8	33.5	36.7
South Dakota	.2	58.9	86.9	34.1	55.2	10.7	12.3	27.8	59.9
Tennessee	6.8	65.9	63.2	42.4	47.5	10.1	28.9	32.5	38.6
Texas	8.1	61.5	63.4	32.7	56.7	10.6	21.1	41.8	37.1
Utah	.9	48.0	94.6	59.2	33.3	7.5	10.8	47.5	41.7
Vermont	.8	53.2	100.0	44.4	39.8	15.8	23.9	29.0	47.1
Virginia	1.8	50.8	73.8	37.8	50.5	11.7	25.2	29.7	45.1
Virgin Islands	.1	0	9.1	28.0	72.0	0	4.0	16.0	80.0
Washington	3.0	55.2	75.1	44.0	44.1	11.9	20.8	48.9	30.3
West Virginia	.9	69.0	92.4	24.3	63.4	12.3	28.9	31.1	40.0
Wisconsin	3.5	63.7	65.9	50.1	41.7	8.2	12.0	42.6	45.4
Wyoming	.3	40.4	91.3	44.7	46.8	8.5	7.4	27.7	64.9

Table F–4. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, Fiscal Year 1967

State	Number of enrollees (thousands)	Percent of total							
		Male	White	Age			Education		
				Under 22 years	22 to 44 years	45 years and over	8 years or less	9 to 11 years	12 years or more
United States	109.9	67.1	75.6	33.7	56.2	10.1	13.2	29.4	57.4
Alabama	1.5	72.4	81.7	31.3	61.0	7.7	15.4	30.7	53.9
Alaska	(1)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Arizona	1.5	53.1	84.4	22.9	60.7	16.4	14.6	26.4	59.0
Arkansas	2.1	52.5	86.9	26.7	65.2	8.1	17.4	35.0	47.6
California	14.8	75.7	67.8	37.7	54.3	8.0	6.7	26.4	66.9
Colorado	1.4	68.2	83.9	33.1	60.1	6.8	10.9	33.6	55.5
Connecticut	1.5	69.3	74.7	45.7	46.8	7.5	19.1	35.0	45.9
Delaware	.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
District of Columbia	1.0	70.3	41.1	23.0	69.7	7.3	7.5	26.5	66.0
Florida	3.0	61.0	70.3	25.7	60.3	14.0	17.2	32.7	50.1
Georgia	3.6	53.4	85.1	30.1	65.7	4.2	12.5	31.1	56.4
Hawaii	.8	38.7	23.4	28.5	60.7	10.8	13.6	25.0	61.4
Idaho	.1	88.9	89.8	26.3	67.6	6.1	7.2	29.6	63.2
Illinois	4.4	63.1	65.5	31.5	58.0	10.5	11.3	33.9	54.8
Indiana	3.0	61.8	81.1	29.9	60.8	9.3	7.7	28.0	64.3
Iowa	1.5	63.7	96.4	32.0	54.9	13.1	13.1	24.6	62.3
Kansas	1.4	84.8	86.1	40.4	50.9	8.7	5.4	17.0	77.6
Kentucky	2.2	80.7	88.1	40.9	50.8	8.3	23.7	27.3	49.0
Louisiana	1.9	86.7	62.3	34.6	57.9	7.5	17.6	31.2	51.2
Maine	1.2	54.0	99.2	37.7	55.4	6.9	23.5	35.9	40.6
Maryland	.7	74.7	69.1	39.2	49.6	11.2	20.8	27.0	52.2
Massachusetts	1.9	70.2	94.0	33.8	54.2	12.0	16.8	32.5	50.7
Michigan	4.7	63.7	64.0	26.6	59.9	13.5	12.0	30.4	57.6
Minnesota	1.6	49.2	94.3	38.4	48.5	13.1	11.8	24.0	64.2
Mississippi	1.2	86.0	74.8	37.7	53.9	8.4	15.7	28.0	56.3
Missouri	2.0	68.8	66.8	34.6	57.2	8.2	10.2	27.1	62.7
Montana	.2	69.7	85.6	32.3	51.5	16.2	37.3	29.3	33.4
Nebraska	.5	68.6	96.5	41.9	47.0	11.1	8.4	23.0	68.6
Nevada	.6	38.3	65.0	33.6	44.1	22.3	15.0	36.1	48.9
New Hampshire	.3	42.3	100.0	28.4	51.3	20.3	23.5	33.8	42.7
New Jersey	5.2	56.6	61.0	38.6	49.1	12.3	17.8	34.6	47.6
New Mexico	.1	67.1	79.1	37.1	60.0	2.9	11.8	44.1	44.1
New York	8.7	73.3	69.3	37.0	52.2	10.8	15.6	36.1	48.3
North Carolina	2.6	49.6	77.6	37.7	55.8	6.5	18.9	36.7	44.4
North Dakota	.3	93.0	97.9	33.1	59.9	7.0	25.6	31.0	43.4
Ohio	4.1	81.0	76.6	39.2	53.8	7.0	10.1	27.3	62.6
Oklahoma	.7	55.2	66.6	19.0	71.6	9.4	15.5	32.8	51.7
Oregon	1.3	53.1	96.6	21.2	50.8	28.0	7.4	18.8	73.8
Pennsylvania	6.3	53.2	66.0	35.7	49.7	14.6	11.5	30.6	57.9
Puerto Rico	1.4	67.5	72.8	56.7	39.4	3.9	27.6	34.0	38.4
Rhode Island	.4	96.9	96.1	28.5	62.5	9.0	10.3	27.2	62.5
South Carolina	2.8	47.3	72.0	31.3	58.9	9.8	33.5	38.4	28.1
South Dakota	.4	46.2	92.1	26.2	57.7	16.1	21.2	27.4	51.4
Tennessee	4.1	79.7	83.8	24.2	64.6	11.2	21.6	28.1	50.3
Texas	3.5	81.1	76.4	33.0	61.4	5.6	7.6	22.2	70.2
Utah	.6	59.8	98.9	27.2	62.9	9.9	4.1	29.6	66.3
Vermont	.3	93.6	99.5	40.2	55.1	4.7	6.9	23.9	69.2
Virginia	1.0	64.3	60.7	35.8	58.5	5.7	18.6	38.7	42.7
Washington	.8	50.8	84.6	29.0	52.0	19.0	8.6	22.4	69.0
West Virginia	1.6	76.5	94.5	23.4	60.0	16.6	16.1	28.0	55.9
Wisconsin	2.6	62.6	92.4	37.5	50.5	12.0	10.6	22.4	67.0
Wyoming	(1)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

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[1] Less than 50 enrollees; number too small to warrant percent distribution.

[2] Adequate data not available.

Table F–5. Training Opportunities and Federal Funds Authorized for Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, August 1962–June 1967[1]

[Thousands]

State	Total, August 1962–June 1967						July 1966–June 1967					
	Training opportunities			Federal funds authorized			Training opportunities			Federal funds authorized		
	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job
United States	989.8	634.2	355.6	$1,162,342	$963,829	$198,513	285.0	132.3	152.7	$334,526	$240,813	$93,713
Alabama	14.6	11.5	3.1	17,615	15,850	1,765	3.9	2.1	1.8	4,466	3,600	866
Alaska	3.3	3.1	.2	5,629	5,556	73	.4	.3	.1	859	801	58
Arizona	8.8	5.6	3.2	10,097	8,098	1,999	2.2	1.1	1.1	3,185	2,327	858
Arkansas	9.2	5.1	4.1	8,132	6,804	1,328	3.9	1.8	2.1	3,279	2,618	661
California	118.1	64.8	53.3	136,443	110,886	25,557	37.4	13.5	23.8	46,770	34,268	12,502
Colorado	8.8	5.6	3.1	12,403	10,534	1,869	2.0	.8	1.2	3,126	2,409	717
Connecticut	23.3	17.2	6.2	15,538	11,290	4,248	4.1	2.3	1.8	4,065	2,581	1,484
Delaware	2.2	1.4	.8	2,595	2,231	264	.6	.2	.4	609	394	215
District of Columbia	12.5	7.1	5.4	9,626	6,405	3,221	4.1	2.6	1.5	2,980	2,236	744
Florida	20.1	14.8	5.3	20,469	17,843	2,626	5.3	3.0	2.3	6,093	4,815	1,278
Georgia	19.9	10.5	9.4	20,139	13,843	6,296	4.8	1.9	2.9	5,366	3,107	2,259
Guam	.2	.2	0	330	330	0	(2)	(2)	0	44	44	0
Hawaii	3.5	1.9	1.6	2,777	1,778	999	.4	.3	.1	658	532	126
Idaho	1.6	1.2	.4	2,792	2,398	394	.4	.2	.2	830	672	158
Illinois	61.9	40.6	21.3	80,999	66,052	14,947	14.7	8.1	6.6	18,791	13,003	5,788
Indiana	16.9	11.6	5.3	22,831	18,604	4,227	5.4	2.6	2.8	6,091	3,771	2,320
Iowa	8.9	6.1	2.8	14,123	12,153	1,970	2.9	1.4	1.5	4,010	2,639	1,371
Kansas	10.4	5.4	5.0	13,631	12,385	1,246	3.6	.9	2.7	3,045	2,234	811
Kentucky	20.1	14.4	5.7	30,450	28,128	2,322	5.8	3.0	2.8	7,941	6,647	1,294
Louisiana	14.5	5.5	9.0	14,668	11,442	3,226	4.6	1.6	3.0	4,661	3,806	855
Maine	11.2	7.9	3.3	7,115	6,041	1,074	2.2	1.3	.9	1,929	1,499	430
Maryland	12.7	8.7	4.0	11,645	8,886	2,759	5.5	3.8	1.7	6,028	4,115	1,913
Massachusetts	31.0	23.6	7.4	38,476	33,618	4,858	8.3	5.3	3.0	10,539	8,376	2,163
Michigan	40.5	26.9	13.6	59,436	48,987	10,449	10.0	5.0	5.0	14,465	10,177	4,288
Minnesota	16.2	11.5	4.7	23,034	21,089	1,945	3.8	2.5	1.3	5,137	4,320	817
Mississippi	13.0	7.7	5.3	21,719	17,592	4,127	3.7	1.7	2.0	4,792	3,697	1,095
Missouri	23.1	16.7	6.4	31,586	25,746	5,840	4.8	2.1	2.7	8,459	4,955	3,504
Montana	3.4	2.6	.8	4,466	3,870	596	1.0	.6	.4	1,313	877	436
Nebraska	6.1	5.0	1.1	8,718	8,359	359	1.1	.8	.3	1,637	1,509	128
Nevada	4.4	3.1	1.3	5,018	4,451	567	.7	.4	.3	942	717	225
New Hampshire	4.8	3.4	1.4	4,221	3,745	476	.9	.5	.4	1,062	863	199
New Jersey	39.9	20.5	19.4	44,525	35,347	9,178	14.9	5.6	9.3	14,456	9,891	4,565
New Mexico	3.3	2.9	.4	4,459	4,191	268	.7	.5	.2	1,303	1,109	194
New York	93.5	58.1	35.4	127,753	107,112	20,641	31.2	12.3	18.9	38,205	26,938	11,267
North Carolina	19.9	8.9	11.0	17,085	13,852	3,233	5.9	2.1	3.8	5,724	4,166	1,558
North Dakota	3.5	2.4	1.1	6,543	5,658	885	1.9	.7	.3	1,928	1,565	363
Ohio	42.5	31.1	11.4	51,712	43,901	7,811	10.6	6.3	4.3	14,549	11,276	3,273
Oklahoma	9.8	7.8	2.0	9,074	8,060	1,014	4.1	2.7	1.4	3,429	2,727	702
Oregon	9.7	6.5	3.2	10,051	8,326	1,725	3.2	1.2	2.0	2,913	1,770	1,143
Pennsylvania	49.8	32.4	17.4	62,832	51,453	11,379	16.1	6.9	9.2	19,372	12,299	7,073
Puerto Rico	19.3	11.7	7.6	12,963	11,358	1,605	4.1	1.6	2.5	2,482	2,079	403
Rhode Island	3.8	2.7	1.1	4,823	4,149	674	.8	.5	.3	1,143	887	256
South Carolina	16.1	10.9	5.2	14,468	13,343	1,125	5.3	1.9	3.4	3,482	2,664	818
South Dakota	3.3	1.4	1.9	4,467	3,570	897	1.1	.4	.7	1,626	1,096	530
Tennessee	21.8	11.8	10.0	22,711	18,129	4,582	5.3	2.1	3.2	5,680	3,881	1,799
Texas	32.1	20.6	11.5	35,764	26,770	8,994	10.1	5.3	4.8	12,584	9,128	3,456
Utah	4.1	2.9	1.2	5,863	5,111	752	1.1	.6	.5	1,336	1,054	282
Vermont	3.0	2.5	.5	4,187	3,768	419	.5	.3	.2	493	372	121
Virginia	12.8	9.5	3.3	12,413	10,858	1,555	3.9	2.1	1.8	3,719	2,747	972
Virgin Islands	.8	.8	0	279	262	17	.1	.1	(2)	64	48	17
Washington	21.4	17.2	4.2	17,600	15,274	2,326	4.6	2.9	1.7	5,130	3,778	1,352
West Virginia	13.7	7.1	6.6	11,961	8,383	3,578	6.3	1.2	5.1	4,768	2,238	2,530
Wisconsin	18.5	12.3	6.2	21,470	17,502	3,968	5.1	2.6	2.5	6,224	4,836	1,388
Wyoming	1.4	1.2	.2	2,616	2,459	157	.3	.2	.1	744	655	89

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[1] Excludes $23,612,000 and 49,800 "training opportunities" allocated for other-than-skill training. Also, beginning July 1, 1965, includes training opportunities and Federal funds authorized for Redevelopment Areas under section 241 of the MDTA.

[2] Less than 50 trainees.

Table F–6. Training Status of Registered Apprentices in Selected Trades, 1947–66

Year	In training at beginning of year	Apprentice actions during year			In training at end of year
		New registrations and reinstatements	Completions	Cancellations [1]	
	Total, all trades [2]				
1947	131, 217	94, 238	7, 311	25, 190	192, 954
1948	192, 954	85, 918	13, 375	35, 117	230, 380
1949	230, 380	66, 745	25, 045	41, 257	230, 823
1950	230, 823	60, 186	38, 533	49, 747	202, 729
1951	202, 729	63, 881	38, 754	56, 845	171, 011
1952	[3] 172, 477	62, 842	33, 098	43, 689	158, 532
1953	158, 532	73, 620	28, 561	43, 333	160, 258
1954	160, 258	58, 939	27, 383	33, 139	158, 675
1955	158, 675	67, 265	24, 795	26, 423	174, 722
1956	174, 722	74, 062	27, 231	33, 416	188, 137
1957	[3] 189, 684	59, 638	30, 356	33, 275	185, 691
1958	185, 691	49, 569	30, 647	26, 918	177, 695
1959	177, 695	66, 230	37, 375	40, 545	166, 005
1960	[3] 172, 161	54, 100	31, 727	33, 406	161, 128
1961	161, 128	49, 482	28, 547	26, 414	155, 649
1962	155, 649	55, 590	25, 918	26, 434	158, 887
1963	158, 887	57, 204	26, 029	26, 744	163, 318
1964	163, 318	59, 960	25, 744	27, 001	170, 533
1965	170, 533	68, 507	24, 917	30, 168	183, 955
1966	183, 955	85, 031	26, 511	34, 964	207, 511
	Construction trades				
1952	77, 920	33, 316	15, 679	18, 756	76, 801
1953	76, 801	37, 102	13, 523	18, 393	81, 987
1954	81, 987	34, 238	15, 537	18, 951	81, 737
1955	81, 737	47, 238	13, 444	14, 632	100, 899
1956	100, 899	42, 873	14, 588	16, 565	112, 619
1957 [4]	114, 166	38, 506	17, 344	24, 466	110, 862
1958	110, 862	34, 485	20, 255	16, 278	108, 814
1959	108, 814	37, 894	21, 067	18, 942	106, 699
1960	106, 699	33, 939	16, 656	21, 019	102, 963
1961	102, 963	33, 446	17, 251	18, 407	100, 751
1962	100, 751	36, 994	16, 477	18, 222	103, 046
1963	103, 046	36, 763	15, 559	17, 337	106, 913
1964	106, 913	38, 556	16, 286	19, 347	109, 836
1965	109, 836	41, 379	16, 201	20, 082	114, 932
1966	114, 932	46, 120	16, 352	22, 507	122, 193
	Metalworking trades				
1952	14, 645	5, 553	2, 149	2, 552	15, 497
1953	15, 497	9, 143	2, 210	3, 292	19, 138
1954	19, 138	6, 352	3, 641	3, 418	18, 431
1955	18, 431	7, 797	3, 617	2, 176	20, 435
1956	20, 435	8, 058	4, 253	2, 622	21, 618
1957	21, 618	8, 289	4, 740	4, 740	20, 427
1958	20, 427	3, 400	2, 541	2, 357	18, 929
1959	18, 929	5, 789	3, 537	2, 439	18, 742
1960 [5]	24, 898	7, 846	4, 986	3, 963	23, 795
1961	23, 795	6, 819	4, 719	3, 669	22, 226
1962	22, 226	8, 351	3, 611	3, 428	23, 538
1963	23, 538	9, 019	3, 799	3, 927	24, 831
1964	24, 831	10, 704	3, 923	3, 652	27, 960
1965	27, 960	14, 032	3, 770	4, 123	34, 099
1966	34, 099	21, 918	4, 799	6, 461	44, 757
	Printing trades				
1952	10, 069	2, 651	2, 513	1, 527	8, 680
1953	8, 680	4, 064	1, 959	1, 149	9, 636
1954	9, 636	3, 884	2, 093	1, 352	10, 075
1955	10, 075	6, 556	1, 435	998	14, 198
1956	14, 198	3, 590	1, 966	1, 326	14, 496
1957	14, 496	3, 679	1, 844	2, 113	14, 218
1958	14, 218	2, 167	1, 953	1, 014	13, 418
1959	13, 418	2, 050	1, 803	922	12, 743
1960	12, 743	3, 126	1, 675	935	13, 259
1961	13, 259	2, 968	2, 526	864	12, 837
1962	12, 837	3, 222	2, 286	1, 005	12, 768
1963	12, 768	3, 108	2, 569	1, 178	12, 129
1964	12, 129	2, 400	2, 267	845	11, 417
1965	11, 417	2, 587	1, 565	757	11, 682
1966	11, 682	3, 511	1, 692	1, 138	12, 363

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[1] Includes voluntary quits, layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military service.

[2] Also includes miscellaneous trades, not shown separately.

[3] The difference from the number in training at the end of the previous year reflects revisions in the reporting system.

[4] Includes lathers beginning 1957.

[5] Includes new trades beginning 1960, mainly silversmiths, goldsmiths, coppersmiths, blacksmiths, and airplane mechanics.

Table F–7. Nonfarm Placements by State Employment Security Agencies and Other Employment Service Activities, 1966–67

[Thousands]

State	Nonfarm placements								Other selected employment service activities							
	Total		Manufacturing industries		Age group				Nonfarm job openings registered		Job applicants		Counseling interviews		Aptitude and proficiency tests	
					Under 22 years		45 years and over									
	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966
United States	5,815	6,490	1,379	1,678	1,633	1,826	1,217	1,319	8,069	9,095	10,861	10,526	2,551	2,334	2,198	2,483
Alabama	102	120	22	31	32	39	17	18	137	160	205	200	31	26	43	52
Alaska	12	11	2	2	4	4	1	1	15	16	20	19	5	6	5	6
Arizona	85	96	10	12	20	19	18	18	111	128	132	110	13	11	22	25
Arkansas	109	126	34	41	30	39	20	22	119	138	166	176	33	35	43	51
California	583	667	125	144	211	243	110	123	952	1,098	1,413	1,452	258	195	204	232
Colorado	91	101	13	16	28	31	16	17	113	123	134	134	34	30	41	42
Connecticut	76	86	27	28	21	28	16	17	109	126	159	142	36	34	25	26
Delaware	7	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	12	13	17	17	10	12	5	5
District of Columbia	57	56	2	1	19	14	8	9	73	81	84	80	18	20	18	21
Florida	199	217	29	34	49	52	41	44	274	293	281	264	64	54	66	65
Georgia	134	159	32	39	36	42	20	22	188	210	204	191	35	34	41	48
Hawaii	10	12	1	2	4	5	1	1	21	24	40	39	7	7	5	5
Idaho	34	36	5	6	14	14	6	6	42	43	54	53	8	10	12	12
Illinois	174	212	59	78	44	53	32	38	252	306	386	332	114	107	73	87
Indiana	114	130	39	53	37	43	19	22	159	189	257	237	41	33	38	44
Iowa	67	78	17	22	25	27	14	15	93	107	97	95	17	19	23	28
Kansas	69	77	12	13	22	24	14	16	97	113	104	97	33	28	29	25
Kentucky	55	62	17	22	18	21	9	10	77	80	153	154	61	50	47	57
Louisiana	85	94	15	16	25	27	16	16	104	120	156	146	28	18	48	41
Maine	20	25	9	11	8	10	3	4	34	42	50	48	16	16	17	17
Maryland	77	88	22	25	23	26	15	16	104	113	141	143	42	41	29	30
Massachusetts	138	143	39	43	43	42	27	27	185	204	330	312	83	92	38	48
Michigan	214	235	48	74	44	59	61	62	258	291	506	468	89	79	65	87
Minnesota	101	107	35	39	37	38	22	25	139	152	210	206	42	40	59	66
Mississippi	85	103	25	32	28	35	13	15	104	130	169	168	63	53	48	52
Missouri	103	113	33	39	34	35	18	21	146	161	244	229	49	50	50	53
Montana	37	38	5	6	12	12	6	6	45	48	56	57	28	25	15	17
Nebraska	48	53	12	15	17	18	10	11	61	67	64	62	18	17	27	31
Nevada	25	29	1	1	5	6	8	8	35	38	54	48	10	9	8	9
New Hampshire	15	17	6	8	6	7	2	3	31	33	40	37	12	11	6	9
New Jersey	144	159	44	52	35	40	32	34	213	243	336	321	83	77	37	36
New Mexico	32	36	2	3	8	9	6	6	40	45	59	61	13	15	13	17
New York	726	780	147	169	137	145	211	227	1,065	1,141	817	819	292	249	141	164
North Carolina	97	121	36	49	32	42	14	16	163	202	245	239	51	34	70	76
North Dakota	25	29	2	2	10	11	4	4	34	42	36	35	7	6	11	11
Ohio	199	259	57	87	54	69	43	56	280	366	526	519	75	86	91	116
Oklahoma	166	180	20	22	34	37	48	51	188	206	151	141	33	36	36	35
Oregon	65	71	16	19	22	24	12	13	90	98	143	135	36	36	22	24
Pennsylvania	269	299	82	104	79	92	58	60	358	401	569	544	176	176	95	122
Puerto Rico	58	46	18	16	15	14	9	6	68	55	195	195	27	30	20	26
Rhode Island	22	25	9	10	8	9	5	6	37	40	49	43	20	14	8	9
South Carolina	61	76	16	24	18	22	11	13	88	108	127	120	25	19	32	40
South Dakota	23	24	3	3	8	8	5	5	36	36	32	31	9	9	13	14
Tennessee	106	128	37	49	33	37	15	18	143	167	181	170	38	32	49	68
Texas	527	556	101	105	117	123	118	120	641	687	716	719	189	182	206	214
Utah	37	41	7	8	12	13	6	6	47	51	69	63	19	18	30	29
Vermont	12	14	2	3	6	7	1	2	22	25	24	24	7	5	3	5
Virginia	108	115	27	28	34	36	17	17	155	171	187	171	56	46	64	65
Washington	103	116	17	26	30	32	21	23	137	163	174	186	30	36	33	45
West Virginia	22	25	5	6	7	8	4	5	28	34	91	85	21	18	13	14
Wisconsin	72	78	32	35	29	30	12	13	128	147	189	170	44	40	55	63
Wyoming	14	15	1	1	5	6	2	3	21	21	19	19	5	5	4	4

Table F–8. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by School Status, January 1965–August 1967

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	In school[1]			Out of school		
	September 1966–August 1967	September 1965–August 1966	January 1965–August 1965	September 1966–August 1967	September 1965–August 1966	January 1965–August 1965
Total: Number (thousands)	446.0	357.8	157.5	172.9	187.2	119.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex:						
Male	54.8	54.8	63.4	51.6	57.0	60.2
Female	45.2	45.2	36.6	48.4	43.0	39.8
Age:						
16 years	47.6	28.4	23.8	21.3	9.1	6.8
17 years	35.7	43.0	43.3	24.8	22.3	18.4
18 years	12.3	20.6	22.6	22.5	25.3	33.1
19 years	3.4	6.1	7.3	16.1	21.1	21.8
20 and 21 years	1.0	1.9	3.0	15.4	22.2	19.9
Race:						
White	52.4	55.8	67.3	47.0	48.2	51.4
Negro	43.3	39.0	28.7	49.4	45.2	45.1
American Indian	2.5	3.5	2.0	2.1	4.0	1.6
Oriental	.6	1.0	.7	.4	1.3	.4
Other	1.2	.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
Years of school completed:						
6 years or less	.6	.8	.4	5.4	5.6	3.2
7 years	1.7	1.5	.9	6.5	5.9	4.2
8 years	7.6	6.3	3.7	15.3	13.4	11.0
9 years	20.2	17.8	12.4	22.0	19.3	15.6
10 years	35.3	34.9	30.6	23.9	21.0	17.0
11 years	33.0	35.8	38.1	17.5	15.6	11.0
12 years[2]	1.5	2.9	13.9	9.4	19.2	38.0
Marital status:						
Single	99.3	98.8	98.9	85.3	88.8	91.6
Married	.5	.9	1.0	10.7	8.6	6.9
Separated, divorced, widowed	.2	.3	.1	4.0	2.6	1.5
Reason for leaving school:						
Academic	----------	----------	----------	15.3	19.1	(3)
Economic	----------	----------	----------	26.1	28.7	(3)
Discipline	----------	----------	----------	10.3	13.6	(3)
Health	----------	----------	----------	7.4	7.6	(3)
Other[4]	----------	----------	----------	40.9	31.0	(3)
Months since leaving school:						
1 to 3 months	----------	----------	----------	9.4	12.4	(3)
4 to 6 months	----------	----------	----------	12.4	13.5	(3)
7 to 12 months	----------	----------	----------	25.3	24.7	(3)
13 to 24 months	----------	----------	----------	25.2	24.1	(3)
25 to 36 months	----------	----------	----------	14.3	13.6	(3)
More than 36 months	----------	----------	----------	13.4	11.7	(3)
Draft classification:						
1A (eligible)	----------	----------	----------	39.8	38.6	45.2
1Y (acceptable in time of war or national emergency)	----------	----------	----------	31.8	27.8	18.3
4F (not acceptable)	----------	----------	----------	20.9	17.5	10.7
Other	----------	----------	----------	7.4	16.1	25.8
Estimated annual family income:						
Below $1,000	5.9	10.4	(3)	7.4	17.8	(3)
$1,000–$1,999	28.9	24.6	(3)	40.6	27.0	(3)
$2,000–$2,999	25.8	28.3	(3)	23.8	25.0	(3)
$3,000–$3,999	21.4	20.2	(3)	16.0	16.7	(3)
$4,000–$4,999	11.9	11.2	(3)	8.1	8.8	(3)
$5,000 and over	6.1	5.3	(3)	4.2	4.7	(3)
Number of persons in family:						
1 person	.8	.8	(3)	4.0	3.4	(3)
2 persons	3.4	3.9	(3)	7.5	7.3	(3)
3 persons	8.0	9.2	(3)	11.3	11.7	(3)
4 persons	11.9	12.8	(3)	12.0	13.0	(3)
5 persons	14.0	14.5	(3)	12.3	12.9	(3)
6 persons	13.6	13.6	(3)	11.3	11.6	(3)
7 persons	12.5	12.0	(3)	10.3	10.3	(3)
8 persons and over	35.8	33.2	(3)	31.4	29.8	(3)

Footnotes at end of table.

Table F-8. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by School Status, January 1965–August 1967—Continued

Characteristic	In school [1]			Out of school		
	September 1966–August 1967	September 1965–August 1966	January 1965–August 1965	September 1966–August 1967	September 1965–August 1966	January 1965–August 1965
Head of household:						
Father	57.4	58.9	(3)	42.0	45.6	(3)
Mother	32.5	30.4	(3)	28.9	28.3	(3)
Enrollee	.4	.7	(3)	8.6	7.8	(3)
Other	9.7	10.0	(3)	20.5	18.3	(3)
Percent living in public housing	14.4	11.8	(3)	14.0	14.2	(3)
Percent with family on public assistance	27.3	26.0	(3)	26.4	27.5	(3)
Percent contributing to family support before NYC	37.3	37.5	18.7	56.7	52.0	32.7
Percent who ever had a paying job	43.8	41.5	33.0	65.3	61.9	53.3
Hours worked per week on last paying job:						
1 to 15 hours	32.9	36.7	(3)	10.6	11.1	8.3
16 to 40 hours	59.4	53.2	(3)	70.5	69.4	68.7
More than 40 hours	7.7	10.1	(3)	18.9	19.5	23.0

[1] Includes youth enrolled in summer projects.

[2] Not necessarily high school graduates.

[3] Not available.

[4] Includes personal reasons, pregnancy, marriage, parental influence, poor relationships with fellow students, etc.

Table F-9. Enrollment Opportunities and Federal Funds Authorized for Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by State, January 1965–June 1967 [1]

[Thousands]

State	Total, January 1965–June 1967		July 1966–June 1967				
	Enrollment opportunities	Federal funds authorized	Enrollment opportunities				Federal funds authorized
			Total	In school	Out of school	Summer	
United States	1,318.8	[2] $739,912	512.7	139.0	79.5	294.3	$348,833
Alabama	23.4	14,168	11.0	4.1	2.3	4.5	8,226
Alaska	4.5	4,374	1.8	.4	.3	1.0	1,418
Arizona	29.0	16,004	7.6	1.6	.8	5.3	5,126
Arkansas	35.6	18,501	8.6	2.4	1.2	4.9	6.167
California	102.1	65,149	39.8	8.1	6.8	24.7	30,799
Colorado	13.8	7,674	3.5	.9	.7	1.9	3,131
Connecticut	12.0	7,493	4.4	1.4	.9	2.1	3,386
Delaware	2.0	1,175	1.0	.2	.1	.7	587
District of Columbia	26.1	14,276	12.8	3.4	2.4	7.0	7,092
Florida	31.4	19,241	10.6	3.6	2.5	4.5	8,244
Georgia	35.2	17,625	14.5	4.9	2.0	7.6	8,434
Guam	.2	141	.2	0	.1	.1	141
Hawaii	6.0	2,753	1.4	.3	.2	.9	941
Idaho	2.3	1,069	1.0	.6	0	.5	504
Illinois	81.7	35,453	36.9	9.3	5.2	22.6	17,740
Indiana	17.6	11,476	6.7	2.1	1.2	3.5	5,587
Iowa	7.8	4,290	4.7	1.5	.6	2.7	2,680
Kansas	8.1	4,483	3.4	1.0	.4	2.0	2,176
Kentucky	39.9	18,001	16.4	5.8	1.7	8.9	8,759
Louisiana	24.5	12,848	12.1	3.7	1.8	6.6	8,068
Maine	6.6	3,894	2.3	.8	.4	1.1	1,824
Maryland	10.9	7,467	5.0	1.3	.7	3.0	3,631
Massachusetts	26.7	15,034	8.5	2.7	1.7	4.2	6,236
Michigan	36.3	18,549	14.9	3.7	1.9	9.2	8,971
Minnesota	19.5	11,702	7.2	2.1	.7	4.5	4,486
Mississippi	24.5	15,209	10.4	2.7	2.6	5.2	8,085
Missouri	37.8	21,539	9.3	3.0	1.3	5.0	6,717
Montana	5.0	2,947	2.4	.6	.2	1.6	1,479
Nebraska	5.9	3,050	3.1	.9	.3	2.0	1,877
Nevada	3.3	1,792	.9	.3	.1	.5	595
New Hampshire	2.0	1,152	1.1	.3	.2	.7	778
New Jersey	34.0	23,190	13.5	3.5	2.6	7.4	10,043
New Mexico	11.2	6,290	4.0	1.0	.6	2.4	2,803
New York	136.1	77,255	53.4	11.4	6.6	35.1	39,937
North Carolina	41.1	23,381	19.1	5.0	2.5	11.5	12,886
North Dakota	3.7	1,950	1.6	.5	.2	1.0	927
Ohio	53.2	32,249	20.5	5.7	2.9	11.8	14,591
Oklahoma	32.7	16,522	7.2	2.0	1.0	4.2	5,787
Oregon	10.7	5,408	3.4	1.0	.5	2.0	2,395
Pennsylvania	57.4	35,071	24.0	6.6	3.7	13.7	15,749
Puerto Rico	30.2	13,205	11.2	2.3	5.1	3.8	6,379
Rhode Island	10.0	4,615	2.9	1.2	.2	1.4	1,810
South Carolina	20.0	10,459	10.1	3.4	1.9	4.8	6,486
South Dakota	4.7	2,503	2.0	.5	.3	1.2	1,293
Tennessee	35.8	18,878	12.0	3.8	2.0	6.2	8,117
Texas	68.4	39,697	30.2	8.7	3.7	17.8	22,558
Utah	6.3	4,280	2.1	.6	.3	1.2	1,663
Vermont	2.9	1,614	1.1	.2	.2	.7	738
Virginia	18.9	12,429	9.2	2.3	1.4	5.5	6,656
Virgin Islands	1.2	1,102	.5	.2	.2	.1	611
Washington	16.7	10,324	5.6	1.7	.8	3.2	4,203
West Virginia	25.3	12,413	8.6	1.5	1.1	6.0	5,377
Wisconsin	14.9	7,494	6.2	2.0	.3	3.9	3,389
Wyoming	1.7	994	.8	.2	.1	.4	550

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[1] Excludes data for NYC projects funded under the Concentrated Employment Program. These projects accounted for 8,268 enrollment opportunities and $ 13,592,450.

[2] Total includes $59,250 for two nationwide developmental projects initiated during fiscal year 1965.

Table F–10. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in the Job Corps, by Type of Center, October 1966

Characteristic	All Job Corps centers	Conservation centers	Men's urban centers	Women's urban centers
Total in sample [1]	3,359	1,329	1,395	635
Years of age: Average	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.9
Percent	100	100	100	100
16 years	10	11	11	6
17 years	21	23	21	15
18 years	23	22	24	23
19 years	20	20	18	22
20 years	13	12	12	15
21 years	11	9	11	14
22 years	3	3	3	5
Race: Percent	100	100	100	100
White	36	32	38	39
Negro	54	60	52	48
Other	10	8	9	13
Highest grade attended: Average	9.5	9.0	10.0	10.5
Percent	100	100	100	100
Elementary school	23	35	18	13
6th grade or less	3	7	1	1
7th grade	7	11	5	3
8th grade	13	17	12	9
High school	67	59	74	66
9th grade	23	25	23	17
10th grade	23	19	28	21
11th grade	13	9	16	15
12th grade	8	6	7	13
Higher than 12th grade	9	5	7	20
Median grade equivalent at entrance:				
Reading grade	5.3	3.2	5.7	6.2
Arithmetic grade	5.4	4.4	5.6	6.0
Pre-Job Corps residence: Percent	100	100	100	100
Rural	17	21	17	5
Urban (population 2,500-100,000)	38	40	39	35
Metropolitan (population over 100,000)	45	39	44	60
Pre-Job Corps employment status: Percent	100	100	100	100
Unemployed	21	16	21	27
In school	12	11	12	12
Employed [2]	65	71	64	54
Not specified	2	2	3	7

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[1] Sample selected as representative of the race, age, and length-of-stay distribution of the in-center population in October 1966, the latest month for which data on characteristics are available. These persons had been in the Job Corps an average of 6 months. (As of November 30, 1967, a total of 40,600 youth were in centers, 30,600 men and 10,000 women.) Not all items were reported by all persons in the sample.

[2] Almost two-thirds (61 percent) of those employed earned less than $1.25 per hour.

SOURCE: Office of Economic Opportunity.

Table G–1. Indexes of Output per Man-Hour and Related Data[1] for the Private Economy and Year-to-Year Percent Change, 1947–67

Year	Indexes (annual averages 1957-59=100)					Year	Year-to-year percent change[2]				
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm				Total private	Farm	Nonfarm		
			Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing				Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing
					Output per man-hour						
1947	69.0	49.8	74.1	72.3	75.1						
1948	72.0	58.0	76.5	76.4	76.3	1947–48	4.3	16.5	3.2	5.7	1.6
1949	74.2	56.5	79.5	79.3	79.6	1948–49	3.1	−2.6	3.9	3.8	4.3
1950	80.3	64.4	84.4	85.0	84.1	1949–50	8.2	14.0	6.2	7.2	5.7
1951	82.7	64.7	86.3	86.9	85.6	1950–51	3.0	.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
1952	84.3	70.3	87.0	87.3	86.7	1951–52	1.9	8.7	.8	.5	1.3
1953	87.8	79.6	89.6	90.2	88.8	1952–53	4.2	13.2	3.0	3.3	2.4
1954	89.9	83.7	91.6	91.8	91.5	1953–54	2.4	5.2	2.2	1.8	3.0
1955	93.9	84.4	95.7	97.2	94.7	1954–55	4.4	.8	4.5	5.9	3.5
1956	94.1	88.0	95.2	96.2	94.3	1955–56	.2	4.3	−.5	−1.0	−.4
1957	96.9	93.3	97.2	98.2	96.7	1956–57	3.0	6.0	2.1	2.1	2.5
1958	99.8	103.0	99.7	98.1	100.6	1957–58	3.0	10.4	2.6	−.1	4.0
1959	103.4	104.8	103.1	103.7	102.9	1958–59	3.6	1.7	3.4	5.7	2.3
1960	105.0	110.7	104.4	105.5	103.9	1959–60	1.5	5.6	1.3	1.7	1.0
1961	108.6	119.4	107.4	107.9	107.4	1960–61	3.4	7.9	2.9	2.3	3.4
1962	113.8	122.2	112.3	114.3	111.5	1961–62	4.8	2.3	4.6	5.9	3.8
1963	117.9	133.1	115.7	118.9	114.3	1962–63	3.6	8.9	3.0	4.0	2.5
1964	122.5	135.5	120.0	124.7	118.0	1963–64	3.9	1.8	3.7	4.9	3.2
1965	126.3	147.5	123.3	129.5	120.0	1964–65	3.1	8.9	2.8	3.8	1.7
1966	130.2	154.6	126.4	132.3	123.2	1965–66	3.1	4.8	2.5	2.2	2.7
1967 [3]	132.0	171.2	127.6	133.5	124.5	1966–67	1.4	10.8	.9	.9	1.0
					Output per employed person						
1947	73.6	55.6	77.5	73.4	79.5						
1948	76.0	64.3	79.3	76.9	80.4	1947–48	3.5	15.6	2.2	4.8	1.0
1949	77.4	61.6	81.3	78.4	82.8	1948–49	1.8	−4.3	2.6	1.8	3.1
1950	83.9	69.1	87.0	86.3	87.2	1949–50	8.1	12.3	7.0	10.1	5.4
1951	86.3	70.2	88.8	88.5	88.7	1950–51	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.6
1952	87.5	75.5	89.6	89.1	89.5	1951–52	1.6	7.6	.9	.6	1.0
1953	90.7	86.6	91.7	91.5	91.2	1952–53	3.6	14.6	2.3	2.9	1.9
1954	91.9	89.4	92.9	91.6	93.4	1953–54	1.4	3.2	1.4	−.1	2.4
1955	96.4	88.8	97.5	99.0	96.5	1954–55	4.8	−.6	5.0	8.2	3.4
1956	95.8	90.6	96.6	97.4	96.0	1955–56	−.6	2.1	−1.0	−1.6	−.6
1957	97.2	93.9	97.6	98.3	97.2	1956–57	1.5	3.5	1.1	.8	1.3
1958	99.3	102.7	99.2	97.1	100.2	1957–58	2.1	9.4	1.5	−1.1	3.1
1959	103.5	104.5	103.3	104.6	102.7	1958–59	4.2	1.8	4.2	7.7	2.4
1960	104.5	111.1	104.0	105.1	103.4	1959–60	1.1	6.3	.7	.5	.8
1961	107.3	117.9	106.3	107.7	105.9	1960–61	2.6	6.2	2.3	2.5	2.3
1962	112.6	122.3	111.4	115.1	109.8	1961–62	5.0	3.7	4.8	6.8	3.8
1963	116.5	132.2	114.6	119.8	112.5	1962–63	3.4	8.1	3.0	4.2	2.4
1964	120.8	134.8	118.8	126.2	115.6	1963–64	3.7	1.9	3.6	5.3	2.8
1965	124.9	148.6	122.3	132.2	117.7	1964–65	3.4	10.3	2.9	4.8	1.8
1966	128.0	154.8	124.8	135.3	119.6	1965–66	2.5	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.7
1967 [3]	128.2	170.7	124.5	134.8	119.7	1966–67	.2	10.3	−.3	−.4	(4)
					Output						
1947	67.6	82.1	66.8	69.3	65.6						
1948	70.8	91.8	69.8	72.7	68.3	1947–48	4.8	11.8	4.4	4.9	4.1
1949	70.6	88.9	69.7	68.7	70.2	1948–49	−.3	−3.2	−.1	−5.6	2.8
1950	77.9	93.7	77.0	79.7	75.7	1949–50	10.2	5.4	10.6	16.1	7.8
1951	82.8	88.9	82.5	87.8	79.8	1950–51	6.3	−5.2	7.0	10.1	5.4
1952	84.8	91.8	84.5	89.7	81.9	1951–52	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.6
1953	89.1	96.6	88.8	97.1	84.5	1952–53	5.1	5.3	5.1	8.3	3.2
1954	87.9	98.6	87.4	90.3	86.0	1953–54	−1.3	2.0	−1.5	−7.1	1.7
1955	95.4	101.0	95.1	100.9	92.2	1954–55	8.5	2.5	8.8	11.8	7.2
1956	97.2	100.5	97.1	101.3	94.9	1955–56	1.9	−.5	2.0	.4	3.0
1957	98.6	98.1	98.6	101.7	97.1	1956–57	1.4	−2.4	1.6	.4	2.3
1958	97.3	100.5	97.2	93.4	99.1	1957–58	−1.3	2.5	−1.5	−8.1	2.0
1959	104.1	101.9	104.2	104.9	103.9	1958–59	7.0	1.4	7.3	12.3	4.9
1960	106.6	105.8	106.7	106.4	106.8	1959–60	2.4	3.8	2.4	1.4	2.9
1961	108.6	107.2	108.7	106.0	110.1	1960–61	1.9	1.4	1.9	−.4	3.0
1962	116.0	106.8	116.5	116.8	116.3	1961–62	6.8	−.5	7.1	10.1	5.7
1963	120.8	110.1	121.4	122.7	120.8	1962–63	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.9
1964	127.8	107.7	128.8	131.2	127.7	1963–64	5.7	−2.2	6.1	7.0	5.7
1965	135.9	114.0	137.1	143.6	133.8	1964–65	6.4	5.8	6.4	9.4	4.8
1966	143.5	108.2	145.4	155.9	140.1	1965–66	5.6	−5.1	6.0	8.6	4.7
1967 [3]	146.5	116.4	148.2	156.5	144.0	1966–67	2.1	7.6	1.9	.4	2.8

Footnotes at end of table.

Table G–1. Indexes of Output per Man-Hour and Related Data[1] for the Private Economy and Year-to-Year Percent Change, 1947–67—Continued

Year	Indexes (annual averages 1957-59=100)					Year	Year-to-year percent change[2]				
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm				Total private	Farm	Nonfarm		
			Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing				Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing
	Employment										
1947	91.9	147.7	86.2	94.4	82.5	1947–48	1.3	−3.3	2.1	0.1	3.1
1948	93.1	142.8	88.0	94.5	85.0	1948–49	−2.1	1.2	−2.6	−7.3	−.3
1949	91.2	144.4	85.7	87.6	84.8	1949–50	1.9	−6.1	3.3	5.4	2.4
1950	92.9	135.6	88.5	92.3	86.8	1950–51	3.3	−6.5	4.9	7.5	3.7
1951	96.0	126.7	92.9	99.2	90.0	1951–52	.9	−4.1	1.6	1.5	1.6
1952	96.9	121.6	94.3	100.7	91.5	1952–53	1.4	−8.2	2.7	5.3	1.4
1953	98.2	111.6	96.8	106.1	92.7	1953–54	−2.7	−1.2	−2.8	−7.0	−.7
1954	95.6	110.3	94.1	98.6	92.1	1954–55	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.7
1955	99.0	113.7	97.5	101.9	95.5	1955–56	2.5	−2.5	3.1	2.0	3.6
1956	101.5	113.9	100.5	104.0	98.9	1956–57	−.1	−5.7	.5	−.4	1.0
1957	101.4	104.5	101.0	103.5	99.9	1957–58	−3.3	−6.3	−3.0	−7.1	−1.0
1958	98.0	97.9	98.0	96.2	98.9	1958–59	2.6	−.4	2.9	4.3	2.4
1959	100.6	97.5	100.9	100.3	101.2	1959–60	1.3	−2.4	1.7	.9	2.1
1960	102.0	95.2	102.6	101.2	103.3	1960–61	−.7	−4.6	−.4	−2.8	.7
1961	101.2	90.9	102.3	98.4	104.0	1961–62	1.7	−4.0	2.2	3.2	1.9
1962	103.0	87.3	104.6	101.5	105.9	1962–63	.8	−4.6	1.2	.8	1.4
1963	103.7	83.3	105.9	102.4	107.4	1963–64	2.0	−4.1	2.4	1.6	2.8
1964	105.8	79.9	108.4	104.0	110.5	1964–65	2.9	−4.0	3.4	4.5	2.9
1965	108.8	76.7	112.1	108.6	113.7	1965–66	3.1	−8.8	3.9	6.1	2.9
1966	112.1	69.9	116.5	115.2	117.1	1966–67	1.9	−2.5	2.2	.8	2.8
1967[3]	114.3	68.2	119.0	116.1	120.3						
	Man-hours										
1947	98.0	164.8	90.1	95.8	87.4	1947–48	0.4	−3.9	1.3	−0.7	2.3
1948	98.4	158.4	91.3	95.1	89.5	1948–49	−3.4	.7	−3.9	−8.9	−1.5
1949	95.1	157.3	87.7	86.6	88.2	1949–50	2.0	−7.4	4.0	8.3	2.0
1950	97.0	145.6	91.2	93.8	90.0	1950–51	3.2	−5.6	4.9	7.6	3.6
1951	100.1	137.5	95.6	101.0	93.2	1951–52	.5	−5.1	1.5	1.7	1.4
1952	100.6	130.6	97.1	102.7	94.5	1952–53	.8	−7.0	2.1	4.9	.7
1953	101.5	121.4	99.1	107.7	95.2	1953–54	−3.7	−3.0	−3.8	−8.6	−1.2
1954	97.8	117.8	95.4	98.4	94.0	1954–55	3.9	1.6	4.2	5.5	3.6
1955	101.6	119.6	99.4	103.8	97.4	1955–56	1.7	−4.6	2.6	1.5	3.2
1956	103.3	114.2	102.0	105.3	100.6	1956–57	−1.5	−7.9	−.6	−1.6	−.1
1957	101.8	105.1	101.4	103.6	100.4	1957–58	−4.2	−7.1	−3.9	−8.1	−1.9
1958	97.5	97.6	97.5	95.2	98.5	1958–59	3.2	−.4	3.7	6.4	2.5
1959	100.7	97.2	101.1	101.2	101.0	1959–60	.8	−1.7	1.1	−.3	1.8
1960	101.5	95.6	102.2	100.9	102.8	1960–61	−1.5	−6.0	−1.0	−2.7	−.3
1961	100.0	89.8	101.2	98.2	102.5	1961–62	2.0	−2.7	2.5	4.1	1.8
1962	101.9	87.4	103.7	102.2	104.3	1962–63	.6	−5.4	1.2	1.0	1.3
1963	102.5	82.7	104.9	103.2	105.7	1963–64	1.8	−3.8	2.3	2.0	2.4
1964	104.3	79.5	107.3	105.2	108.2	1964–65	3.2	−2.8	3.7	5.4	2.9
1965	107.6	77.3	111.2	110.9	111.4	1965–66	2.4	−9.4	3.4	6.2	2.1
1966	110.2	70.0	115.0	117.8	113.7	1966–67	.7	−2.9	1.0	−.5	1.7
1967[3]	111.0	68.0	116.1	117.2	115.7						

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[1] Output refers to gross national product in 1958 dollars. The man-hours data are based principally on employment and hours derived from the monthly payroll survey of establishments.

[2] Based on aggregates, not on the indexes shown.

[3] Preliminary.

[4] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table G–2. Gross National Product or Expenditure in Current and Constant Dollars, by Purchasing Sector, 1947–67

Year	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment				Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services				
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential	Residential structures	Change in business inventories		Total	Federal			State and local
												Total	National defense	Other	
	Billions of current dollars														
1947	231.3	160.7	20.4	90.5	49.8	34.0	23.4	11.1	−0.5	11.5	25.1	12.5	9.1	3.5	12.6
1948	257.6	173.6	22.7	96.2	54.7	46.0	26.9	14.4	4.7	6.4	31.6	16.5	10.7	5.8	15.0
1949	256.5	176.8	24.6	94.5	57.6	35.7	25.1	13.7	−3.1	6.1	37.8	20.1	13.3	6.8	17.7
1950	284.8	191.0	30.5	98.1	62.4	54.1	27.9	19.4	6.8	1.8	37.9	18.4	14.1	4.3	19.5
1951	328.4	206.3	29.6	108.8	67.9	59.3	31.8	17.2	10.3	3.7	59.1	37.7	33.6	4.1	21.5
1952	345.5	216.7	29.3	114.0	73.4	51.9	31.6	17.2	3.1	2.2	74.7	51.8	45.9	5.9	22.9
1953	364.6	230.0	33.2	116.8	79.9	52.6	34.2	18.0	.4	.4	81.6	57.0	48.7	8.4	24.6
1954	364.8	236.5	32.8	118.3	85.4	51.7	33.6	19.7	−1.5	1.8	74.8	47.4	41.2	6.2	27.4
1955	398.0	254.4	39.6	123.3	91.4	67.4	38.1	23.3	6.0	2.0	74.2	44.1	38.6	5.5	30.1
1956	419.2	266.7	38.9	129.3	98.5	70.0	43.7	21.6	4.7	4.0	78.6	45.6	40.3	5.3	33.0
1957	441.1	281.4	40.8	135.6	105.0	67.9	46.4	20.2	1.3	5.7	86.1	49.5	44.2	5.3	36.6
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	140.2	112.0	60.9	41.6	20.8	−1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	45.9	7.7	40.6
1959	483.7	311.2	44.3	146.6	120.3	75.3	45.1	25.5	4.8	.1	97.0	53.7	46.0	7.6	43.3
1960	503.7	325.2	45.3	151.3	128.7	74.8	48.4	22.8	3.6	4.1	99.6	53.5	44.9	8.6	46.1
1961	520.1	335.2	44.2	155.9	135.1	71.7	47.0	22.6	2.0	5.6	107.6	57.4	47.8	9.6	50.2
1962	560.3	355.1	49.5	162.6	143.0	83.0	51.7	25.3	6.0	5.1	117.1	63.4	51.6	11.8	53.7
1963	590.5	375.0	53.9	168.6	152.4	87.1	54.3	27.0	5.9	5.9	122.5	64.2	50.8	13.5	58.2
1964	632.4	401.2	59.2	178.7	163.3	94.0	61.1	27.1	5.8	8.5	128.7	65.2	50.0	15.2	63.5
1965	683.9	433.1	66.0	191.2	175.9	107.4	71.1	27.0	9.4	6.9	136.4	66.8	50.1	16.7	69.6
1966	743.3	465.9	70.3	207.5	188.1	118.0	80.2	24.4	13.4	5.1	154.3	77.0	60.5	16.5	77.2
1967 [1]	785.1	491.6	72.1	217.5	202.1	112.1	82.5	24.5	5.1	5.0	176.3	89.9	72.6	17.3	86.4
	Billions of constant dollars, 1958 prices														
1947	309.9	206.3	24.7	108.3	73.4	51.5	36.2	15.4	−.2	12.3	39.9	19.1	(2)	(2)	20.8
1948	323.7	210.8	26.3	108.7	75.8	60.4	38.0	17.9	4.6	6.1	46.3	23.7	(2)	(2)	22.7
1949	324.1	216.5	28.4	110.5	77.6	48.0	34.5	17.4	−3.9	6.4	53.3	27.6	(2)	(2)	25.7
1950	355.3	230.5	34.7	114.0	81.8	69.3	37.5	23.5	8.3	2.7	52.8	25.3	(2)	(2)	27.5
1951	383.4	232.8	31.5	116.5	84.8	70.0	39.6	19.5	10.9	5.3	75.4	47.4	(2)	(2)	27.9
1952	395.1	239.4	30.8	120.8	87.8	60.5	38.3	18.9	3.3	3.0	92.1	63.8	(2)	(2)	28.4
1953	412.8	250.8	35.3	124.4	91.1	61.2	40.7	19.6	.9	1.1	99.8	70.0	(2)	(2)	29.7
1954	407.0	255.7	35.4	125.5	94.8	59.4	39.6	21.7	−2.0	3.0	88.9	56.8	(2)	(2)	32.1
1955	438.0	274.2	43.2	131.7	99.3	75.4	43.9	25.1	6.4	3.2	85.2	50.7	(2)	(2)	34.4
1956	446.1	281.4	41.0	136.2	104.1	74.3	47.3	22.2	4.8	5.0	85.3	49.7	(2)	(2)	35.6
1957	452.5	288.2	41.5	138.7	108.0	68.8	47.4	20.2	1.2	6.2	89.3	51.7	(2)	(2)	37.6
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	140.2	112.0	60.9	41.6	20.8	−1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	(2)	(2)	40.6
1959	475.9	307.3	43.7	146.8	116.8	73.6	44.1	24.7	4.8	.3	94.7	52.5	(2)	(2)	42.2
1960	487.7	316.1	44.9	149.6	121.6	72.4	47.1	21.9	3.5	4.3	94.9	51.4	(2)	(2)	43.5
1961	497.2	322.5	43.9	153.0	125.6	69.0	45.5	21.6	2.0	5.1	100.5	54.6	(2)	(2)	45.9
1962	529.8	338.4	49.2	158.2	131.1	79.4	49.7	23.8	6.0	4.5	107.5	60.0	(2)	(2)	47.5
1963	551.0	353.3	53.7	162.2	137.4	82.5	51.9	24.8	5.8	5.6	109.6	59.5	(2)	(2)	50.1
1964	581.1	373.7	59.0	170.3	144.4	87.8	57.8	24.2	5.8	8.3	111.2	58.1	(2)	(2)	53.2
1965	616.7	398.4	66.4	178.9	153.2	98.0	66.0	23.2	8.8	6.0	114.3	57.8	(2)	(2)	56.4
1966	652.6	418.0	71.3	187.7	159.1	105.6	72.8	20.2	12.6	4.4	124.5	64.7	(2)	(2)	59.9
1967 [1]	669.2	429.9	72.1	192.8	164.9	96.9	73.0	19.2	4.7	3.8	138.6	74.0	(2)	(2)	64.6

[1] Preliminary.
[2] Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table G–3. Government Purchases of Goods and Services, 1962–67[1]

[Billions of dollars]

Level of government	Total	Government purchases of goods and services[2]					Compensation of employees of government enterprises
		Total	Purchases from private industry	Compensation of general government personnel			
				Total	Civilian	Military	
TOTAL							
1962	$123.1	$117.1	$62.5	$54.7	$43.2	$11.5	$6.0
1963	129.0	122.5	64.4	58.1	46.5	11.7	6.6
1964	135.7	128.7	65.7	63.0	50.4	12.6	7.0
1965	143.8	136.4	68.6	67.8	54.7	13.1	7.4
1966	162.3	154.3	77.7	76.6	60.8	15.8	8.0
1967	(3)	176.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT							
1962	67.5	63.4	39.1	24.3	12.8	11.5	4.1
1963	68.7	64.2	39.0	25.3	13.6	11.7	4.4
1964	69.9	65.2	38.0	27.2	14.5	12.6	4.7
1965	71.8	66.8	38.3	28.5	15.3	13.1	5.0
1966	82.5	77.0	44.4	32.7	16.8	15.8	5.5
1967	(3)	89.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Defense and Atomic Energy Programs							
1962	51.8	51.6	33.0	18.6	7.1	11.5	.3
1963	51.0	50.7	31.8	19.0	7.4	11.7	.3
1964	50.3	50.0	29.6	20.4	7.7	12.6	.3
1965	50.4	50.1	28.9	21.2	8.1	13.1	.3
1966	60.8	60.5	35.6	24.8	9.0	15.8	.3
1967	(3)	72.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nondefense and Space Programs							
1962	15.6	11.8	6.1	5.7	5.7	------	3.8
1963	17.6	13.5	7.2	6.3	6.3	------	4.1
1964	19.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	6.8	------	4.4
1965	21.4	16.7	9.5	7.3	7.3	------	4.7
1966	21.7	16.5	8.7	7.8	7.8	------	5.2
1967	(3)	17.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	------	(3)
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT							
1962	55.7	53.7	23.3	30.4	30.4	------	1.9
1963	60.4	58.2	25.4	32.9	32.9	------	2.1
1964	65.8	63.5	27.7	35.9	35.9	------	2.3
1965	72.1	69.6	30.3	39.3	39.3	------	2.4
1966	79.8	77.2	33.3	43.9	43.9	------	2.6
1967	(3)	86.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	------	(3)

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[1] For comparability with data on government employment, compensation of government enterprise employees has been added to the total of government purchases of goods and services, as shown in the national income and product accounts. Data on other current operating expenditures of government enterprises are not available. Capital expenditures by these enterprises are included in government purchases of goods and services. Data for 1967 are preliminary; figures for earlier years have been revised.

[2] As defined in the national income and product accounts.

[3] Not available.

SOURCE: Based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table G–4. Employment Resulting From Government Purchases of Goods and Services, and Employment in Government Enterprises, 1962–67[1]

[Millions of employees]

Level of government	Total	Public and private employment resulting from government purchases of goods and services[2]					Employment in government enterprises[3]
		Total	Employment in private industry	General government personnel			
				Total	Civilian	Military	
TOTAL							
1962	18.3	17.2	6.1	11.1	8.3	2.8	1.1
1963	18.8	17.7	6.4	11.3	8.6	2.7	1.1
1964	19.2	18.0	6.4	11.6	8.9	2.7	1.2
1965	19.5	18.3	6.3	12.0	9.3	2.7	1.2
1966	21.0	19.7	6.7	13.1	10.0	3.1	1.3
1967	23.1	21.8	7.7	14.1	10.7	3.4	1.3
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT							
1962	9.0	8.4	3.7	4.6	1.8	2.8	.7
1963	9.1	8.4	3.9	4.5	1.8	2.7	.7
1964	8.9	8.2	3.7	4.5	1.8	2.7	.7
1965	8.9	8.1	3.5	4.6	1.8	2.7	.8
1966	9.6	8.8	3.8	5.1	2.0	3.1	.8
1967	10.9	10.1	4.6	5.5	2.1	3.4	.8
Defense and Atomic Energy Programs							
1962	6.9	6.8	2.9	3.9	1.0	2.8	.1
1963	6.4	6.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.7	.1
1964	6.3	6.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.7	.1
1965	6.3	6.2	2.5	3.7	1.0	2.7	.1
1966	7.2	7.1	3.0	4.1	1.0	3.1	.1
1967	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3.4	(4)
Nondefense and Space Programs							
1962	2.2	1.6	.8	.8	.8	---	.6
1963	2.7	2.1	1.3	.8	.8	---	.6
1964	2.5	1.9	1.1	.8	.8	---	.6
1965	2.6	1.9	1.0	.9	.9	---	.7
1966	2.4	1.7	.8	.9	.9	---	.7
1967	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	---	(4)
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT							
1962	9.3	8.9	2.4	6.5	6.5	---	.4
1963	9.6	9.2	2.5	6.7	6.7	---	.4
1964	10.1	9.7	2.7	7.0	7.0	---	.4
1965	10.7	10.2	2.8	7.4	7.4	---	.5
1966	11.4	10.9	2.9	8.0	8.0	---	.5
1967	12.2	11.7	3.1	8.6	8.6	---	.5

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[1] Data for 1967 are preliminary. Figures for earlier years have been revised.

[2] Derived from the national income and product accounts.

[3] Includes government-operated activities selling products and services to the public, such as the postal service, local water departments, and publicly owned power stations.

[4] Not available.

NOTE: Total government personnel, not shown separately, is the sum of general government personnel and employment in government enterprises.

SOURCE: Based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table G–5. Work Stoppages Resulting From Labor-Management Disputes Involving Six or More Workers for at Least 1 Full Day or Shift, 1947–67

Year	Work stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (for all stoppages in effect)		
	Number of stoppages	Average duration [1] (calendar days)	Workers involved [2] (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time	Per worker involved
1947	3, 693	25. 6	2, 170	6. 5	34, 600	0. 41	15. 9
1948	3, 419	21. 8	1, 960	5. 5	34, 100	. 37	17. 4
1949	3, 606	22. 5	3, 030	9. 0	50, 500	. 59	16. 7
1950	4, 843	19. 2	2, 410	6. 9	38, 800	. 44	16. 1
1951	4, 737	17. 4	2, 220	5. 5	22, 900	. 23	10. 3
1952	5, 117	19. 6	3, 540	8. 8	59, 100	. 57	16. 7
1953	5, 091	20. 3	2, 400	5. 6	28, 300	. 26	11. 8
1954	3, 468	22. 5	1, 530	3. 7	22, 600	. 21	14. 7
1955	4, 320	18. 5	2, 650	6. 2	28, 200	. 26	10. 7
1956	3, 825	18. 9	1, 900	4. 3	33, 100	. 29	17. 4
1957	3, 673	19. 2	1, 390	3. 1	16, 500	. 14	11. 4
1958	3, 694	19. 7	2, 060	4. 8	23, 900	. 22	11. 6
1959	3, 708	24. 6	1, 880	4. 3	69, 000	. 61	36. 7
1960	3, 333	23. 4	1, 320	3. 0	19, 100	. 17	14. 5
1961	3, 367	23. 7	1, 450	3. 2	16, 300	. 14	11. 2
1962	3, 614	24. 6	1, 230	2. 7	18, 600	. 16	15. 0
1963	3, 362	23. 0	941	2. 0	16, 100	. 13	17. 1
1964	3, 655	22. 9	1, 640	3. 4	22, 900	. 18	14. 0
1965	3, 963	25. 0	1, 550	3. 1	23, 300	. 18	15. 1
1966	4, 405	22. 2	1, 960	3. 7	25, 400	. 19	12. 9
1967 [3]	4, 475	(4)	2, 900	5. 3	41, 000	. 30	14. 1

[1] Average duration figures relate to stoppages ending during the year and are simple averages, with each stoppage given equal weight regardless of its size.

[2] Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during the year.

[3] Preliminary.

[4] Not available.

Table G–6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, by Major Group, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1947–67

[1957-59=100]

Year	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services	Purchasing power of the consumer dollar
			Total	Rent							
1947	77. 8	81. 3	74. 5	68. 7	89. 2	64. 3	65. 7	76. 2	82. 5	75. 4	1. 285
1948	83. 8	88. 2	79. 8	73. 2	95. 0	71. 6	69. 8	79. 1	86. 7	78. 9	1. 194
1949	83. 0	84. 7	81. 0	76. 4	91. 3	77. 0	72. 0	78. 9	89. 9	81. 2	1. 205
1950	83. 8	85. 8	83. 2	79. 1	90. 1	79. 0	73. 4	78. 9	89. 3	82. 6	1. 194
1951	90. 5	95. 4	88. 2	82. 3	98. 2	84. 0	76. 9	86. 3	92. 0	86. 1	1. 106
1952	92. 5	97. 1	89. 9	85. 7	97. 2	89. 6	81. 1	87. 3	92. 4	90. 6	1. 081
1953	93. 2	95. 6	92. 3	90. 3	96. 5	92. 1	83. 9	88. 1	93. 3	92. 8	1. 072
1954	93. 6	95. 4	93. 4	93. 5	96. 3	90. 8	86. 6	88. 5	92. 4	94. 3	1. 069
1955	93. 3	94. 0	94. 1	94. 8	95. 9	89. 7	88. 6	90. 0	92. 1	94. 3	1. 071
1956	94. 7	94. 7	95. 5	96. 5	97. 8	91. 3	91. 8	93. 7	93. 4	95. 8	1. 056
1957	98. 0	97. 8	98. 5	98. 3	99. 5	96. 5	95. 5	97. 1	96. 9	98. 5	1. 021
1958	100. 7	101. 9	100. 2	100. 1	99. 8	99. 7	100. 1	100. 4	100. 8	99. 8	. 994
1959	101. 5	100. 3	101. 3	101. 6	100. 6	103. 8	104. 4	102. 4	102. 4	101. 8	. 985
1960	103. 1	101. 4	103. 1	103. 1	102. 2	103. 8	108. 1	104. 1	104. 9	103. 8	. 971
1961	104. 2	102. 6	103. 9	104. 4	103. 0	105. 0	111. 3	104. 6	107. 2	104. 6	. 960
1962	105. 4	103. 6	104. 8	105. 7	103. 6	107. 2	114. 2	106. 5	109. 6	105. 3	. 949
1963	106. 7	105. 1	106. 0	106. 8	104. 8	107. 8	117. 0	107. 9	111. 5	107. 1	. 937
1964	108. 1	106. 4	107. 2	107. 8	105. 7	109. 3	119. 4	109. 2	114. 1	108. 8	. 925
1965	109. 9	108. 8	108. 5	108. 9	106. 8	111. 1	122. 3	109. 9	115. 2	111. 4	. 910
1966	113. 1	114. 2	111. 1	110. 4	109. 6	112. 7	127. 7	112. 2	117. 1	114. 9	. 884
1967	116. 3	115. 2	114. 3	112. 4	114. 0	115. 9	136. 7	115. 5	120. 1	118. 2	. 860

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